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# Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

## ALABAMA

# 1980



# Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce  
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SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR  
GOVERNMENTAL UNITS AND  
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

PHC80-3-2

## ALABAMA

### CHANGE SHEET

Corrections to the per capita income figures for some areas are given below. (All the corrections also appear in the corrected Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and the State and county corrections appear in User Note No. 5, STF3, 12/82.) The standard errors given in appendix D, table D (p. D-10), may be larger than the standard errors of the corrected figures. This is particularly the case for small areas for which the corrected per capita income figures differ substantially from the uncorrected figures. The standard errors for the corrected figures may be obtained from appendix D of 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

THE STATE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS COUNTIES INCORPORATED PLACES	PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979	
	AS SHOWN IN PHC80-3 REPORT (DOLLARS)	CORRECTED (DOLLARS)
ALABAMA	5903	5894
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS		
BIRMINGHAM, AL SMSA	6910	6860
GADSDEN, AL SMSA	6107	6105
HUNTSVILLE, AL SMSA	6493	6483
MOBILE, AL SMSA	6033	6032
MONTGOMERY, AL SMSA	6360	6354
COUNTIES		
CLARKE	5042	5041
CULLMAN	5423	5444
ETOWAH	6107	6105
FAYETTE	5408	5300
FRANKLIN	5524	5454
JEFFERSON	7130	7070
LIMESTONE	5645	5579
MOBILE	6049	6047
MONTGOMERY	6538	5579
WALKER	5548	5524
INCORPORATED PLACES		
BERRY	7342	5143
BIRMINGHAM	5925	5033
GADSDEN	6310	6305
GROVE HILL	5708	5693
MOBILE	6596	6593
MONTGOMERY	6650	6540
MOUNTAIN BROOK	19307	18643
PARRISH	5492	4427
PHIL CAMPBELL	6074	4794
VESTAVIA HILLS	12954	12941

Issued June 1983

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# 1980

**Census of  
Population and  
Housing**

## Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

**ALABAMA**

PHC80-3-2

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Issued October 1982



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### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bialar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Boupane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas**

**DiNenna**, Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, then Assistant Chief, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

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Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werning**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

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User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between

the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or

occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit

characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

### CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The State.....	3 893 888	3 893 978	1 467 374	1 467 409
Tallapoosa County...	38 676	38 766	15 343	15 378
Anniston city.....	29 523	29 185	11 826	11 698
Fairfield city.....	13 040	13 242	4 999	5 090
Hueytown city.....	13 309	13 469	4 931	4 986
Midfield city.....	6 536	6 203	2 450	2 313
New Site town.....	340	430	133	168
Southside town.....	4 848	5 141	1 640	1 766
Weston town.....	344	350	126	128

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places

	Persons													Persons per household			Families						
	Total	Percent			Age	Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	In group quarters							
		Female	Age			Under 5 years	18 years and aver	65 years and aver															
			Median age	Median age																			
The State	3 893 888	51.9	7.6	70.2	11.3	29.3	2 872 621	996 335	7 583	9 734	33 299	78 310	1 341 856	2.84	1 038 881								
SMSA'S																							
Anniston, Ala.	119 761	51.0	7.3	71.5	9.7	27.7	97 313	21 074	221	508	1 329	8 059	39 651	2.82	30 884								
Birmingham, Ala.	847 487	52.7	7.5	71.9	11.7	30.1	603 890	239 673	793	2 051	5 531	10 923	303 699	2.75	230 172								
Calumbus, Ga.—Ala.	47 356	52.4	7.7	69.0	10.6	29.1	28 544	18 656	48	72	455	311	16 252	2.89	12 620								
Florence, Ala.	135 065	51.9	6.8	71.3	11.0	30.3	117 584	16 991	168	213	800	1 999	47 401	2.81	37 977								
Gadsden, Ala.	103 057	52.2	7.2	71.3	12.7	31.6	88 806	13 809	123	154	523	1 093	36 864	2.77	29 042								
Huntsville, Ala.	308 593	51.2	7.0	70.5	8.8	29.2	258 577	46 624	541	1 619	2 728	6 273	105 929	2.85	84 212								
Mobile, Ala.	443 536	51.8	8.4	68.7	10.2	28.3	312 533	126 835	1 591	1 346	4 625	6 531	150 073	2.91	115 946								
Montgomery, Ala.	272 687	52.4	7.8	69.3	10.1	28.6	176 294	94 494	293	867	2 533	7 547	92 692	2.86	70 253								
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	137 541	51.5	7.1	72.9	9.7	27.0	99 335	37 405	107	410	1 217	9 388	46 820	2.74	33 425								
COUNTIES																							
Autauga	32 259	50.9	7.8	66.5	8.8	27.9	24 814	7 225	58	82	363	153	10 197	3.15	8 534								
Baldwin	78 556	51.2	7.8	69.2	12.5	30.6	65 840	12 048	432	96	795	749	26 775	2.91	21 560								
Barbour	24 756	52.9	7.9	67.4	13.5	30.1	13 693	11 003	30	25	268	235	8 375	2.93	6 467								
Bibb	15 723	51.5	7.9	67.8	13.1	29.2	12 029	3 675	2	11	176	142	5 167	3.02	4 124								
Blount	36 459	50.5	7.0	70.3	11.8	31.4	35 761	598	56	18	204	169	12 682	2.86	10 539								
Bullard	10 596	53.9	8.4	66.7	15.9	29.0	3 427	7 160	1	4	160	—	3 455	3.07	2 606								
Butler	21 680	53.4	8.5	68.5	15.8	31.1	13 260	8 397	5	13	289	168	7 471	2.88	5 750								
Calhoun	119 761	51.0	7.3	71.5	9.7	27.7	97 313	21 074	221	508	1 329	8 059	39 651	2.82	30 884								
Chambers	39 191	52.9	7.3	69.8	14.6	31.4	25 222	13 894	16	23	357	262	13 520	2.88	10 549								
Cherokee	18 760	50.7	7.1	71.4	12.5	31.9	17 185	1 550	15	8	100	72	6 505	2.87	5 396								
Chilton	30 612	51.5	7.8	69.9	13.0	30.8	26 942	3 633	9	20	167	166	10 742	2.83	8 653								
Choctaw	16 839	51.8	8.8	65.5	12.5	28.5	9 490	7 319	7	10	164	47	5 405	3.11	4 329								
Clarke	27 702	51.8	8.8	65.7	12.8	28.1	15 806	11 827	42	16	307	354	8 916	3.07	7 012								
Clay	13 703	51.7	7.4	69.6	15.2	31.8	11 424	2 268	4	4	94	26	4 767	2.87	3 808								
Cleburne	12 595	50.9	7.2	70.2	12.6	31.3	11 925	647	4	12	71	53	4 373	2.87	3 651								
Coffee	38 533	51.3	7.2	70.2	11.4	30.8	31 636	6 532	67	169	349	186	13 430	2.86	10 893								
Calbert	54 519	51.9	7.0	71.0	11.2	30.9	45 209	9 146	68	63	280	348	19 181	2.82	15 488								
Canecuh	15 884	52.4	8.3	68.5	15.9	29.9	9 311	6 534	26	11	195	84	5 456	2.90	4 128								
Caosa	11 377	51.1	7.0	69.6	13.7	31.1	7 411	3 950	8	1	113	57	3 899	2.90	3 093								
Cavington	36 850	52.7	6.7	72.9	16.2	34.5	31 918	4 835	35	44	258	355	13 747	2.65	10 492								
Crenshaw	14 110	52.5	7.5	70.7	16.7	32.8	10 372	3 693	25	11	128	128	5 024	2.78	3 856								
Cullman	61 642	51.3	7.0	70.9	12.6	31.8	60 928	528	71	79	310	558	21 758	2.81	17 870								
Dale	47 821	48.1	8.9	69.3	7.9	26.0	38 744	7 828	198	531	1 073	3 641	15 168	2.91	12 317								
Dallas	53 981	53.5	8.6	65.7	12.4	27.3	24 205	29 488	37	51	594	856	17 590	3.02	13 246								
De Kalb	53 658	51.6	7.3	70.7	13.4	31.5	52 538	939	90	44	281	262	19 247	2.77	15 471								
Elmore	43 390	50.7	7.3	69.6	11.4	29.8	33 585	9 655	29	58	346	1 688	14 024	2.97	11 444								
Escambia	38 440	50.4	7.9	70.2	11.4	30.8	31 636	6 532	67	169	349	186	13 430	2.86	10 893								
Etowah	103 057	52.2	7.2	71.3	12.7	31.6	88 806	13 809	123	154	523	1 093	36 864	2.77	29 042								
Fayette	18 809	51.8	7.6	70.8	14.5	31.9	16 378	2 396	7	17	115	122	6 710	2.78	5 312								
Franklin	28 350	51.5	7.1	71.8	13.7	32.3	26 991	1 301	22	28	183	242	10 209	2.75	8 258								
Geneva	24 253	51.6	7.2	70.3	14.6	32.2	21 019	3 082	100	14	210	97	8 572	2.82	6 860								
Greene	11 021	53.9	9.1	64.4	16.2	26.9	2 405	8 596	2	5	175	67	3 452	3.17	2 539								
Hale	15 604	52.8	9.3	65.7	15.5	27.9	5 774	9 799	17	12	308	204	4 850	3.18	3 743								
Henry	15 302	52.7	8.0	69.3	14.3	30.9	9 473	5 799	24	4	136	19	5 258	2.91	4 163								
Houston	74 632	52.0	8.1	69.0	10.3	29.4	57 402	16 611	234	281	578	462	26 183	2.83	20 620								
Jackson	51 407	51.1	7.9	69.2	10.1	29.5	48 990	2 150	189	42	340	206	17 689	2.89	14 616								
Jefferson	671 324	53.1	7.3	72.6	12.1	30.4	444 426	223 759	535	1 715	4 475	8 307	244 215	2.71	181 254								
Lamar	16 453	51.3	7.5	70.3	14.6	32.1	14 457	1 975	11	8	156	169	5 787	2.81	4 608								
Lauderdale	80 546	52.0	6.8	71.4	10.9	29.9	72 375	7 845	100	150	520	1 651	28 220	2.80	22 489								
Lawrence	30 170	51.1	7.8	66.5	10.9	28.5	25 013	5 074	40	13	190	152	9 814	3.06	8 159								
Lee	76 283	49.9	6.4	74.8	7.4	24.0	56 869	18 652	106	77	791	4 853	26 973	2.65	17 479								
Limestone	46 005	51.4	7.7	68.9	10.7	29.3	39 351	6 539	36	45	283	414	15 358	2.97	12 690								
Lowndes	13 253	53.0	10.2	60.4	11.6	23.4	3 304	9 937	2	5	213	14	3 732	3.55	2 963								
Macan	26 829	52.3	7.2	70.6	13.5	26.3	4 034	22 579	26	72	345	2 617	8 273	2.93	5 685								
Madison	196 966</																						

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

		Persons												Persons per household	Families					
		Percent				Median age	Race				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	In group quarters						
		Total	Female	Age			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>											
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over			Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>											
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																				
Albertville city	12 039	53.1	7.2	70.8	12.3	31.2	11 850	159	6	18	61	12	4 466	2.69	3 520					
Alexander City city	13 807	53.5	7.2	70.4	14.3	31.9	10 038	3 728	2	19	68	192	4 856	2.80	3 739					
Aliceville city	3 207	54.7	8.5	69.1	16.9	32.3	1 757	1 433	7	10	23	75	1 100	2.85	818					
Allgood town	387	51.7	8.3	67.7	8.8	28.5	387	—	—	—	—	—	133	2.91	111					
Altoona town	928	52.7	6.3	73.2	19.3	33.8	879	45	4	—	—	38	326	2.73	255					
Andalusia city	10 415	54.1	6.5	73.5	16.1	34.2	8 192	2 177	12	22	87	174	3 981	2.57	2 870					
Anderson town	405	50.9	7.2	74.6	19.0	34.9	404	—	—	—	—	—	152	2.66	118					
Anniston city	29 523	54.0	7.9	71.1	14.2	31.9	17 379	11 937	28	105	214	372	10 953	2.66	7 871					
Arob city	5 967	52.4	5.0	73.2	12.2	34.0	5 957	—	—	5	11	71	2 232	2.64	1 739					
Ardmore town	1 096	51.4	7.8	69.1	11.7	30.6	1 083	8	2	2	10	—	378	2.90	306					
Ariton town	844	52.1	7.7	71.2	17.4	35.8	643	198	2	1	20	—	298	2.83	238					
Arley town	276	47.8	8.7	65.6	7.6	26.5	276	—	—	—	—	—	95	2.91	80					
Ashford town	2 165	53.9	6.2	72.1	16.7	35.3	1 474	688	3	—	17	—	818	2.65	605					
Ashland town	2 052	55.1	7.4	72.7	20.8	36.2	1 426	622	3	1	40	14	806	2.53	556					
Ashville town	1 489	51.2	7.1	70.2	13.5	30.4	1 030	454	1	4	21	42	490	2.95	389					
Athens city	14 558	53.5	7.0	72.8	13.8	31.8	12 062	2 450	9	18	76	367	5 287	2.68	4 043					
Atmore city	8 789	53.7	9.1	67.2	14.0	28.8	4 687	3 824	270	1	82	94	2 972	2.93	2 217					
Attollo city	7 737	53.3	7.9	69.9	13.0	30.3	6 337	1 381	5	6	23	165	2 705	2.80	2 098					
Auburn city	28 471	48.6	4.5	83.0	5.0	21.7	23 332	4 584	31	333	315	4 543	10 324	2.32	4 815					
Autougville town	843	53.0	8.1	64.4	15.7	28.3	342	501	—	—	19	—	267	3.16	201					
Avon town	433	48.5	6.9	68.8	9.7	30.6	422	6	5	—	3	—	149	2.91	124					
Bobbie town	553	49.5	5.2	75.6	12.1	32.4	552	—	—	—	1	—	204	2.71	167					
Boleyton town	396	49.7	7.1	70.5	14.6	32.3	396	—	—	—	5	—	138	2.87	119					
Bonks town	160	50.6	7.5	78.1	25.6	43.4	144	16	—	—	—	—	67	2.39	46					
Boy Minette city	7 455	51.9	9.2	65.8	10.7	26.4	5 510	1 835	62	21	84	270	2 371	3.03	1 843					
Boyou Lo Botre city	2 005	53.5	9.3	69.0	13.6	29.1	1 804	192	4	—	33	—	712	2.82	517					
Bear Creek town	353	54.4	7.4	73.4	17.8	33.3	350	—	3	—	5	—	132	2.67	107					
Beatrice town	558	53.0	11.8	65.1	19.5	28.2	162	395	1	—	7	—	186	3.00	135					
Beoverton town	360	51.7	8.1	70.3	15.3	31.7	342	17	—	1	—	—	130	2.77	104					
Belk town	308	49.0	8.4	67.5	13.0	31.0	303	5	—	—	—	—	110	2.80	87					
Benton town	74	51.4	18.9	62.2	13.5	25.4	51	23	—	—	—	—	23	3.22	18					
Berry town	916	53.7	8.7	70.4	17.4	32.4	883	31	—	2	5	—	374	2.45	266					
Bessmer city	31 729	54.4	8.1	70.8	15.2	30.3	15 398	16 272	29	17	245	546	11 207	2.78	8 300					
Billingsley town	106	52.8	9.4	69.8	17.9	31.7	91	15	—	—	—	—	42	2.52	27					
Birmingham city	284 413	54.2	7.5	73.4	13.9	29.7	124 729	158 224	185	793	2 227	4 394	107 238	2.61	72 769					
Block town	156	53.8	5.8	76.9	23.1	43.0	152	3	—	1	—	—	64	2.44	47					
Blountsville town	1 509	54.7	6.5	72.8	16.3	32.9	1 503	—	—	—	12	—	595	2.54	447					
Blue Mountain town	284	54.9	6.0	81.7	22.9	45.8	283	—	—	1	3	—	115	2.47	89					
Blue Springs town	112	54.5	6.3	75.0	23.2	32.9	112	—	—	—	—	—	44	2.55	35					
Booaz city	7 151	53.8	6.2	73.3	16.6	33.0	7 089	41	11	3	22	165	2 749	2.54	2 047					
Boligee town	164	54.9	6.7	73.8	22.6	37.1	83	81	—	—	—	—	68	2.41	41					
Bon Air town	118	55.1	6.8	70.3	14.4	31.4	106	12	—	—	—	—	41	2.88	34					
Branchville town	365	49.9	7.1	74.2	9.0	31.4	365	—	—	—	—	—	130	2.81	104					
Brontley town	1 151	55.3	7.6	71.6	19.4	35.0	761	390	—	—	31	—	442	2.60	312					
Brent city	2 862	53.7	9.1	67.2	12.3	26.8	1 652	1 206	—	4	15	—	965	2.97	736					
Brewton city	6 680	53.7	7.1	69.4	13.8	31.7	3 976	2 670	11	15	65	188	2 345	2.77	1 713					
Bridgeport city	2 974	51.4	7.0	70.2	10.8	29.8	2 738	221	12	2	20	—	1 050	2.83	850					
Brighton city	5 308	53.9	8.2	68.4	14.7	27.9	736	4 560	1	3	22	—	1 627	3.26	1 232					
Briillont town	871	52.6	8.3	72.8	17.2	33.2	870	1	—	6	—	—	341	2.55	253					
Brookside town	1 409	51.5	10.3	65.2	10.1	27.3	1 320	85	3	1	9	—	476	2.96	383					
Brookwood town	492	49.4	10.0	61.0	5.9	24.0	491	—	1	—	4	—	150	3.28	130					
Brownville city	2 386	52.7	7.8	65.3	11.7	26.6	76	2 309	1	—	42	61	659	3.53	546					
Brunridge city	3 213	55.2	6.9	71.5	18.3	34.8	1 456	1 755	1	1	55	—	1 174	2.74	859					
Butler city	1 882	52.3	7.0	70.2	11.5	32.4	1 727	153	2	—	7	47	656	2.80	516					
Colero town	2 035	52.4	6.8	69.9	13.6	31.8	1 733	292	4	5	8	—	707	2.88	565					
Comden town	2 406	55.5	9.8	66.9	15.3	29.6	1 446	959	1	—	24	72	807	2.89	596					
Comp Hill town	1 628	48.8	6.6	64.0	16.2	26.3	580	1 011	—	5	44	170	517	2.82	365					
Carbon Hill city	2 452	54.4	6.8	71.1	18.2	33.8	2 193	249	1	5	11	52	908	2.64	682					
Cordif town	140	53.6	11.4	72.9	12.1	29.5	133	7	—	—	—	—	47	2.98	37					
Corolino town	203	51.2	7.4	72.9	11.3	34.4	203	—	—	—	—	—	77	2.64	62					
Corrington town	1 104	52.8	9.2	70.7	18.6	31.0	636	468	—	—	3	50	388	2.72	287					
Corville town	820	53.4	9.3	70.7	14.0	31.8	766	53	1	—	7	—	299	2.74	237					
Costleberry town	847	54.3	9.0	64.9	13.6	26.7	543	302	2	—	6	—	263	3.22	217					
Cedar Bluff town	1 129	52.3	7.0	71.0	12.3	30.0	930	197	2</td											

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total	Persons										Hous- eholds	Per- sons per house- hold	Families			
		Percent			Median age	Race				Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	In group quarters						
		Fe- male	Age			White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>								
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over												
Caworts town	418	51.2	4.5	73.9	11.7	32.6	401	10	6	—	8	—	145	2.83	129		
Creala town†	1 652	48.8	8.1	65.5	7.1	26.4	1 488	153	6	4	14	—	551	3.00	463		
Grassville town	1 222	55.6	5.8	75.7	22.7	37.3	1 213	1	—	8	4	102	439	2.55	320		
Cuba town	486	52.9	7.4	71.2	20.4	35.9	412	73	—	—	1	—	177	2.75	143		
Gullman city	13 084	54.5	5.7	74.9	16.7	36.5	13 019	5	18	37	71	293	5 153	2.48	3 786		
Dadeville city	3 263	53.6	7.1	69.3	16.7	31.8	1 983	1 279	—	1	19	192	1 051	2.92	795		
Oaleville city	4 250	50.0	10.6	68.0	3.0	24.2	3 440	595	10	148	127	1	1 529	2.78	1 200		
Daphne city	3 406	53.6	6.9	66.6	12.9	30.6	1 951	1 440	8	1	13	124	1 018	3.22	830		
Daviston town	334	52.1	6.9	72.8	16.2	32.5	243	86	—	—	8	—	118	2.83	91		
Oaytan town	113	56.6	9.7	63.7	15.9	30.9	51	61	—	1	—	—	34	3.32	29		
Oecatur city	42 002	52.5	7.5	70.4	9.9	30.0	35 285	6 589	36	47	308	540	15 183	2.73	11 620		
Oemapolis city	7 678	53.8	8.3	67.4	12.8	29.3	3 914	3 746	6	7	302	69	2 660	2.86	2 001		
Detruit town	326	58.3	10.4	60.7	8.3	25.4	258	68	—	—	7	—	115	2.83	89		
Oara town	2 327	52.3	8.3	68.1	12.8	29.9	1 984	339	3	—	10	—	782	2.98	638		
Oathan city	48 750	52.5	8.2	69.3	9.7	29.3	35 739	12 528	143	264	453	458	17 376	2.78	13 324		
Oauble Springs town	1 057	53.1	7.2	71.3	14.1	31.7	1 052	4	—	—	7	15	405	2.57	311		
Dauglas town	116	51.7	7.8	71.6	13.8	31.7	115	—	—	1	—	—	40	2.90	33		
Orazier town	494	56.3	9.3	67.2	17.6	29.2	303	191	—	—	—	—	196	2.52	133		
Dutton town	276	55.8	7.2	69.2	16.7	31.6	276	—	—	—	—	—	101	2.73	79		
East Brewton city	3 012	52.6	7.6	71.1	12.0	30.9	2 929	78	4	1	17	—	1 092	2.76	847		
Eclectic town	1 124	53.4	4.9	71.9	17.1	35.2	878	244	—	1	12	—	400	2.81	315		
Edwardsville town	207	50.2	4.8	76.8	19.3	34.8	207	—	—	—	—	—	79	2.62	64		
Elba city	4 355	52.3	7.0	72.0	14.6	33.3	3 383	961	6	1	16	95	1 575	2.70	1 212		
Elberta town	491	54.4	7.1	75.4	20.2	34.5	488	—	—	—	7	—	200	2.46	138		
Eldridge town	230	49.6	4.8	72.2	14.8	33.9	230	—	—	—	2	31	80	2.49	65		
Elkmont town	429	49.0	6.8	72.5	15.9	36.6	347	82	—	—	5	—	157	2.73	120		
Enterprise city	18 033	51.8	7.6	69.9	9.1	29.6	14 132	3 624	33	148	243	91	6 334	2.83	5 052		
Epes town	399	54.1	7.3	67.2	17.8	26.4	75	320	—	3	2	—	139	2.87	86		
Ethelville town	95	54.7	1.1	74.7	24.2	34.6	89	6	—	—	—	—	38	2.50	25		
Eufaula city	12 097	53.0	7.3	67.8	12.1	30.2	7 893	4 159	17	24	79	219	4 157	2.86	3 177		
Eunala town	169	52.7	7.7	64.5	9.5	28.8	139	30	—	—	—	—	54	3.13	45		
Eutaw city	2 444	53.9	6.2	73.4	19.1	35.3	1 142	1 300	1	1	19	67	895	2.66	623		
Eva town	185	53.0	9.7	80.0	18.9	41.3	185	—	—	—	—	—	75	2.47	61		
Evergreen city	4 171	54.1	7.4	72.4	17.2	32.6	2 470	1 681	16	2	19	84	1 580	2.59	1 086		
Excel town	385	53.2	8.6	66.8	10.4	27.5	381	3	1	—	—	—	137	2.81	106		
Fairfield city	13 040	54.9	6.4	75.8	15.8	33.0	6 095	6 894	8	25	60	382	4 743	2.67	3 543		
Fairhope city	7 286	53.8	6.1	75.6	20.7	37.1	6 678	568	16	14	85	90	2 888	2.49	2 106		
Fairview town	450	52.4	10.2	65.6	14.9	30.4	443	—	6	1	—	—	149	3.02	128		
Falkville town	1 310	56.1	6.0	77.6	29.5	43.1	1 303	7	—	—	5	284	368	2.79	299		
Faunsdale town	174	47.7	10.9	62.6	12.1	27.0	114	60	—	—	1	—	57	3.05	39		
Fayette city	5 287	53.7	6.8	72.2	17.0	33.5	4 204	1 074	4	4	34	122	1 969	2.62	1 434		
Five Points town	197	53.3	7.6	67.5	14.7	29.2	81	116	—	—	—	—	62	3.18	47		
Flint City town	673	50.4	9.5	71.2	15.3	30.8	632	40	1	—	1	72	210	2.86	177		
Flamaton town	1 882	53.9	9.7	68.2	12.7	29.2	1 499	359	22	2	13	2	685	2.74	513		
Florala city	2 165	55.1	6.0	73.7	21.0	39.1	1 709	451	—	5	16	4	879	2.46	592		
Florence city	37 029	53.8	6.3	74.0	12.4	30.0	30 984	5 861	35	110	237	1 540	13 626	2.60	9 951		
Foley city	4 003	54.1	8.3	68.5	17.3	30.6	3 079	912	1	2	62	123	1 336	2.90	1 053		
Farkland town	429	52.7	7.2	59.2	11.9	22.4	97	326	—	—	—	—	124	3.46	93		
Fort Deposit town	1 519	53.8	11.8	61.2	12.1	24.3	567	952	—	—	3	—	472	3.22	360		
Fort Payne city	11 485	53.6	7.6	73.2	15.0	32.4	10 929	503	13	19	53	160	4 410	2.57	3 306		
Franklin town	133	45.9	5.3	77.4	18.0	38.9	98	35	—	—	10	—	48	2.56	35		
Frisca City town	1 424	52.5	7.4	70.6	13.0	32.0	1 093	323	8	—	10	—	503	2.83	401		
Fruithurst city	239	54.0	6.7	72.4	20.1	34.9	238	—	1	—	1	—	91	2.63	69		
Fulton town	606	49.2	9.6	65.3	9.6	26.4	411	195	—	—	3	—	192	3.16	159		
Fultondale city	6 217	51.0	7.0	72.1	7.6	31.0	6 171	28	6	2	19	—	2 131	2.92	1 829		
Fyffe town	1 305	51.3	8.2	70.2	12.0	30.3	1 304	1	—	—	7	—	464	2.81	383		
Gadsden city	47 565	54.0	6.6	74.2	16.0	34.0	35 638	11 684	39	86	291	753	18 143	2.58	13 207		
Gainesville town	207	56.5	9.7	66.7	21.7	29.4	71	136	—	—	—	—	72	2.88	53		
Gantt town	314	53.2	4.8	72.0	20.7	37.1	226	87	—	1	1	—	118	2.66	89		
Gants Quarry town	71	49.3	4.2	70.4	22.5	38.5	10	61	—	—	6	—	20	3.55	17		
Garden City town	655	51.5	8.1	72.5	12.4	32.0	654	—	1	—	1	—	238	2.75	194		
Gardendale city	7 928	52.1	6.0	73.8	10.6	34.9	7 814	105	6	29	101	—	2 736	2.86	2 361		
Gaylesville town	192	51.6	3.1	76.6	13.5	32.5	192	—	—	—	—	—	67	2.87	55		
Geiger town	200	49.5	10.0	63.5	15.5	23.8	50	150	—	—	—	—	53	3.77	48		
Geneva city	4 866	52.7	7.1	71.8	14.4	32.5	4 175	667	16	3	41	86	1 744	2.74	1 364		
Georgiana town	1 993	55.4	8.9	69.5	21.1	34.5	993	998	1	1	14	54	717	2.70	498		
Geraldine town	911	52.5	5.0	73.8	17.7	35.3	902	—	7	2	4	—	348	2.62	266		
Gilbertown town	218	53															

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
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**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Total	Female	Persons					In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families				
			Percent		Median age	Race									
			Age	Under 5 years		18 years and over	65 years and over	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>						
Gu-Win town	266	50.0	6.8	75.2	12.4	34.5	266	—	—	—	102	2.61	81		
Hackleburg town	883	55.6	5.5	71.7	16.6	33.9	883	—	—	—	340	2.60	268		
Haleburg town	106	48.1	4.7	83.0	29.2	48.0	80	26	—	—	42	2.52	33		
Haleyville city	5 306	53.6	7.3	71.4	14.0	32.5	5 233	61	4	6	31	97	1 979	2.63	1 501
Hamilton city	5 093	51.7	7.0	71.4	13.8	31.7	4 993	88	7	1	38	183	1 835	2.68	1 438
Hammondville town	369	51.2	8.7	72.4	16.3	32.8	354	15	—	—	—	—	137	2.69	108
Hanceville city	2 220	53.9	6.2	74.3	20.2	35.2	2 209	2	2	7	16	154	764	2.70	590
Harpersville town	934	51.1	8.0	65.4	10.3	26.8	559	375	—	—	22	—	299	3.12	248
Hartford city	2 647	53.8	7.6	68.7	16.1	32.2	2 028	605	4	2	49	—	973	2.72	731
Hartselle city	8 858	51.9	6.8	69.2	10.8	31.2	8 212	615	13	15	48	16	3 080	2.87	2 547
Hayden town	268	53.4	9.0	70.1	12.3	28.1	248	18	—	—	—	—	100	2.68	69
Hayneville town	592	55.1	4.6	69.3	14.2	29.7	234	357	—	—	—	14	182	3.18	143
Headland city	3 327	54.4	8.4	68.9	15.8	30.6	2 193	1 128	5	1	19	—	1 182	2.81	909
Heath town	354	53.1	6.8	70.9	14.4	35.0	298	56	—	—	3	—	135	2.62	101
Heflin city	3 014	53.7	6.8	71.7	14.0	32.4	2 641	364	—	8	17	53	1 083	2.73	856
Helena town	2 130	51.8	10.8	66.6	6.6	27.5	1 869	246	3	8	3	—	704	3.03	602
Henagar town	1 188	51.4	5.9	71.5	16.0	32.9	1 182	—	5	1	—	—	427	2.78	351
Highland Lake town	210	48.1	4.3	76.2	17.6	36.6	210	—	—	—	2	—	84	2.50	69
Hillsboro town	278	54.3	9.4	69.8	14.4	27.7	93	185	—	—	3	—	90	3.09	72
Hobson City town	1 268	55.1	9.5	59.1	9.7	23.2	12	1 255	—	—	6	—	379	3.35	305
Hodges town	250	53.6	7.2	76.0	20.8	35.5	248	—	2	—	6	—	101	2.48	74
Hokes Bluff town	3 216	51.1	6.7	70.5	8.9	31.6	3 214	—	1	—	8	—	1 091	2.95	934
Holly Pond town	493	50.7	8.3	70.6	11.8	29.6	493	—	—	—	—	—	174	2.83	148
Hollywood town	1 110	49.6	10.1	67.3	7.7	26.4	933	166	10	1	10	—	363	3.06	305
Homewood city	21 412	54.1	4.7	82.6	13.7	30.6	19 963	1 212	20	152	121	1 210	9 343	2.16	5 432
Haover city	19 792	51.9	6.4	71.2	5.4	30.1	19 276	339	10	126	124	102	7 166	2.75	5 633
Harn Hill town	186	47.8	6.5	68.3	14.5	32.7	186	—	—	—	1	—	61	3.05	58
Hueytown city	13 309	51.7	7.2	73.4	11.1	31.4	12 001	1 286	7	12	56	115	4 738	2.78	3 977
Huntsville city	142 513	51.7	6.6	71.1	7.0	29.0	110 680	29 535	249	1 227	1 384	2 492	50 424	2.78	38 275
Hurtsboro town	752	52.8	8.6	70.9	18.5	32.6	331	420	1	—	14	—	281	2.68	194
Ider town	698	49.3	5.4	69.6	12.0	31.8	697	—	1	—	7	—	246	2.84	213
Irandale city	6 510	51.7	9.8	72.5	8.5	30.5	5 820	627	5	48	55	—	2 428	2.68	1 893
Jackson city	6 073	51.9	8.7	66.3	11.2	27.9	3 960	2 079	26	3	62	86	1 970	3.04	1 581
Jacksonville city	9 735	53.2	4.5	81.0	9.1	23.0	8 402	1 202	12	61	105	2 118	3 129	2.43	1 893
Jasper city	11 894	54.3	7.1	74.0	16.4	33.5	9 829	1 971	12	65	118	468	4 412	2.59	3 257
Jemison town	1 828	53.7	7.5	67.8	10.4	28.6	1 517	309	—	2	18	—	615	2.97	510
Kansas town	267	53.6	3.4	75.7	23.6	41.2	267	—	—	—	1	—	106	2.52	80
Kennedy town	604	52.0	8.1	72.0	16.1	34.6	455	149	—	—	8	—	215	2.81	171
Killen town	747	51.8	5.5	74.0	15.3	35.2	708	37	2	—	6	—	284	2.63	224
Kimberly town	1 043	51.9	7.3	71.8	9.6	29.1	991	51	—	1	3	—	365	2.86	309
Kinsey town	1 239	51.0	13.8	68.0	6.1	24.1	1 104	126	7	—	9	—	454	2.73	365
Kinston town	604	53.0	6.5	74.8	22.8	35.2	599	—	1	—	1	—	239	2.53	180
Lafayette city	3 647	55.8	7.8	69.0	17.7	30.4	1 561	2 078	1	5	58	144	1 196	2.93	838
Lakeview town	441	52.4	7.9	70.1	13.4	30.6	441	—	—	5	—	—	155	2.85	129
Lanett city	6 897	56.1	6.6	72.2	18.8	35.8	4 727	2 153	1	2	81	53	2 644	2.59	1 924
Leeds city	8 638	52.3	7.5	70.1	10.8	29.8	7 035	1 573	15	10	59	—	3 034	2.85	2 395
Leesburg town	116	56.0	4.3	75.0	13.8	35.7	116	—	—	—	4	—	48	2.42	38
Leighton town	1 218	54.3	7.6	67.2	14.0	30.5	607	609	—	2	8	—	403	3.02	303
Lester town	117	47.9	8.5	65.0	8.5	30.2	117	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.16	34
Level Plains town	867	47.6	9.7	67.2	5.2	25.3	794	46	4	13	12	—	294	2.95	242
Lexington town	884	51.5	6.1	73.1	16.5	34.2	884	—	—	—	1	—	323	2.74	265
Libertyville town	141	52.5	5.0	75.2	16.3	39.1	140	—	—	—	—	—	56	2.52	44
Lincoln town	2 081	51.8	8.9	64.8	10.0	27.5	1 210	864	5	2	26	—	657	3.17	544
Linden city	2 773	53.7	7.2	69.6	15.3	32.0	1 698	1 071	3	—	24	56	903	3.01	711
Lineville town	2 257	54.3	7.1	67.2	16.1	31.0	1 365	890	1	1	3	—	790	2.86	588
Lipscomb city	3 741	53.4	8.6	67.2	12.2	27.4	2 112	1 615	2	6	22	—	1 261	2.97	981
Lisman town	638	53.9	9.6	64.9	16.9	28.8	120	517	—	1	5	—	215	2.97	157
Littleville town	1 262	49.5	8.1	68.0	7.1	28.2	1 261	—	—	1	2	—	423	2.98	365
Livingston city	3 187	50.8	7.7	72.2	9.0	23.1	1 650	1 507	1	13	33	402	1 007	2.77	680
Laachapoka town	335	51.9	7.5	74.6	13.4	29.1	214	120	—	1	—	—	130	2.58	91
Lackhart town	547	57.0	7.1	71.5	20.8	34.0	344	202	1	—	2	—	219	2.50	147
Lacust Fork town	488	50.6	6.6	70.1	10.5	29.6	488	—	—	—	—	—	169	2.89	141
Lauisville town	791	57.5	9.4	66.4	16.8	32.5	452	339	—	—	17	—	279	2.84	207
Lawndesboro town	207	52.7	7.2	69.1	12.6	30.3	122	85	—	—	3	—	72	2.88	54
Laxley town	804	50.9	8.3	70.3	16.2	32.4	795	7	1	—	4	9	287	2.77	235
Luverne city	2 639	56.2	6.8	72.7	20.3	35.6	2 039	594	—	6	12	128	967	2.60	710
Lynn town	554	52.5	5.2	70.2	12.3	32.3	549	1	1	—	—	—	193	2.87	163
McIntash town	319	48.0	8.8	69.3	6.0	29.9	292	26	—	1	—	—	111	2.87	93
McKenzie town	605	50.6	8.9	67.6	13.9	29.6	446	156	—	3	2	—	208	2.91	163
McMullen town	164	53.0	9.1	61.6	7.3	24.3	39	124	—	1	—				

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Total	Persons										In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families				
		Percent			Age	Race				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>								
		Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over		Median age	White	Black											
Montevallo city	3 965	59.2	4.5	82.5	8.2	21.5	3 162	773	3	18	25	1 335	1 032	2.55	657				
Montgomery city	177 857	53.4	8.0	69.8	10.1	28.3	106 792	69 660	181	668	1 633	4 490	62 716	2.76	45 535				
Moody town	1 840	50.9	9.7	67.7	5.5	27.8	1 818	19	2	—	8	—	610	3.02	530				
Mooresville town	58	51.7	3.4	79.3	22.4	41.7	46	12	—	—	—	—	24	2.42	19				
Morris town	623	49.0	8.0	72.1	12.0	29.4	621	—	2	—	—	—	230	2.71	180				
Mosses town	649	55.9	15.1	47.9	6.6	17.3	2	647	—	—	15	—	138	4.70	124				
Moulton city	3 197	52.9	6.7	72.7	18.0	33.1	2 609	573	7	1	16	151	1 149	2.65	854				
Moundville town	1 310	53.4	7.2	73.4	18.3	32.8	1 040	266	—	2	18	53	453	2.77	352				
Mountaintop town	266	50.8	6.4	74.4	15.0	35.4	265	—	1	—	—	—	99	2.69	84				
Mountaintop Brook city	19 718	53.3	5.2	72.7	13.6	37.9	19 587	33	11	70	119	6	7 211	2.73	5 795				
Mount Vernon town	1 038	54.2	8.8	69.2	12.7	29.1	609	424	—	5	3	2	346	2.99	275				
Mulgo town	405	54.6	10.1	71.9	16.8	33.4	226	179	—	—	2	—	148	2.74	103				
Muscle Shoals city	8 911	51.7	7.5	69.5	5.9	28.8	7 949	932	12	7	46	50	3 068	2.89	2 598				
Myrtlewood town	252	50.8	3.6	73.8	18.3	34.0	179	70	3	—	—	—	94	2.68	68				
Napier Field town	493	50.9	8.9	73.8	9.1	29.8	473	14	2	2	5	—	189	2.61	139				
Nouvo town	259	51.4	7.3	73.7	21.2	34.2	259	—	—	—	4	—	98	2.64	78				
Nectar town	367	51.5	7.4	73.6	14.7	32.4	365	—	2	—	8	—	138	2.66	110				
Newbern town	307	57.0	6.8	62.5	19.9	28.0	50	257	—	—	7	—	104	2.95	69				
New Brockton town	1 392	52.3	5.7	71.2	18.5	34.5	964	423	5	—	6	—	511	2.72	386				
New Hope town	1 546	52.8	7.5	70.7	10.8	30.9	1 545	—	—	—	17	—	546	2.83	438				
New Site town	340	53.2	5.3	73.2	13.2	36.5	339	—	—	—	—	—	123	2.76	105				
Newton town	1 540	51.4	8.5	69.9	9.7	29.2	1 354	161	3	21	7	—	543	2.84	427				
Newville town	814	54.4	8.5	65.5	12.0	28.3	292	521	—	1	25	—	253	3.22	203				
North Johns town	243	48.6	9.5	67.5	14.0	25.7	88	155	—	—	7	—	74	3.28	52				
Northport city	14 291	53.2	7.7	69.2	11.9	30.3	11 029	3 175	23	53	101	544	4 771	2.88	3 796				
Notasulgo town	876	54.9	6.2	71.7	17.0	32.3	645	230	—	1	5	—	333	2.63	241				
Oak Grove town	638	50.8	8.6	70.8	12.7	32.0	605	33	—	—	2	—	225	2.84	193				
Oak Hill town	63	55.6	4.8	84.1	31.7	56.3	39	24	—	—	—	—	26	2.42	16				
Oakman town	770	51.2	5.6	74.2	19.9	36.3	606	160	—	4	8	—	289	2.66	212				
Odenville town	724	52.1	8.4	68.2	11.9	30.2	724	—	—	—	5	—	249	2.91	208				
Ohotchee town	860	51.6	5.7	66.5	9.4	28.9	808	50	—	2	2	—	284	3.03	238				
Oneonta city	4 824	52.9	6.0	74.8	18.4	35.6	4 382	424	5	3	16	169	1 858	2.51	1 350				
Onycho town	147	53.1	8.8	66.7	7.5	28.8	146	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.72	42				
Opelika city	21 896	52.6	8.0	69.7	10.5	28.3	14 478	7 314	33	45	238	310	7 685	2.81	5 854				
Opp city	7 204	54.1	7.0	71.9	17.0	33.7	6 315	872	9	7	40	171	2 618	2.69	2 013				
Orville town	349	47.9	6.0	71.1	19.8	31.3	219	129	—	1	2	—	126	2.77	89				
Owens Crossroads town	804	49.5	8.6	70.0	11.7	30.1	802	2	—	—	1	—	270	2.98	226				
Oxford city	8 939	52.3	8.0	71.5	9.9	30.2	8 419	462	8	26	33	174	3 098	2.83	2 586				
Ozark city	13 188	52.4	8.1	69.3	11.8	29.3	9 931	3 064	37	77	196	342	4 649	2.76	3 566				
Point Rock town	221	53.4	10.4	68.3	19.5	30.6	214	5	2	—	1	—	86	2.57	62				
Porrih town	1 583	52.2	9.5	67.5	16.2	28.7	1 059	516	3	1	10	—	554	2.86	412				
Pelham city	6 759	50.7	9.0	67.1	4.0	27.7	6 597	106	20	24	39	—	2 315	2.92	1 925				
Pell City city	6 616	52.2	7.1	71.6	12.6	32.4	5 286	1 295	17	11	31	94	2 322	2.81	1 855				
Pennington town	355	49.0	6.5	66.2	7.9	29.1	283	72	—	—	—	—	120	2.96	95				
Petrey town	93	50.5	2.2	79.6	28.0	41.9	86	7	—	—	—	—	41	2.27	28				
Phenix City city	26 928	53.4	7.3	70.5	11.6	30.0	17 219	9 613	23	50	240	303	9 671	2.75	7 309				
Phil Campbell town	1 549	52.4	7.2	69.7	12.5	28.5	1 543	2	2	—	10	—	567	2.73	451				
Pickensville town	132	53.8	7.6	65.9	13.6	27.5	68	64	—	—	—	—	39	3.38	35				
Piedmont city	5 544	54.0	6.7	73.0	16.5	34.4	5 009	529	3	—	37	31	2 168	2.54	1 594				
Pinckord town	771	52.5	6.9	69.8	12.8	31.1	580	185	2	2	—	—	264	2.92	222				
Pine Apple town	298	55.0	7.4	71.5	18.5	35.0	157	141	—	—	—	—	112	2.66	73				
Pine Hill town	510	51.8	8.6	69.4	16.1	30.1	394	114	2	—	27	—	180	2.83	139				
Pisgoh town	699	50.8	5.3	71.1	14.9	31.9	698	—	—	—	—	—	253	2.76	206				
Pleasant Grove city	7 102	51.6	6.9	71.8	9.7	31.9	7 068	28	1	3	6	234	2 281	3.01	2 048				
Pollard town	144	48.6	4.9	70.8	24.3	38.5	65	79	—	—	6	—	51	2.82	35				
Powell's Crossroads town	636	52.4	10.2	65.4	9.0	27.9	633	—	—	2	4	—	215	2.96	179				
Prattville city	18 647	51.1	7.5	66.9	7.4	28.2	15 868	2 602	36	70	221	96	5 934	3.13	5 031				
Priceville town	966	48.7	6.9	66.5	5.6	30.1	918	47	—	—	8	—	301	3.21	276				
Prichard city	39 541	53.6	11.4	61.9	9.2	24.0	10 208	29 129	110	40	437	214	12 038	3.27	9 481				
Providence town	363	51.5	9.1	62.8	12.4	30.2	244	118	—	1	—	—	111	3.27	86				
Rogaland town	1 860	51.9	7.9	68.3	13.3	30.4	1 448	411	—	1	14	—	629	2.96	514				
Roainbow City city	6 299	51.4	8.1	67.6	6.6	29.2	6 216	40	5	29	22	—	2 172	2.90	1 833				
Roinsville city	3 907	50.9	7.5	70.9	10.1	30.1	3 899	—	4	2	14	—	1 412	2.77	1 153				
Ranburne town	417	51.8	8.2	70.0	15.3	31.6	410	7	—	—	3	—	156	2.67	128				
Red Bay city	3 232	53.1	7.3	72.0	17.0	33.4	3 204	25	2	1	8	77	1 195	2.64	926				
Red Level town	504	52.4	5.6	76.0	21.2	41.7	477	27	—	—	4	6	197	2.53	153				
Reece City town	718	48.2	7.9	69.6	11.6	32.4	718	—	—	—	6	—	241	2.98	209				
Reform city	2 245	54.7	8.3	69.8	18.8	33.5	1 415	826	1	3	24	83	774	2.79	592				
Repton town	313	49.2	7.7	64.9	17.9	27.9	199	114	—	—	—	—	103	3.04	78				
Ridgeville town																			

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Total	Fe-male	Persons										House-holds	Persons per household	Families		
			Percent			Age	Race				Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	In group quarters				
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over		Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut							
Scottsboro city	14 758	52.2	7.4	70.8	10.2	30.4	13 873	833	19	19	96	174	5 269	2.77	4 173		
Section town	821	53.2	7.6	69.1	11.9	30.9	819	—	—	—	2	—	300	2.74	221		
Selma city	26 684	55.1	8.1	67.8	14.1	29.1	12 392	14 047	19	41	222	648	9 201	2.83	6 561		
Sheffield city	11 903	52.9	6.2	74.5	15.5	34.6	9 444	2 405	11	35	57	14	4 612	2.58	3 385		
Shiloh town	297	52.2	9.1	68.7	11.1	33.8	297	—	—	—	—	—	107	2.78	90		
Silos town	343	51.3	11.1	61.8	12.8	26.6	211	132	—	—	—	—	110	3.12	85		
Silverhill town	624	49.4	5.9	70.7	11.2	31.6	612	—	2	4	8	—	220	2.84	181		
Sipsey town	678	54.3	8.8	66.2	13.6	28.3	436	240	1	1	—	—	223	3.04	185		
Slocomb town	2 153	54.2	7.5	69.5	15.6	31.7	1 628	488	18	1	32	—	768	2.80	593		
Sned town	667	54.4	6.4	75.1	14.7	37.3	662	—	2	2	5	—	249	2.68	211		
Somerville town	140	41.4	7.1	63.6	9.3	30.0	140	—	—	—	—	—	46	3.04	39		
Southside town	4 848	50.0	8.2	65.3	5.1	28.4	4 830	7	5	4	24	—	1 522	3.19	1 381		
South Vinemont town	615	47.5	8.1	68.6	6.8	27.0	614	—	—	1	3	—	219	2.81	169		
Springville town	1 476	53.4	7.5	68.0	11.7	29.4	1 217	250	3	2	13	—	495	2.98	404		
Steele town	795	51.3	5.8	73.5	13.2	33.9	789	—	—	1	7	—	287	2.77	238		
Stevenson city	2 568	51.5	7.9	70.7	12.0	30.6	2 082	477	3	5	16	—	917	2.80	706		
Sulligent town	2 130	52.6	8.2	69.4	13.8	30.4	1 794	330	1	4	9	—	776	2.74	580		
Sumiton town	2 815	51.7	7.2	69.8	12.2	31.0	2 673	126	10	3	4	—	958	2.94	782		
Summerdale town	546	50.4	6.8	72.9	13.6	32.4	540	—	5	1	2	—	213	2.56	164		
Sweet Water town	253	51.4	4.3	73.9	15.8	37.2	226	27	—	1	—	—	90	2.81	70		
Sylacough city	12 708	54.1	7.2	71.3	14.8	32.7	9 767	2 929	9	1	85	148	4 679	2.68	3 520		
Sylivonia town	1 156	52.2	8.5	67.3	13.1	29.6	1 152	2	—	1	1	—	403	2.87	336		
Sylvan Springs town	450	50.9	7.6	69.8	9.1	30.6	435	14	—	—	—	—	150	3.00	132		
Talladega city	19 128	53.5	7.7	67.7	11.1	27.0	12 043	7 014	4	48	152	1 420	6 048	2.93	4 668		
Talladega Springs town	196	53.1	7.1	64.3	7.7	27.1	187	9	—	—	—	—	62	3.16	54		
Tallassee city	4 763	55.1	6.8	75.4	21.3	39.5	4 189	565	1	4	40	80	1 886	2.48	1 407		
Torrent City city	8 148	53.1	6.1	75.0	15.2	34.0	6 679	1 447	4	15	38	73	2 988	2.70	2 299		
Toaylor town	1 003	52.0	9.2	67.6	9.3	26.2	978	25	—	—	—	—	352	2.85	301		
Thomaston town	679	54.5	7.2	72.2	23.4	38.6	315	363	1	—	6	—	266	2.55	185		
Thomenville city	4 387	53.6	8.4	67.0	11.6	28.5	2 500	1 876	7	4	29	191	1 378	3.04	1 095		
Thorsby town	1 422	51.0	8.7	71.2	13.6	30.0	1 413	9	—	—	2	—	524	2.71	412		
Town Creek town	1 201	52.7	8.2	67.8	14.5	30.0	867	329	—	1	2	—	417	2.88	325		
Toxey town	265	50.2	7.2	66.8	13.6	32.3	210	55	—	—	—	—	87	3.05	72		
Trafford town	673	51.3	6.1	74.0	18.0	35.3	673	—	—	—	1	—	250	2.69	197		
Triono town	285	55.4	10.9	54.4	8.1	22.3	5	279	—	1	—	—	80	3.56	69		
Trinity town	1 328	51.1	8.4	65.2	5.5	27.5	1 277	48	—	2	4	—	423	3.14	379		
Troy city	12 945	54.2	6.2	75.4	13.4	24.2	8 561	4 328	25	23	117	1 839	4 289	2.59	2 807		
Trussville city	3 507	52.8	6.6	71.9	13.7	34.0	3 470	22	6	7	12	123	1 226	2.76	1 006		
Tuscaloosa city	75 211	51.9	6.8	76.5	9.8	25.4	48 262	26 353	50	316	792	8 785	26 167	2.54	16 428		
Tuscumbia city	9 137	54.1	7.0	73.6	15.5	33.9	6 979	2 141	7	7	30	245	3 291	2.70	2 561		
Tuskegee city	13 327	55.2	7.2	73.7	11.6	24.1	600	12 548	6	58	166	1 847	4 223	2.72	2 652		
Union town	358	55.3	7.5	65.4	16.8	27.1	57	301	—	11	—	—	109	3.28	80		
Union Grove town	127	48.8	7.1	66.9	17.3	32.5	127	—	—	—	1	—	42	3.02	33		
Union Springs city	4 431	56.0	8.4	66.6	16.4	29.2	1 388	3 036	1	2	75	—	1 509	2.94	1 079		
Uniontown city	2 112	54.7	10.3	64.4	17.3	28.7	615	1 491	4	2	19	1	708	2.98	500		
Volley Head town	609	51.1	8.0	67.7	14.4	32.4	573	33	—	1	5	—	220	2.77	178		
Vonce town	254	52.8	9.4	66.1	10.6	29.8	253	1	—	—	8	—	89	2.85	70		
Vernon city	2 609	52.7	5.7	73.7	17.6	34.1	2 460	148	1	—	28	86	1 022	2.47	716		
Vestavia Hills city	15 722	53.0	4.6	75.1	11.9	36.7	15 514	47	9	130	86	—	5 950	2.64	4 711		
Vino town	346	52.6	6.6	72.8	18.8	36.7	337	9	—	—	3	—	139	2.49	105		
Vincent town	1 652	52.8	7.7	66.7	10.7	29.5	1 187	461	1	—	20	—	546	3.03	437		
Vredenburgh town	433	48.7	10.2	57.7	9.0	20.7	62	371	—	—	—	—	98	4.42	87		
Wadley town	532	55.3	6.4	78.6	18.2	37.0	382	149	—	1	3	29	211	2.38	143		
Waldo town	231	55.4	7.8	65.4	9.1	32.4	143	88	—	—	—	—	71	3.25	62		
Walnut Grove town	510	51.2	9.8	72.0	12.5	31.0	509	—	—	1	3	—	187	2.73	158		
Warrior city	3 260	53.1	8.1	69.7	14.4	31.0	2 618	628	6	8	13	—	1 151	2.83	901		
Weterloo town	260	51.2	4.2	75.4	16.2	38.0	258	—	2	—	—	—	100	2.60	87		
Waverly town	228	53.9	9.2	72.4	17.5	31.0	130	98	—	—	3	—	81	2.81	54		
Weaver town	2 765	51.8	8.2	68.6	6.8	27.9	2 651	61	3	31	35	—	922	3.00	783		
Webb town	448	51.6	9.6	67.2	13.6	31.1	358	89	—	—	5	—	155	2.89	122		
Wedowee town	908	54.7	7.0	70.6	17.1	30.7	601	307	—	—	12	—	340	2.67	232		
West Blocton town	1 147	52.2	7.2	69.9	16.2	31.7	813	333	1	—	6	—	413	2.78	297		
West Jefferson town	357	52.1	5.9	69.7	11.8	32.1	357	—	—	—	1	—	122	2.93	102		
Weston town	344	45.6	11.0	66.9	7.3	25.5	338	6	—	—	—	—	120	2.87	98		
West Point town	248	50.0	7.7	71.4	11.7	30.9	248	—	—	—	1	—	90	2.76	77		
Wetumpka city	4 341	55.7	6.6	72.9	14.3	32.3	3 219	1 090	5	2	22	434	1 432	2.73	1 060		
White Hall town	195	56.4	9.2	57.4	14.4	20.1	—	195	—	—	—	—	51	3.82	41		
Whites Chapel town	336	54.2	8.3	68.8	11.3	31.7	336	—	—	—	—	—	115	2.92	104		
Wilmer town	581	53.5	8														

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate	
	Total housing units	Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use				Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)		
			Total	Owner	Renter										
The State -----	1 467 374	1 450 011	74 993	1 341 856	941 219	400 637	56 294	72 668	161 588	181 701	33 900	134 846	62 914	119	8.3
<b>SMSA's</b>															
Anniston, Ala.-----	42 582	42 466	1 022	39 651	27 522	12 129	745	1 736	5 801	4 206	31 500	4 204	1 722	118	8.5
Birmingham, Ala.-----	327 160	324 891	8 054	303 699	205 224	98 475	6 118	12 977	31 014	57 767	38 800	28 859	22 681	140	7.7
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.-----	17 855	17 824	1 558	16 252	10 274	5 978	1 212	1 254	2 803	925	25 400	2 787	420	89	11.0
Florence, Ala.-----	51 352	50 742	1 963	47 401	35 707	11 694	1 282	1 692	5 185	7 203	35 600	3 506	1 856	124	6.6
Gadsden, Ala.-----	39 891	39 806	1 105	36 864	27 225	9 639	860	1 286	6 195	4 039	28 900	3 939	976	100	12.3
Huntsville, Ala.-----	114 289	113 109	3 350	105 929	73 725	32 204	2 395	4 301	8 734	17 760	38 000	7 760	7 391	154	8.8
Mobile, Ala.-----	165 213	161 037	3 509	150 073	103 162	46 911	2 702	8 486	13 296	25 481	38 000	14 324	9 013	137	7.2
Mantgomery, Ala.-----	101 903	100 781	3 667	92 692	62 299	30 393	2 899	5 512	7 551	15 930	38 700	10 007	6 547	131	8.2
Tuscaloosa, Ala.-----	50 319	50 207	1 505	46 820	28 743	18 077	1 203	2 319	3 784	6 835	37 900	4 643	2 720	136	8.4
<b>COUNTIES</b>															
Autauga-----	10 963	10 948	796	10 197	8 136	2 061	613	648	1 000	1 473	37 200	656	412	122	7.0
Baldwin-----	33 277	29 736	1 101	26 775	21 285	5 490	826	1 446	2 620	5 506	41 100	1 220	1 022	139	10.1
Barbour-----	9 325	9 273	1 265	8 375	6 049	2 326	982	779	1 727	614	23 800	1 167	78	66	10.7
Bibb-----	5 759	5 719	900	5 167	3 934	1 233	709	452	1 011	295	22 500	509	29	67	6.2
Blount-----	13 846	13 723	918	12 682	10 308	2 374	642	524	1 503	1 135	30 200	830	67	87	8.8
Bullard-----	3 895	3 892	690	3 455	2 507	948	470	419	780	116	19 700	554	8	50	4.8
Butler-----	8 117	8 107	1 221	7 471	5 315	2 156	989	601	1 567	394	20 500	1 186	28	55	7.5
Calhoun-----	42 582	42 466	1 022	39 651	27 522	12 129	745	1 736	5 801	4 206	31 500	4 204	1 722	118	8.5
Chambers-----	14 428	14 408	1 068	13 520	10 102	3 418	887	1 045	2 813	826	24 300	1 699	125	80	8.2
Cherokee-----	8 197	7 364	690	6 505	5 065	1 440	475	317	935	486	27 500	581	19	70	12.8
Chilton-----	12 869	12 672	1 021	10 742	8 588	2 154	612	497	1 581	828	27 700	959	31	74	7.3
Chickasaw-----	6 084	5 991	979	5 405	4 474	931	766	516	1 125	344	21 400	367	17	51	8.2
Clarke-----	10 019	9 920	1 584	8 916	7 031	1 885	1 244	808	1 803	667	24 500	794	50	70	11.4
Clay-----	5 328	5 314	681	4 767	3 604	1 163	451	312	707	175	23 000	495	16	75	6.8
Cleburne-----	4 798	4 778	468	4 373	3 439	934	321	215	665	234	25 100	367	9	70	8.0
Coffee-----	14 582	14 564	626	13 430	9 799	3 631	385	563	1 868	1 928	33 500	1 412	496	102	8.1
Calbert-----	20 796	20 630	794	19 181	14 720	4 461	473	777	2 393	2 362	32 700	1 498	663	112	6.1
Canecuh-----	6 000	5 950	879	5 456	4 313	1 143	742	423	1 249	191	18 600	498	14	56	5.5
Coosa-----	4 933	4 275	568	3 899	3 086	813	436	291	761	125	21 000	356	21	63	9.9
Cavington-----	15 213	15 039	914	13 747	10 577	3 170	621	635	3 142	846	22 200	1 710	33	74	9.0
Crenshaw-----	5 503	5 482	711	5 024	3 634	1 390	541	363	1 064	173	18 600	728	3	50	8.9
Cullman-----	24 729	23 484	1 046	21 758	16 906	4 852	716	844	2 337	1 878	31 600	1 516	253	106	9.3
Oale-----	16 553	16 526	435	15 168	9 049	6 119	298	769	1 512	1 271	31 900	1 386	1 329	140	9.6
Oallas-----	19 355	19 298	2 347	17 590	10 471	7 119	2 023	1 953	2 282	1 446	29 000	3 731	263	80	4.7
Oe Kolb-----	20 888	20 620	1 293	19 247	15 010	4 237	893	775	2 763	1 079	26 200	1 492	95	89	8.3
Elmore-----	17 215	16 168	1 058	14 024	11 086	2 938	829	864	1 601	2 075	36 100	1 261	305	84	14.9
Escambia-----	13 557	13 453	823	12 653	9 592	3 061	686	761	2 559	968	25 500	1 472	84	81	7.4
Etawah-----	39 891	39 806	1 105	36 864	27 225	9 639	860	1 286	6 195	4 039	28 900	3 939	976	100	12.3
Fayette-----	7 514	7 493	915	6 710	5 086	1 624	602	322	1 137	386	24 600	622	24	80	7.4
Franklin-----	11 239	11 217	692	10 209	7 921	2 288	382	350	1 633	742	27 600	997	107	85	9.8
Geneva-----	9 344	9 313	374	8 572	6 625	1 947	247	438	1 902	320	22 400	1 091	14	68	9.7
Greene-----	3 837	3 801	971	3 452	2 378	1 074	783	490	592	155	22 200	579	7	55	3.8
Hale-----	5 568	5 483	1 486	4 850	3 574	1 276	1 091	629	946	219	21 200	649	9	50	7.7
Henry-----	6 228	6 073	490	5 258	4 027	1 231	380	431	920	387	26 100	684	10	61	8.7
Houston-----	28 580	28 542	696	26 183	18 195	7 988	499	1 319	2 917	3 508	33 000	2 961	1 397	116	12.3
Jackson-----	19 620	19 320	1 250	17 689	13 200	4 489	905	853	2 321	1 600	29 700	1 431	453	109	11.2
Jefferson-----	259 843	259 035	4 235	244 215	157 700	86 515	3 402	10 121	22 694	48 031	39 600	25 175	21 434	146	7.0
Lamar-----	6 378	6 371	633	5 787	4 292	1 495	404	303	837	319	25 600	646	10	68	7.1
Lauderdale-----	30 556	30 112	1 169	28 220	20 987	7 233	809	915	2 792	4 841	38 200	2 008	1 193	132	6.9
Lawrence-----	10 966	10 821	1 183	9 814	7 785	2 029	774	692	1 367	759	28 400	743	51	77	10.6
Lee-----	29 673	29 177	1 232	26 973	15 878	11 095	989	1 588	1 910	3 462	39 300	2 768	1 807	136	8.8
Limestone-----	16 497	16 353	1 069	15 358	11 321	4 037	809	826	1 992	1 357	30 300	1 359	354	103	9.6
Lowndes-----	4 223	4 167	1 207	3 732	2 740	992	948	630	717	178	19 700	465	4	50	19.0
Macon-----	9 230	9 215	1 383	8 273	5 440	2 833	1 034	836	1 219	639	27 800	1 086	180	102	9.8
Madison-----	71 123	71 040	1 344	67 082	44 800	22 282	1 023	2 621	3 640	14 227	42 600	4 153	6 442	170	7.8
Marenga-----	8 911	8 875	1 728	8 117	5 933	2 184	1 380	885	1 311	645	26 200	1 071	83	58	6.9
Marian-----	11 604	11 579	604	10 792	8 145	2 647	455	393							

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units			Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate			
	Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)		
Albertville city	4 886	4 886	40	4 466	3 225	1 241	22	135	582	488	30 400	458	168	114	15.1
Alexander City city	5 137	5 133	102	4 856	3 115	1 741	72	306	816	480	28 100	892	76	88	8.4
Aliceville city	1 215	1 214	69	1 100	720	380	61	93	203	84	26 700	239	8	54	11.8
Allgood town	143	142	7	133	108	25	4	6	23	8	24 400	11	—	95	—
Altoona town	372	366	26	326	246	80	26	11	103	14	18 300	53	—	66	27.9
Andalusia city	4 251	4 248	178	3 981	2 777	1 204	153	197	909	382	24 800	745	19	78	9.1
Anderson town	169	169	19	152	129	23	11	3	29	10	24 600	12	—	75	8.0
Anniston city	11 826	11 822	306	10 953	6 577	4 376	215	617	1 861	1 508	29 500	2 083	478	96	7.9
Arab city	2 379	2 371	22	2 232	1 632	600	19	33	235	332	35 800	260	39	103	12.2
Ardmore town	402	402	13	378	269	109	11	12	83	10	22 200	44	—	96	8.4
Ariton town	323	323	20	298	234	64	16	18	81	18	19 500	40	—	61	4.5
Arley town	102	102	1	95	76	19	1	6	10	4	31 300	6	—	95	5.0
Ashford town	870	867	36	818	554	264	36	52	173	68	23 900	149	9	72	9.6
Ashland town	858	857	49	806	448	358	38	46	121	51	25 900	211	2	78	4.3
Ashville town	549	543	49	490	378	112	35	39	82	49	28 300	51	2	72	8.2
Athens city	5 598	5 597	155	5 287	3 406	1 881	120	180	702	698	33 300	739	248	110	7.5
Atmore city	3 140	3 126	199	2 972	2 045	927	177	253	649	241	25 600	525	12	80	7.0
Attalla city	2 936	2 932	83	2 705	1 816	889	68	121	616	111	23 700	510	72	80	9.5
Auburn city	10 880	10 875	256	10 324	4 170	6 154	231	573	290	1 791	55 200	1 014	1 372	155	3.8
Autaugaville town	278	278	48	267	191	76	46	32	69	15	18 500	40	1	50	—
Avon town	157	157	1	149	114	35	—	7	25	14	24 800	17	2	87	7.9
Babbie town	214	214	18	204	177	27	11	3	38	5	20 600	6	—	88	3.6
Boileyton town	152	152	1	138	105	33	1	4	25	6	24 300	13	—	82	28.3
Bonks town	72	72	8	67	45	22	5	2	20	2	18 500	11	—	69	4.3
Bay Minette city	2 542	2 538	96	2 371	1 578	793	69	182	334	260	30 800	324	34	111	7.0
Boyou La Batre city	741	741	15	712	502	210	14	35	139	46	25 500	44	7	125	3.2
Bear Creek town	142	142	6	132	95	37	6	4	29	7	22 100	15	—	94	15.9
Beatrice town	219	219	22	186	153	33	19	18	56	8	20 600	15	—	50	21.4
Beoverton town	137	137	9	130	102	28	6	9	37	5	16 400	12	—	75	3.4
Belk town	121	120	3	110	95	15	3	5	24	8	22 500	3	1	92	6.3
Benton town	28	28	3	23	13	10	3	3	2	1	23 800	4	—	75	23.1
Berry town	402	402	28	374	211	163	21	8	58	19	22 800	100	2	55	1.8
Bessemer city	11 900	11 899	234	11 207	6 501	4 706	168	874	1 590	983	29 000	2 229	453	97	6.6
Bilingsley town	43	43	4	42	33	9	4	3	16	1	13 900	4	—	50	10.0
Birmingham city	114 503	114 463	1 266	107 238	57 158	50 080	1 066	5 877	11 095	9 581	31 300	18 002	7 877	123	7.1
Block town	76	76	8	64	49	15	6	3	15	6	20 000	9	—	50	6.3
Blountsville town	646	646	15	595	400	195	13	27	74	50	28 900	92	3	90	5.8
Blue Mountain town	123	123	—	115	95	20	—	4	68	1	15 000	10	—	79	—
Blue Springs town	59	58	7	44	39	5	2	—	18	1	15 300	3	—	50	—
Booz city	2 926	2 922	43	2 749	1 749	1 000	22	69	382	223	28 900	498	73	91	4.2
Boligee town	78	77	32	68	46	22	27	3	14	—	20 800	13	—	50	4.3
Bon Air town	49	49	6	41	32	9	4	—	19	11 400	5	—	50	10.0	
Bronchville town	140	140	4	130	110	20	1	6	12	18	33 900	3	3	153	—
Brontley town	460	460	32	442	283	159	26	37	129	20	17 500	117	—	50	5.9
Brent city	1 045	1 035	120	965	625	340	103	109	151	64	27 000	167	10	79	2.9
Brewton city	2 477	2 476	79	2 345	1 727	618	69	105	425	344	31 800	328	33	83	7.9
Bridgeport city	1 139	1 138	31	1 050	744	306	29	61	276	38	20 300	153	2	91	10.0
Brighton city	1 731	1 731	121	1 627	1 203	424	112	194	547	49	19 600	249	4	80	5.4
Brilliant town	359	359	9	341	192	149	8	7	71	8	20 600	107	—	70	5.7
Brookside town	496	496	14	476	328	148	10	20	79	24	31 700	58	12	110	2.0
Brookwood town	162	162	5	150	124	26	2	8	15	30	43 700	3	2	154	10.3
Brownville city	697	697	24	659	550	109	21	92	183	31	23 800	68	—	77	4.4
Brundidge city	1 219	1 219	117	1 174	780	394	106	113	309	62	22 500	295	1	53	3.2
Butler city	716	710	14	656	516	140	8	26	40	117	38 500	50	13	103	7.9
Colero town	747	747	28	707	469	238	22	40	86	54	33 000	119	5	90	9.2
Comden town	868	867	96	807	617	190	92	73	94	89	31 900	115	4	50	7.3
Comp Hill town	580	579	89	517	329	188	66	49	141	8	18 900	121	2	50	7.8
Corbon Hill city	1 002	999	38	908	674	234	29	25	248	37	20 600	123	—	82	3.3
Cordiff town	54	54	11	47	36	11	9	3	14	2	21 000	6	—	50	26.7
Corolino town	83	83	2	77	67	10	2	2	16	7	27 100	7	—	75	—
Corrington town	420	420	30	388	276	112	27	28	69	31	28 100	81	1	54	5.1
Carrville town	332	331	25	299	222	77	15	9	72	20	25 100	55	—	54	15.4
Costleberry town	280	276	38	263	220	43	36	22	93	5	14 900	28	1	50	6.5
Cedar Bluff town	473	421	11	393	286	107	11	24	70	38	28 400	49	5	88	5.3
Centre city	964	959	45	866	531	335	27	36	114	84	29 900	202	3	75	13.0
Centreville city	869	867	98	812	596	216	86	66	137	93	30 800	97	10	78	5.3
Chotom town	457	456	19	404	296	108	11	17	66	47	28 200	64	1	66	12.9
Cherokee town	616	615	28	575	475	100	23	16	119	48	26 400	32	3	103	4.8
Chickasaw city	3 078	3 077	43	2 927	2 070	857	20	58	329	256	31 400	276	69	117	5.6
Childersburg city	1 834	1 833	38	1 722	1 217	505	33	111	315	165	26 100	265	12	84	10.8
Citronelle city†	1 059	1 059	37	994	804	190	31	56	141	112	31 100	53	17	124	14.8
Clanton city	2 418	2 417	80	2 244	1 429	B15									

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Year-round housing units	Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate		
		Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Cowarts town	146	146	3	145	119	26	2	6	18	8	32 900	14	1	64	—
Creola town†	585	585	6	551	483	68	3	26	59	39	33 300	10	3	126	20.9
Crossville town	459	459	12	439	304	135	8	15	62	33	26 700	69	3	69	3.6
Cube town	194	193	20	177	136	41	14	8	33	10	24 700	24	1	50	8.9
Cullman city	5 467	5 466	20	5 153	3 238	1 915	19	97	402	972	40 100	660	188	118	6.8
Oadeville city	1 175	1 171	121	1 051	765	286	76	95	263	81	23 200	210	6	59	9.8
Doleville city	1 659	1 658	4	1 529	709	820	4	91	28	132	42 100	93	209	149	10.4
Oophne city	1 083	1 078	33	1 018	885	133	30	57	118	320	43 700	33	23	135	7.0
Ooviston town	123	123	20	118	88	30	19	8	16	1	19 500	12	—	50—	—
Doyton town	45	43	10	34	29	5	8	5	8	2	17 500	3	—	50—	16.7
Oecotur city	16 235	16 233	202	15 183	9 974	5 209	126	487	845	3 328	42 300	1 539	1 249	150	8.0
Demopolis city	2 857	2 849	261	2 660	1 723	937	205	200	329	374	33 700	531	71	74	7.3
Detroit town	124	124	3	115	60	55	3	8	16	6	26 000	36	—	52	8.3
Ooro town	826	826	56	782	596	186	45	54	169	45	24 200	91	2	86	3.1
Oothan city	18 795	18 790	265	17 376	11 110	6 266	197	785	1 635	2 941	37 000	2 259	1 349	128	10.3
Double Springs town	432	432	11	405	265	140	9	11	60	28	26 800	62	1	96	11.4
Ouglos town	41	41	—	40	33	7	—	—	6	2	26 300	2	—	88	—
Oozier town	217	210	12	196	90	106	10	14	52	3	13 900	77	1	50—	7.0
Dutton town	113	112	3	101	85	16	—	3	23	8	23 800	11	—	80	30.4
East Brewton city	1 185	1 185	18	1 092	790	302	16	38	259	51	22 800	151	7	89	9.0
Eclectic town	446	446	18	400	320	80	13	22	57	35	31 000	44	4	63	10.1
Edwardsville town	83	82	19	79	63	16	17	5	23	—	18 000	5	—	50	—
Elba city	1 713	1 711	64	1 575	1 073	502	41	72	242	173	29 500	324	9	70	8.4
Elberto town	215	214	—	200	145	55	—	6	33	10	26 500	13	3	115	3.5
Eldridge town	85	85	12	80	64	16	8	2	25	4	16 800	8	1	50—	5.9
Elkmont town	171	171	22	157	131	26	16	5	51	11	19 800	13	—	75	21.2
Enterprise city	6 814	6 809	199	6 334	4 230	2 104	99	222	578	1 450	43 000	686	431	132	8.5
Epes town	156	156	50	139	104	35	39	23	57	3	12 000	19	1	50—	2.8
Ethelsville town	39	39	—	38	30	8	—	1	9	—	22 500	1	—	75	11.1
Eufoulo city	4 495	4 493	270	4 157	2 847	1 310	246	279	641	501	30 500	661	71	84	8.6
Eunola town	62	62	2	54	50	4	2	5	17	2	21 500	—	—	—	—
Eutaw city	978	976	88	895	636	259	62	55	136	114	29 800	161	5	61	6.2
Evo town	78	78	3	75	60	15	2	—	8	5	30 800	4	—	92	6.3
Evergreen city	1 665	1 662	114	1 580	1 135	445	110	98	373	108	22 900	249	12	70	4.9
Excel town	153	153	5	137	97	40	4	6	33	6	20 500	9	1	120	13.0
Fairfield city	4 999	4 997	38	4 743	3 040	1 703	29	197	468	769	35 800	705	288	108	4.9
Fairhope city	3 146	3 130	35	2 888	2 015	873	26	79	135	783	46 700	111	350	191	7.6
Fairview town	155	155	—	149	96	53	—	9	18	10	27 900	25	—	92	8.6
Folkville town	419	416	15	368	291	77	8	12	69	23	24 900	26	1	99	16.3
Faunsdale town	63	63	23	57	41	16	18	4	12	5	22 500	10	—	50—	11.1
Fayette city	2 162	2 160	101	1 969	1 332	637	71	77	317	261	31 500	294	17	94	10.8
Five Points town	68	67	16	62	45	17	16	10	18	—	19 200	4	—	67	—
Flint City town	223	223	4	210	188	22	4	6	18	29	37 600	5	3	127	18.5
Flomaton town	730	730	30	685	482	203	19	34	134	34	23 800	119	3	70	3.8
Floralo city	983	982	73	879	601	278	41	46	334	41	14 600	198	—	61	7.9
Florence city	14 330	14 317	109	13 626	8 748	4 878	97	356	1 327	2 574	38 100	1 360	1 037	140	4.9
Foley city	1 431	1 427	21	1 336	941	395	19	80	139	203	35 700	94	45	132	6.6
Forkland town	134	127	32	124	105	19	31	24	51	2	12 500	8	—	65	—
Fort Deposit town	504	501	43	472	328	144	39	58	109	32	21 500	98	—	50	11.1
Fort Payne city	4 645	4 640	117	4 410	3 104	1 306	82	122	687	491	29 400	539	67	100	6.0
Franklin town	56	56	2	48	42	6	2	4	6	1	21 700	—	—	115	—
Frisco City town	560	555	28	503	401	102	23	27	95	48	27 300	52	2	79	5.6
Fruiturst city	95	95	12	91	75	16	8	5	29	2	19 100	6	—	50	—
Fulton town	222	222	13	192	135	57	10	15	57	8	17 900	47	—	59	3.4
Fultondale city	2 202	2 202	8	2 131	1 911	220	6	35	141	497	41 300	31	37	157	3.1
Fyffe town	493	491	13	464	371	93	10	16	64	19	25 500	41	1	76	9.7
Godsden city	19 721	19 715	323	18 143	11 977	6 166	254	618	3 676	1 641	25 500	2 736	591	100	12.4
Gainesville town	108	87	34	72	52	20	22	6	25	8	13 800	12	—	50	—
Gontt town	138	137	29	118	95	23	21	10	38	7	18 400	13	—	50	17.9
Gontts Quarry town	21	21	3	20	17	3	3	3	3	—	22 100	...	...	—	—
Garden City town	258	258	14	238	184	54	9	10	52	13	25 300	32	—	72	—
Gardendale city	2 834	2 834	27	2 736	2 334	402	22	43	105	984	48 000	51	94	160	5.9
Goylesville town	71	71	1	67	53	14	—	1	15	4	23 500	6	—	80	6.7
Geiger town	65	59	14	53	29	24	11	7	8	1	20 000	16	—	50—	—
Genevo city	1 915	1 915	39	1 744	1 297	447	30	88	426	129	23 500	273	3	76	10.4
Georgiano town	780	779	77	717	496	221	61	61	229	22	16 100	167	5	54	1.8
Geroldine town	376	376	14	348	258	90	11	5	51	16	25 800	45	—	67	10.9
Gilbertown town	93	93	4	86	68	18	4	3	25	8	20 000	7	—	67	5.3
Glen Allen town	121	121	16	108	80	28	11	5	31	3	23 800	15	—	50—	3.4
Glencoe city	1 674	1 674	50	1 553	1 303	250	38	43	162	261	36 200	53	12	129	20.1
Glenwood town	128	127	10	119	94	25	10	7	47	3	12 300	17	—	50	10.7
Goldville town	31	31	7	31	27	4	7	3	10	1	13 800	...	...	—	—
Good Hope town	507	503	8	475	378	97	6	19	35	36	32 300	15	5</td		

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Year-round housing units	Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate		
		Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Gu-Win town	110	110	7	102	76	26	6	3	16	8	22 500	11	—	50	10.3
Hockleburg town	366	366	6	340	246	94	6	10	64	13	25 900	49	1	73	4.1
Holeburg town	50	50	5	42	35	7	3	1	9	4	31 300	3	—	50	—
Holeyville city	2 069	2 068	29	1 979	1 290	689	22	68	295	196	30 000	342	40	92	6.8
Hamilton city	1 926	1 925	17	1 835	1 291	544	15	48	190	221	34 000	287	24	82	6.5
Hammondville town	145	145	9	137	121	16	7	7	19	3	22 900	4	—	107	5.9
Hanceville city	803	803	14	764	562	202	11	27	146	57	27 200	93	6	91	3.3
Hoppersville town	336	332	37	299	214	85	30	30	39	17	30 000	39	12	84	9.6
Hortford city	1 049	1 036	17	973	721	252	14	57	271	41	22 000	170	1	64	12.2
Hortselle city	3 281	3 280	80	3 080	2 323	757	48	78	255	475	37 600	312	104	108	6.3
Hoyden town	109	109	3	100	81	19	2	3	18	2	26 600	7	—	90	5.0
Hoyneville town	192	192	32	182	150	32	23	17	22	20	31 900	26	—	50	13.5
Headland city	1 258	1 254	56	1 182	855	327	47	82	160	116	29 000	241	3	60	6.6
Heath town	147	147	8	135	110	25	4	5	34	13	16 700	18	—	68	13.8
Heflin city	1 161	1 161	54	1 083	737	346	42	44	170	121	30 200	197	5	73	7.7
Heleno town	758	757	52	704	601	103	43	32	47	335	59 300	36	5	104	6.4
Henagar town	451	451	17	427	356	71	13	15	68	26	27 000	22	1	87	12.3
Highland Lake town	148	85	1	84	74	10	—	1	15	16	36 300	2	1	130	—
Hillsboro town	108	104	11	90	73	17	7	8	16	7	25 600	7	—	50	10.5
Hobson City town	406	406	28	379	206	173	26	53	107	7	14 800	137	3	55	8.5
Hodges town	113	113	14	101	83	18	5	1	21	2	20 900	13	—	54	—
Hokes Bluff town	1 130	1 130	8	1 091	964	127	7	22	98	198	38 400	29	12	125	3.1
Holly Pond town	189	189	—	174	143	31	—	5	16	7	28 200	4	—	110	8.8
Hollywood town	405	401	22	363	295	68	20	18	55	18	26 800	18	11	134	16.0
Homewood city	9 827	9 821	29	9 343	4 559	4 784	27	160	79	2 810	59 000	234	3 014	219	4.5
Hoover city	7 665	7 663	7	7 166	4 420	2 746	6	41	17	3 620	78 600	8	2 103	239	9.1
Horn Hill town	66	66	3	61	51	10	1	5	9	2	24 400	2	—	50	—
Hueytown city	4 931	4 931	34	4 738	3 901	837	25	88	319	893	38 700	104	122	175	8.0
Huntsville city	53 281	53 246	254	50 424	32 426	17 998	201	1 662	1 865	11 910	44 500	3 110	5 641	174	8.0
Hurtsboro town	314	314	80	281	196	85	64	31	97	15	16 100	63	—	50	4.5
Ider town	263	263	14	246	196	50	8	5	38	9	23 800	20	—	83	10.7
Irondale city	2 555	2 554	41	2 428	1 748	680	37	33	132	933	56 400	74	457	311	4.9
Jackson city	2 147	2 147	147	1 970	1 489	481	129	139	316	238	31 300	207	28	92	12.9
Jacksonville city	3 325	3 319	29	3 129	1 682	1 447	22	89	279	437	37 900	407	210	125	6.6
Jasper city	4 894	4 887	96	4 412	2 900	1 512	59	148	600	801	36 500	564	195	113	15.4
Jemison town	664	664	29	615	524	91	15	27	96	63	28 400	47	4	75	4.2
Konsos town	129	128	7	106	89	17	4	3	25	3	22 500	10	—	63	15.0
Kennedy town	247	247	20	215	161	54	12	13	50	5	19 800	28	—	52	6.9
Killen town	301	301	15	284	229	55	11	7	41	43	33 000	20	6	100	8.3
Kimberly town	404	404	25	365	309	56	15	17	68	24	27 500	24	3	83	20.0
Kinsey town	483	482	8	454	347	107	7	9	25	12	28 900	26	5	141	2.7
Kinston town	261	261	8	239	158	81	4	5	62	8	19 600	56	—	65	6.9
Lafayette city	1 281	1 281	119	1 196	805	391	103	132	237	111	25 700	284	7	54	6.7
Lakeview town	172	172	9	155	139	16	4	5	27	10	24 000	4	3	75	30.4
Lonett city	2 813	2 813	54	2 644	1 660	984	45	136	580	220	24 200	565	39	82	7.6
Leeds city	3 347	3 345	108	3 034	2 108	926	94	128	365	419	35 900	251	143	150	17.4
Leesburg town	53	53	1	48	37	11	1	—	7	6	26 300	5	—	50	26.7
Leighton town	437	437	27	403	298	105	16	38	122	14	19 900	67	—	58	7.1
Lester town	40	39	3	37	34	3	2	—	8	2	21 300	••	••	—	—
Level Plains town	346	343	3	294	208	86	1	11	16	31	35 000	••	7	136	24.6
Lexington town	335	335	3	323	258	65	3	10	35	39	33 000	23	1	102	5.8
Libertyville town	61	61	2	56	53	3	1	1	20	1	15 600	••	••	25.0	—
Lincoln town	779	728	58	657	548	109	43	58	114	55	28 300	44	5	86	29.7
Linden city	982	980	81	903	687	216	52	71	174	93	27 300	119	2	73	2.7
Lineville town	833	833	51	790	545	245	41	52	127	62	26 600	132	7	80	6.8
Lipscomb city	1 395	1 394	17	1 261	874	387	15	86	238	37	25 000	201	11	87	17.7
Lismon town	230	230	51	215	172	43	39	20	78	11	16 000	27	—	50	10.4
Littleville town	452	446	14	423	343	80	12	14	68	38	29 700	18	17	146	4.8
Livingston city	1 071	1 071	31	1 007	599	408	26	83	85	165	43 400	111	8	119	7.7
Lochopoko town	161	161	24	130	82	48	18	9	20	8	28 600	19	9	120	27.3
Lockhart town	249	249	29	219	171	48	19	11	133	1	10 100	36	—	50	5.9
Locust Fork town	183	182	1	169	144	25	1	3	15	20	33 900	12	—	78	13.8
Louisville town	306	304	37	279	216	63	36	27	86	15	18 800	44	—	50	14.9
Lowndesboro town	85	85	4	72	51	21	3	5	9	11	38 800	7	—	69	25.0
Loxley town	335	334	13	287	209	78	5	15	43	24	29 100	21	4	125	14.3
Luvnera city	1 024	1 021	42	967	615	352	32	36	192	78	25 000	212	2	72	8.8
Lynn town	212	209	14	193	161	32	8	6	42	8	21 500	18	1	57	5.9
McIntosh town	118	118	1	111	98	13	1	2	17	20	34 300	4	—	100	18.8
McKenzie town	226	226	29	208	175	33	21	12	88	5	13 900	17	—	65	2.9
McMullen town	47	47	2	46	42	4	2	8	11	—	19 000	••	••	••	20.0
Modison city	1 435	1 434	37	1 364	1 073	291	27	43	71	441	49 300	40	87	183	6.4
Modrid town	83	83	20	66	57	9	9	2	31	1	13 500	1	—	105	30.8
Molvern town	207	207	2</												

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
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**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units			Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate			
	Total housing units	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)		
Monteville city	1 124	1 119	48	1 032	555	477	36	35	93	175	39 900	112	27	141	4.2
Montgomery city	67 417	67 363	821	62 716	38 570	24 146	647	3 567	4 359	11 357	39 400	7 559	5 794	139	7.0
Moody town	674	672	8	610	531	79	7	10	32	184	47 100	14	16	150	11.2
Mooresville town	28	28	4	24	18	6	1	—	—	9	105 000	1	2	185	—
Morris town	248	248	3	230	189	41	1	7	26	18	32 500	16	—	90	8.9
Mosses town	148	147	29	138	125	13	24	40	64	4	14 500	6	—	69	31.6
Moulton city	1 241	1 241	36	1 149	790	359	21	49	157	157	31 300	164	22	96	8.2
Moundville town	481	481	25	453	325	128	21	22	74	27	25 900	77	3	66	7.2
Mountaintoro town	106	106	9	99	80	19	9	4	35	1	17 200	6	—	81	—
Mountain Brook city	7 406	7 404	4	7 211	6 001	1 210	4	9	12	5 320	115 500	25	441	185	1.4
Mount Vernon town	375	375	25	346	278	68	19	21	78	28	26 200	34	—	64	12.8
Mulga town	162	162	15	148	123	25	10	9	54	3	19 500	13	—	50	—
Muscle Shoals city	3 243	3 236	29	3 068	2 433	635	15	62	171	548	38 900	88	322	208	5.4
Myrtlewood town	99	98	20	94	75	19	19	6	22	4	20 800	9	—	50	—
Napier Field town	232	232	1	189	98	91	1	8	31	1	20 900	39	3	108	18.0
Naupoo town	112	109	13	98	80	18	8	3	41	1	13 600	8	—	75	18.2
Nector town	147	147	7	138	123	15	5	3	22	8	25 400	4	—	81	11.8
Newbern town	127	127	56	104	73	31	45	14	35	4	10 000	17	—	50	8.8
New Brockton town	574	574	30	511	353	158	29	24	144	14	19 800	107	2	56	6.0
New Hope town	568	568	22	546	400	146	20	24	96	38	28 100	86	1	77	3.9
New Site town	133	132	9	123	103	20	5	3	37	6	21 300	9	—	60	—
Newton town	617	617	12	543	425	118	10	26	107	33	26 000	50	3	95	15.7
Newville town	289	267	15	253	198	55	15	33	60	10	24 300	30	—	63	5.2
North Johns town	80	80	27	74	58	16	22	10	38	—	11 700	10	—	50	—
Northport city	5 022	5 017	87	4 771	3 203	1 568	79	183	309	1 211	46 200	535	247	134	6.6
Notosulgo town	372	372	44	333	245	88	28	18	53	21	26 900	39	—	85	22.8
Oak Grove town	237	237	16	225	173	52	13	12	34	11	24 100	25	—	77	7.1
Oak Hill town	32	32	14	26	15	11	11	1	1	3	57 500	5	—	50	—
Oakmon town	332	332	32	289	225	64	15	15	107	10	16 200	29	1	68	9.9
Odenville town	265	265	5	249	218	31	5	8	22	18	33 800	10	1	100	16.2
Ohatchee town	329	315	27	284	239	45	11	13	54	12	29 900	14	1	95	2.2
Oneonta city	1 982	1 979	31	1 858	1 199	659	22	61	282	204	31 300	326	39	91	9.5
Onycho town	61	61	3	54	46	8	1	4	15	1	15 000	3	—	110	20.0
Opelika city	8 293	8 290	186	7 685	4 742	2 943	137	465	634	1 042	38 200	1 231	353	110	11.1
Opp city	2 788	2 774	52	2 618	1 991	627	46	108	733	181	22 500	373	9	78	8.1
Orville town	127	127	24	126	87	39	23	11	20	15	30 000	25	—	50	—
Owens Crossroads town	290	290	14	270	185	85	14	11	63	16	23 800	46	1	79	9.6
Oxford city	3 245	3 244	23	3 098	2 350	748	21	84	268	431	36 400	150	84	152	7.1
Ozark city	5 030	5 022	91	4 649	2 777	1 872	63	240	448	567	35 300	770	214	109	9.2
Paint Rock town	94	94	13	86	63	23	10	2	29	2	17 500	16	—	68	11.5
Porrih town	613	613	51	554	463	91	30	43	227	12	16 200	52	1	67	31.6
Pelham city	2 470	2 468	15	2 315	2 006	309	11	38	48	1 000	65 300	32	91	182	8.6
Pell City city	2 584	2 503	116	2 322	1 806	516	103	108	361	421	34 400	162	60	119	14.3
Pennington town	142	140	6	120	110	10	4	7	30	7	22 500	5	—	63	16.7
Petrey town	53	53	10	41	32	9	8	2	11	3	16 900	3	—	50	25.0
Phenix City city	10 470	10 469	189	9 671	5 464	4 207	158	596	1 655	657	26 800	2 084	374	93	10.1
Phil Campbell town	623	623	19	567	388	179	6	18	72	35	30 500	85	5	89	9.1
Pickensville town	48	48	11	39	33	6	6	6	9	—	13 800	3	—	75	25.0
Piedmont city	2 287	2 287	37	2 168	1 465	703	28	81	556	127	22 200	438	8	75	3.6
Pinckord town	296	296	9	264	217	47	5	14	46	21	25 400	21	1	50	17.5
Pine Apple town	151	148	39	112	80	32	19	14	33	5	16 100	13	—	50	11.1
Pine Hill town	217	216	30	180	144	36	20	18	37	10	24 200	21	—	50	—
Pisgoh town	269	265	11	253	189	64	9	8	36	13	27 600	25	—	88	8.6
Pleasant Grove city	2 334	2 334	2	2 281	2 113	168	2	32	94	1 022	51 400	24	31	155	2.3
Pollard town	61	61	10	51	41	10	7	5	23	1	12 000	7	—	50	—
Powell's Crossroads town	240	240	11	215	170	45	6	10	31	8	25 400	8	—	113	11.8
Prottville city	6 259	6 254	128	5 934	4 649	1 285	117	269	435	1 157	39 400	386	396	152	7.7
Priceville town	304	304	10	301	275	26	10	7	10	103	48 000	10	7	98	—
Prichard city	13 069	13 061	249	12 038	6 603	5 435	172	1 455	2 392	387	22 500	3 344	117	78	6.1
Providence town	115	115	23	111	95	16	21	15	17	5	27 200	4	1	50	5.9
Ragland town	667	667	53	629	510	119	39	28	202	11	19 000	62	—	59	4.8
Rainbow City city	2 408	2 402	30	2 172	1 643	529	26	39	139	558	45 900	97	230	196	21.0
Rainsville city	1 494	1 492	40	1 412	1 137	275	28	48	170	127	30 500	130	4	85	11.9
Ronburne town	169	168	8	156	121	35	4	6	23	8	27 000	12	—	103	7.9
Red Boy city	1 305	1 300	19	1 195	891	304	10	30	229	93	27 500	179	12	74	7.6
Red Level town	226	226	12	197	155	42	10	8	81	5	15 700	30	—	50	—
Reece City town	266	266	16	241	204	37	12	7	27	28	34 100	10	1	88	7.5
Reform city	927	922	85	774	526	248	68	58	175	43	22 100	145	—	73	24.8
Repton town	120	115	9	103	82	21	7	13	36	5	17 500	10	—	79	4.5
Ridgeville town	72	72	9	61	50	11	7	6	20	2	16 500	3	—	50	35.3
River Falls town	268	267	10	244	192	52	9	19	65	10	19 400	28	—	57	11.9
Riverside town	404	392	13	328	171	157	11	18	26	46	34 200	20	4	150	26.6
Riverview town†	54	54	3	48	39	9	2								

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter- occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate	
	Total housing units	Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)		
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Scottsboro city	5 842	5 767	104	5 269	3 523	1 746	76	183	404	958	39 900	527	330	131	8.6
Sectian town	319	319	23	300	200	100	19	14	31	17	31 800	54	11	68	5.7
Selma city	9 783	9 777	564	9 201	4 961	4 240	461	811	1 132	875	31 300	2 263	210	88	3.6
Sheffield city	4 860	4 859	54	4 612	3 178	1 434	41	159	587	590	30 900	555	103	108	5.5
Shiloh town	121	120	4	107	93	14	4	4	17	3	25 000	4	—	88	33.3
Silas town	128	123	19	110	79	31	14	9	19	7	21 700	18	—	50	3.1
Silverhill town	232	232	2	220	178	42	2	11	23	28	36 000	8	6	137	8.7
Sipsey town	240	240	13	223	187	36	7	21	88	5	17 300	13	—	94	12.2
Slacamb town	823	820	35	768	596	172	22	42	259	17	19 900	110	61	61	7.5
Snead town	266	266	16	249	210	39	9	7	29	12	29 000	11	—	79	4.9
Samerville town	1 48	1 48	6	46	30	16	6	4	9	3	25 000	5	—	108	—
Southside town	1 640	1 607	19	1 522	1 395	127	10	31	41	430	45 900	26	16	140	11.2
South Vinemant town	268	268	5	219	135	84	—	20	17	17	33 500	13	4	120	25.0
Springville town	530	530	29	495	392	103	21	24	79	38	28 000	51	3	87	5.5
Steele town	306	306	13	287	245	42	8	11	71	14	25 100	13	—	97	6.7
Stevenson city	992	989	61	917	592	325	48	53	154	50	25 600	155	21	93	11.7
Sulligent town	822	822	32	776	499	277	24	33	103	95	33 100	152	—	73	3.5
Sumitran town	1 019	1 019	55	958	694	264	47	70	160	100	27 900	134	8	83	5.0
Summerdale town	231	230	7	213	170	43	4	8	45	11	25 600	12	6	114	15.7
Sweet Water town	97	97	3	90	73	17	2	6	8	12	34 500	9	—	63	5.6
Sylacauga city	4 908	4 908	143	4 679	2 855	1 824	123	242	631	561	32 100	905	79	92	5.1
Sylvania town	428	428	21	403	324	79	13	13	66	12	25 600	23	—	82	6.0
Sylvan Springs town	152	152	1	150	123	27	1	7	7	35	43 000	4	8	165	—
Talladega city	6 425	6 423	192	6 048	3 718	2 330	159	446	946	492	28 300	1 210	197	87	6.6
Talladega Springs town	71	70	6	62	53	9	5	5	14	3	24 200	5	—	67	—
Tallassee city	2 034	2 033	22	1 886	1 292	594	20	71	488	129	21 800	400	5	66	8.8
Tarrant City city	3 162	3 160	61	2 988	2 175	813	47	88	461	230	29 000	273	56	119	5.6
Taylor town	402	402	10	352	309	43	7	12	36	13	28 900	15	1	89	8.5
Thamaston town	297	296	74	266	193	73	66	15	61	12	22 900	43	—	50	17.0
Thamasville city	1 524	1 522	169	1 378	1 024	354	110	113	280	157	29 200	200	10	68	9.9
Tharsby town	558	558	10	524	433	91	9	14	69	68	30 600	18	1	125	5.2
Town Creek town	459	459	37	417	315	102	23	29	76	25	26 500	58	2	66	8.1
Taxey town	99	99	10	87	79	8	5	4	29	6	17 900	2	—	75	11.1
Trafford town	262	262	17	250	185	65	16	5	78	12	19 000	28	—	100	3.0
Triana town	83	83	9	80	48	32	9	10	17	4	18 600	20	1	79	5.9
Trinity town	457	457	10	423	346	77	7	18	14	140	50 100	15	11	148	11.5
Tray city	4 620	4 616	113	4 289	2 446	1 843	90	232	578	541	31 900	760	110	107	9.2
Trussville city	1 271	1 271	8	1 226	966	260	8	18	50	370	46 800	27	51	175	8.5
Tuscaloosa city	28 200	28 192	352	26 167	12 692	13 475	283	1 273	1 502	3 843	39 500	3 298	2 275	139	8.5
Tuscumbia city	3 425	3 425	44	3 291	2 370	921	35	117	423	427	33 000	401	109	100	3.8
Tuskegee city	4 624	4 623	149	4 223	2 289	1 934	104	307	408	470	34 600	735	168	109	8.0
Union town	110	110	13	109	92	17	12	10	32	1	18 300	5	—	58	—
Union Grave town	48	48	2	42	34	8	2	2	7	4	28 800	4	1	50	38.5
Union Springs city	1 680	1 677	154	1 509	1 006	503	109	178	393	65	20 300	380	4	50	6.0
Uniantown city	782	782	107	708	456	252	89	104	206	23	18 600	193	1	50	11.9
Valley Head town	225	225	7	220	147	73	7	8	31	15	26 000	50	—	60	1.4
Vance town	96	96	3	89	70	19	3	4	10	4	23 500	—	2	157	20.8
Vernon city	1 122	1 122	59	1 022	682	340	41	39	106	95	32 300	178	7	75	15.4
Vestavia Hills city	6 149	6 149	6	5 950	4 376	1 574	6	18	13	3 626	84 500	1	1 281	243	3.4
Vina town	160	160	18	139	108	31	8	5	46	4	17 000	21	—	50	—
Vincent town	569	569	51	546	405	141	46	34	66	38	32 200	57	—	83	5.4
Vredenburg town	112	112	45	98	66	32	41	29	54	—	10000—	16	—	50	—
Wadley town	239	239	27	211	144	67	19	5	48	15	22 400	32	—	65	4.3
Walda town	88	88	12	71	60	11	7	5	20	10	21 700	6	—	63	15.4
Walnut Grove town	196	196	10	187	155	32	9	11	18	8	26 900	8	—	100	13.5
Warrior city	1 225	1 225	69	1 151	746	405	52	66	209	76	27 000	191	5	87	6.3
Waterloo town	131	121	18	100	76	24	6	—	27	6	22 500	14	1	55	—
Waverly town	91	91	24	81	52	29	18	7	17	5	20 700	16	—	50	9.4
Weaver town	988	987	3	922	726	196	3	28	54	83	35 700	14	48	166	18.0
Webb town	156	156	8	155	121	34	8	15	30	16	24 000	13	1	67	—
Wedowee town	371	371	28	340	244	96	22	22	65	24	27 200	43	—	75	2.0
West Blacton town	456	456	55	413	314	99	42	27	152	9	16 900	54	1	50	5.7
West Jefferson town	135	135	7	122	102	20	3	—	12	20	40 500	8	2	96	—
Weston town	126	126	1	120	85	35	1	2	10	6	29 400	3	1	145	5.4
West Paint town	99	98	2	90	72	18	—	1	9	8	28 300	9	—	89	10.0
Wetumpka city	1 593	1 592	68	1 432	968	464	66	90	201	183	34 000	273	12	80	13.4
White Hall town	54	54	25	51	33	18	22	10	11	4	25 800	11	—	50	5.3
Whites Chapel town	125	125	4	115	99	16	2	2	27	7	23 600	4	2	110	11.1
Wilmer town	189	189	6	171	147	24	2	9	17	13	35 200	2	2	135	4.0
Wilsanville town	458	450	11	316	266	50	4	13	27	31	34 000	24	—	69	25.4
Wilton town	246	243	19	224	165	59	17	8	44						

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
								Civilian labor force		Workers				
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all					Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force	Percent using car, truck, or van			
	Total	Total	Total	Total				Total	Total					
The State	14 671	8.0	53 185	8.1	8.9	859 634	56.5	2 881 348	1 634 743	122 815	7.5	1 506 232	93.1	23.4
<b>SMSA'S</b>														
Anniston, Ala.	475	8.4	2 248	6.7	14.7	24 944	56.7	90 228	46 833	4 284	9.1	49 463	86.7	21.0
Birmingham, Ala.	3 577	5.9	12 412	7.6	7.4	177 314	62.4	639 840	374 193	25 180	6.7	341 407	93.7	20.4
Calumbus, Ga.—Ala.	144	4.2	496	7.7	11.3	10 748	42.8	34 698	19 444	1 789	9.2	17 474	93.9	24.4
Florence, Ala.	334	3.6	1 194	7.5	7.6	28 748	56.9	101 705	59 122	5 217	8.8	52 595	94.7	25.8
Gadsden, Ala.	272	9.2	1 102	10.5	6.3	22 210	54.9	76 898	42 033	3 444	8.2	37 667	95.3	17.4
Huntsville, Ala.	1 245	5.7	6 477	6.2	11.2	68 397	62.8	229 814	137 601	10 960	8.0	128 992	93.8	24.6
Mobile, Ala.	2 136	9.5	7 990	9.6	11.2	100 368	61.4	322 504	185 985	13 353	7.2	169 850	93.2	21.0
Mantgomery, Ala.	1 155	8.2	3 929	6.6	11.2	62 199	64.5	199 724	116 171	7 484	6.4	111 106	93.2	21.1
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	512	6.1	2 294	9.4	9.4	27 232	60.1	104 884	58 146	4 510	7.8	52 668	93.6	18.3
<b>COUNTIES</b>														
Autauga	132	3.8	368	—	12.3	8 171	59.4	22 899	13 498	907	6.7	12 741	94.6	24.2
Baldwin	301	8.6	1 313	6.0	11.9	17 681	60.3	57 606	32 260	2 453	7.6	29 180	92.1	22.6
Barbour	79	7.6	200	3.0	8.2	6 108	44.9	17 831	9 410	768	8.2	8 523	92.4	29.6
Bibb	80	—	128	3.1	4.0	3 752	40.5	11 283	5 919	542	9.2	5 223	94.5	33.2
Blount	64	—	232	0.9	4.1	7 995	46.1	26 987	14 851	1 138	7.7	13 400	93.2	32.7
Bullock	28	—	154	7.8	4.8	2 805	41.0	7 534	3 607	343	9.5	3 257	88.6	28.8
Butler	87	2.3	131	14.5	4.3	4 898	45.0	15 634	8 276	585	7.1	7 522	93.4	30.0
Calhoun	475	8.4	2 248	6.7	14.7	24 944	56.7	90 228	46 833	4 284	9.1	49 463	86.7	21.0
Chambers	119	5.9	255	9.4	6.5	8 906	45.4	28 803	17 242	1 325	7.7	15 472	94.2	28.3
Cherokee	66	—	105	8.6	7.3	4 005	43.2	14 021	7 984	591	7.4	7 118	94.7	33.4
Chilton	179	4.5	334	7.8	4.8	6 492	46.0	22 608	12 221	1 141	9.3	10 780	94.9	32.1
Choctaw	34	—	67	10.4	2.9	4 205	44.7	11 730	5 807	465	8.0	5 208	93.2	39.3
Clarke	70	14.3	172	9.3	3.7	7 268	49.4	19 463	10 306	823	8.0	9 277	93.4	30.4
Clay	9	—	68	—	5.6	2 979	46.6	10 036	5 617	345	6.1	5 175	94.2	32.1
Cleburne	49	—	125	—	8.3	2 715	38.3	9 327	5 572	340	6.1	5 072	94.4	39.2
Coffee	149	4.0	633	3.2	11.2	8 922	56.6	28 555	15 947	1 054	6.6	15 815	92.4	24.3
Calbert	152	3.3	404	6.7	6.1	11 729	55.8	40 925	23 704	2 253	9.5	20 812	95.0	23.3
Caneauh	28	—	66	13.6	4.2	3 698	42.5	11 527	5 805	423	7.3	5 204	93.0	28.2
Coosa	36	—	95	2.1	3.8	2 617	43.1	8 292	4 703	242	5.1	4 324	95.7	33.9
Covington	122	32.0	292	9.6	6.5	7 710	44.3	28 205	16 195	1 099	6.8	14 920	93.0	22.6
Crenshaw	44	—	76	2.6	3.7	3 036	37.6	10 475	5 427	327	6.0	5 038	90.8	34.8
Cullman	143	7.0	606	5.6	6.3	12 980	46.6	46 156	26 245	2 115	8.1	23 416	92.6	24.9
Oale	295	24.1	1 721	6.6	26.0	10 191	64.9	34 917	15 683	1 399	8.9	20 644	82.2	20.4
Dallas	268	0.7	610	4.1	6.0	13 572	53.5	38 004	21 067	1 980	9.4	18 722	91.0	25.5
Oe Kalb	52	—	316	11.1	8.8	10 924	42.7	39 917	22 685	1 559	6.9	20 626	92.0	28.1
Elmore	112	15.2	343	6.4	8.0	9 891	57.7	31 885	17 541	956	5.5	16 564	96.1	28.8
Escambia	115	—	263	6.1	7.7	8 838	50.8	28 162	14 834	1 423	9.6	13 035	92.1	24.3
Etownah	272	9.2	1 102	10.5	6.3	22 210	54.9	76 898	42 033	3 444	8.2	37 667	95.3	17.4
Fayette	53	41.5	197	22.3	4.2	4 086	43.6	13 976	7 951	514	6.5	7 311	94.1	25.6
Franklin	63	—	143	—	7.7	5 821	45.1	21 406	11 921	1 129	9.5	10 579	94.7	30.3
Geneva	45	6.7	163	1.2	8.8	5 362	46.0	17 982	9 930	524	5.3	9 286	92.0	25.1
Greene	38	26.3	113	—	4.9	3 188	39.9	7 600	3 460	502	14.5	2 907	91.4	29.0
Hale	46	—	155	3.9	4.2	3 973	38.2	11 056	5 331	590	11.1	4 584	92.2	36.9
Henry	—	—	66	18.2	4.7	3 534	44.0	11 209	6 068	368	6.1	5 564	93.2	24.7
Houston	289	17.3	1 054	21.0	11.6	17 222	58.3	54 416	33 054	1 559	4.7	31 133	94.7	19.0
Jackson	233	—	539	1.1	12.0	11 143	47.8	37 380	22 083	1 935	8.8	19 714	93.8	29.5
Jeffersan	3 110	6.8	10 728	7.8	7.2	138 470	64.7	511 603	301 898	20 112	6.7	275 721	93.3	19.1
Lamar	40	—	100	—	7.8	3 586	43.0	12 141	6 963	421	6.0	6 450	95.1	28.7
Lauderdale	182	3.8	790	8.0	8.6	17 019	57.6	60 780	35 418	2 964	8.4	31 783	94.4	27.4
Lawrence	51	—	187	3.2	5.0	7 541	42.9	21 466	11 574	1 242	10.7	10 029	93.6	33.4
Lee	238	31.1	1 478	13.9	15.9	14 162	62.1	59 562	32 795	2 021	6.2	30 128	89.9	20.9
Limestone	116	—	293	9.9	7.3	10 447	50.7	33 547	19 384	1 699	8.8	17 469	94.5	32.7
Lowndes	28	—	77	7.8	2.1	3 922	42.5	8 706	4 267	512	12.0	3 644	90.8	36.5
Macan	161	3.1	521	7.7	10.5	6 053	54.3	19 899	8 935	971	10.9	7 857	91.3	29.6
Madison	1 026	6.9	5 817	6.1	13.5	43 792	70.1	147 055	90 214	7 128	7.9	86 333	93.5	22.7
Marengo	82	—	137	8.0	4.2	6 600	48.2	17 738	8 993	574	6.4	8 111	91.6	27.0
Marian	145	—	317	9.1	6.7	6 431	42.3	22 345	12 976	1 037	8.0	11 699	94.9	25.3
Marshall	103	—	367	5.2	7.2	14 158	50.1	49 212	28 003	2 133	7.6	25 190	94.2	25.6
Mobile	1 835	9.6	6 677	10.4	11.1	82 687	61.7	264 898	153 725	10 900	7.1	140 670	93.4	20.7
Manrae	75	24.0	154	—	7.2	5 967	50.6	15 712	8 488	679	8.0	7 639	93.1	29.3
Mantgomery	911	8.0	3 218	7.4	11.8	44 137	66.8	144 940	85 132	5 621	6.6	81 801	92.4	19.0
Morgan	299	6.7	887	13.1	7.6	20 260	59.9	66 291	40 239	3 241	8.1	36 478	96.1	22.9
Perry</														

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Total	Persons 16 years and over							
							Civilian labor force			Workers				
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Unemployed	Total	Total	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
Akron town	2	—	—	0.7	140	29.2	438	221	17	7.7	202	78.7	52.0	
Albion town	39	—	106	13.7	1 764	64.0	4 951	3 133	127	4.1	3 003	96.9	25.9	
Albertville town	22	—	80	13.8	10.1	2 605	51.9	8 976	5 178	302	5.8	4 716	95.0	22.1
Alexander City city	88	20.5	177	23.7	4.0	2 903	51.4	10 221	6 380	457	7.2	5 817	95.5	24.2
Aliceville city	—	—	15	—	7.6	743	48.8	2 302	1 249	132	10.6	1 101	93.0	27.1
Allgood town	—	—	—	—	3.8	88	39.0	295	177	12	6.8	162	96.9	37.7
Altoona town	6	—	10	—	3.1	183	43.2	707	298	28	9.4	263	96.6	28.5
Andalusia city	52	—	91	—	7.5	2 123	50.5	8 045	4 696	393	8.4	4 286	93.7	17.7
Anderson town	—	—	4	—	11.2	75	42.7	327	156	12	7.7	146	85.6	32.2
Anniston city	96	3.1	429	8.2	9.4	6 166	56.1	22 117	11 469	1 207	10.5	10 453	93.1	21.3
Arab city	17	—	29	27.6	7.5	1 280	62.8	4 611	2 588	186	7.2	2 421	94.8	28.2
Ardmore town	2	—	11	—	13.4	238	41.9	795	431	40	9.3	386	95.1	37.6
Arlan town	2	—	9	44.4	2.4	228	45.5	647	354	29	8.2	323	89.8	29.7
Arley town	—	—	—	—	6.9	79	57.9	177	104	8	7.7	94	92.6	13.8
Ashford town	3	—	20	15.0	5.9	485	44.8	1 668	889	50	5.6	810	91.4	21.5
Ashland town	1	—	8	—	3.7	404	47.9	1 571	793	34	4.3	750	91.9	25.6
Ashville town	7	—	18	—	5.8	333	47.6	1 113	648	58	9.0	569	92.8	30.4
Athens city	58	—	128	12.5	7.3	2 941	57.2	11 195	6 352	551	8.7	5 822	94.7	29.2
Atmore city	21	—	90	17.8	9.8	2 099	51.4	6 292	3 542	457	12.9	3 010	93.8	27.3
Attalla city	12	—	81	45.7	6.9	1 703	51.9	5 680	3 088	309	10.0	2 727	95.3	18.4
Auburn city	95	57.9	962	15.8	25.6	3 504	82.2	24 250	11 097	515	4.6	10 271	81.1	17.6
Autaugaville town	4	—	10	—	5.8	217	44.6	585	336	43	12.8	291	92.8	24.7
Avan town	—	—	—	—	9.5	102	45.7	346	204	11	5.4	191	99.0	15.7
Babbie town	3	—	—	—	15.4	76	46.7	368	265	4	1.5	256	96.1	27.3
Baileyton town	—	—	—	—	2.6	73	49.0	299	165	8	4.8	157	94.9	36.3
Banks town	—	—	5	—	15.3	25	38.0	131	70	14	20.0	50	92.0	20.0
Bay Minette city	16	—	47	25.5	8.7	1 722	53.0	5 235	2 904	213	7.3	2 638	91.4	27.6
Bayou La Batre city	16	—	80	12.5	10.7	417	35.4	1 421	733	31	4.2	673	82.2	26.7
Bear Creek town	—	—	—	—	4.6	49	41.7	280	153	17	11.1	131	93.9	24.4
Beatrice town	3	—	7	—	0.8	123	52.3	383	159	13	8.2	143	99.3	27.3
Beaverian town	—	—	9	—	10.2	68	33.3	272	150	11	7.3	132	94.7	28.0
Belk town	—	—	8	37.5	2.8	72	43.3	227	128	5	3.9	121	90.1	20.7
Bentan town	—	—	2	—	7.7	9	61.1	45	24	2	8.3	22	90.9	54.5
Berry town	—	—	9	33.3	5.8	189	43.2	677	355	17	4.8	330	92.4	28.8
Bessemer city	123	—	245	6.9	4.4	6 723	50.3	23 598	11 452	1 087	9.5	10 108	92.9	19.9
Billingsley town	—	—	—	—	11.2	12	33.8	77	20	2	10.0	18	100.0	27.8
Birmingham city	1 244	9.2	5 222	8.0	5.8	55 993	60.4	218 621	125 450	10 882	8.7	111 755	89.0	19.7
Black town	—	—	—	—	13.3	25	44.8	127	49	3	6.1	48	81.3	16.7
Blountsville town	4	—	8	—	4.9	301	45.0	1 150	595	30	5.0	554	92.8	31.4
Blue Mountain town	—	—	—	—	1.9	36	29.1	241	100	5	5.0	96	68.8	16.7
Blue Springs town	—	—	—	—	2.9	19	51.4	83	30	2	6.7	26	100.0	38.5
Baaz city	13	—	18	—	7.3	1 438	47.2	5 523	3 008	228	7.6	2 701	92.8	16.2
Boligee town	—	—	5	—	1.2	35	37.0	134	38	3	7.9	35	77.1	11.4
Ban Air town	—	—	—	—	—	35	21.7	93	50	1	2.0	49	69.4	32.7
Branchville town	4	—	3	—	10.3	61	48.5	270	151	4	2.6	145	100.0	24.8
Brantley town	—	—	9	22.2	0.8	234	38.1	871	440	35	8.0	400	88.3	31.5
Brent city	10	—	26	7.7	5.8	696	38.4	2 045	1 142	99	8.7	1 013	93.9	32.1
Brewton city	46	—	26	—	8.5	1 600	62.4	4 937	2 697	254	9.4	2 329	91.5	18.6
Bridgeport city	13	—	25	—	14.8	710	42.0	2 161	1 255	117	9.3	1 127	90.9	33.5
Brighton city	37	18.9	69	2.9	4.7	1 268	44.2	3 865	1 726	203	11.8	1 472	93.2	21.9
Brilliant town	—	—	4	—	2.3	173	33.2	663	326	30	9.2	289	88.2	32.9
Brookside town	4	50.0	24	—	2.0	334	45.2	963	528	32	6.1	482	96.7	22.8
Brookwood town	—	—	1	—	3.6	159	50.2	286	159	19	11.9	138	95.7	25.4
Brownville city	15	20.0	13	—	2.6	696	51.6	1 692	789	77	9.8	683	90.8	19.6
Brundidge city	—	—	19	—	6.6	640	41.8	2 421	1 324	110	8.3	1 165	82.8	33.6
Butler city	7	—	8	25.0	9.1	433	73.3	1 397	852	31	3.6	808	93.1	25.1
Calera town	5	—	13	—	5.7	443	44.4	1 500	865	85	9.8	751	96.1	27.4
Camden town	—	—	7	—	4.3	541	61.3	1 671	946	68	7.2	870	94.7	23.2
Camp Hill town	55	49.1	16	—	10.5	492	41.2	1 176	565	57	10.1	486	92.2	36.8
Carbon Hill city	5	—	8	—	4.8	512	40.3	1 850	832	103	12.4	701	94.4	40.4
Cardiff town	—	—	—	—	—	18	12.9	129	61	6	9.8	53	92.5	39.6
Carolina town	—	—	—	—	12.7	56	59.2	152	95	3	3.2	89	93.3	11.2
Carrollton town	10	—	16	12.5	5.0	224	53.8	813	386	30	7.8	349	92.3	21.5
Carville town	3	—	2	—	4.2	155	51.8	584	342	17	5.0	317	89.6	30.6
Castleberry town	—	—	5	60.0	5.6	179	43.2	566	270	43	15.9	225	90.2	28.4
Cedar Bluff town	—	—	5	—	7.5	244	48.7	825	502	64	12.7	413	95.2	38.7
Centre city	4	—	15	13.3	7.7	442	45.9	1 831	1 001	58	5.8	909	96.5	20.5
Centreville city	—	—	12	—	2.4	570	49.1	1 853	1 032	106	10.3	899	93.3	23.4
Chatom town	—	—	—	—	5.6	263	61.0	820	481	32	6.7	435	88.3	23.0
Cherokee town	—	—	9	—	7.6	348	48.1	1 204	680	49	7.2	614	95.9	39.4
Chickasaw city	15	—	95	—	3.2	1 245	53.0	5 876	3 339	219	6.6	3 036	96.9	18.1
Childersburg city	8	—	75	—	6.9	1 163	54.1	3 589	1 947	179	9.2	1 723		

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over				
								Civilian labor force		Workers		
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Total					Total	Unemployed	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	
	Total		Total					Total	Total	Total	Total	
<b>INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.</b>												
Cordova city	—	—	13	—	11.6	613	42.1	2 339	1 146	135	11.8	945
Cottonwood town	—	—	5	—	6.3	332	39.3	969	523	15	2.9	503
County Line town, Blount County, Jefferson County	—	—	6	—	—	32	39.5	155	90	9	10.0	81
County Line town, Covington County	—	—	—	—	22.1	32	82.6	75	68	—	68	100.0
Courtland town	—	—	—	—	4.7	100	51.5	331	150	16	10.7	125
Cawrds town	—	—	3	—	13.2	108	60.6	345	237	21	8.9	213
Creola town	—	—	—	—	2.4	456	54.8	1 167	659	21	3.2	617
Crossville town	—	—	8	25.0	4.1	219	37.8	966	468	39	8.3	412
Cuba town	24	—	5	—	8.2	98	68.6	346	176	10	5.7	166
Cullman city	47	—	207	11.1	9.2	2 450	58.8	10 249	5 803	355	6.1	5 346
Oaderville city	13	—	35	—	1.9	787	45.4	2 349	1 327	71	5.4	1 229
Oaleville city	51	27.5	283	3.9	33.7	890	77.9	3 012	1 398	178	12.7	1 798
Oaphne city	—	—	17	—	8.3	912	64.7	2 451	1 366	109	8.0	1 231
Oavistan town	—	—	2	—	0.6	66	45.0	264	151	7	4.6	137
Oaytan town	—	—	—	—	—	36	23.0	85	36	—	35	88.6
Oecatur city	137	4.4	572	13.1	8.7	9 098	67.8	31 230	19 561	1 583	8.1	17 774
Oemapolis city	29	—	51	9.8	7.1	1 932	56.3	5 533	3 260	196	6.0	2 988
Oertrai town	—	—	4	—	10.3	84	37.4	211	146	14	9.6	130
Oara town	10	—	10	—	3.8	535	44.7	1 689	782	71	9.1	680
Oathan city	232	21.6	857	24.5	13.3	11 116	63.8	35 721	22 352	1 098	4.9	21 025
Oauble Springs town	—	—	4	—	7.7	200	56.7	802	446	41	9.2	397
Ouglas town	—	—	—	—	—	31	57.4	95	52	8	15.4	38
Oazier town	—	—	—	—	2.9	120	28.7	331	141	10	7.1	129
Outtan town	4	—	—	—	14.1	71	49.7	198	105	10	9.5	95
East Brewtan city	—	—	17	—	8.0	612	49.7	2 220	1 192	80	6.7	1 090
Eclectic town	1	—	10	—	2.7	265	49.8	853	441	28	6.3	418
Edwardsville town	—	—	—	—	1.0	28	31.9	164	89	14	15.7	68
Elba city	6	—	54	9.3	2.1	1 023	52.4	3 276	1 916	235	12.3	1 660
Elberta town	2	100.0	37	8.1	21.4	71	51.2	404	216	14	6.5	198
Eldridge town	—	—	1	—	2.9	59	36.7	160	78	7	9.0	69
Elkmont town	—	—	3	—	3.1	93	46.4	352	216	26	12.0	184
Enterprise city	124	4.8	494	1.2	19.0	4 192	67.6	13 350	7 280	457	6.3	7 837
Epes town	2	100.0	6	33.3	3.3	85	31.3	297	101	18	17.8	73
Ethelsville town	—	—	—	—	4.5	16	40.6	83	39	—	—	39
Eufaula city	60	8.3	139	4.3	12.5	3 002	52.0	8 779	5 054	398	7.9	4 585
Eunala town	—	—	—	—	4.6	48	50.5	126	75	—	—	73
Eutaw city	—	—	15	—	2.9	548	54.3	1 904	992	63	6.4	917
Eva town	—	—	—	—	2.5	22	66.9	151	85	2	2.4	76
Evergreen city	4	—	31	19.4	5.2	888	51.0	3 145	1 566	76	4.9	1 422
Excel town	—	—	—	—	10.7	87	59.2	258	159	6	3.8	148
Fairfield city	39	—	215	13.0	4.1	2 467	60.9	10 326	5 638	443	7.9	5 044
Fairhape city	46	—	122	3.3	14.5	1 273	78.2	5 694	3 092	170	5.5	2 836
Fairview town	—	—	—	—	1.3	120	48.8	360	182	33	18.1	133
Falkville town	7	—	8	—	5.3	202	39.0	1 063	430	35	8.1	389
Faunsdale town	—	—	—	—	—	37	53.9	104	52	9	17.3	43
Fayette city	11	54.5	67	22.4	4.6	1 193	51.2	4 004	2 381	98	4.1	2 252
Five Points town	—	—	—	—	7.5	68	50.4	152	100	8	8.0	92
Flint City town	2	—	—	—	6.2	119	50.3	517	305	15	4.9	290
Flomaton town	8	—	21	—	10.2	450	52.7	1 352	721	68	9.4	641
Florda city	8	—	30	—	7.6	458	40.2	1 681	765	73	9.5	691
Florence city	75	9.3	498	8.4	8.1	7 159	63.6	28 829	16 929	1 459	8.6	15 140
Foley city	6	—	52	—	11.3	910	57.1	2 940	1 634	125	7.6	1 498
Forkland town	—	—	1	—	1.8	220	39.1	280	137	29	21.2	106
Fort Deposit town	—	—	4	—	2.3	417	49.5	991	557	81	14.5	469
Fort Payne city	8	—	100	6.0	9.7	2 037	52.4	8 788	5 437	273	5.0	5 073
Franklin town	—	—	2	100.0	—	33	46.5	1 066	622	2	3.7	52
Frisca City town	2	—	5	—	7.5	304	51.8	1 066	622	26	4.2	581
Fruitthurst city	7	—	4	—	8.8	38	42.8	193	115	7	6.1	106
Fulton town	—	—	—	—	3.7	138	39.7	423	241	8	3.3	227
Fultondale city	20	—	54	—	4.7	1 274	66.5	4 731	3 113	157	5.0	2 909
Fyffe town	2	—	9	—	9.2	265	47.6	962	570	43	7.5	518
Gadsden city	123	18.7	570	10.2	4.9	9 408	54.5	36 680	19 494	1 731	8.9	17 297
Gainesville town	—	—	2	—	4.5	51	49.6	144	55	3	5.5	52
Gant town	—	—	1	—	2.6	96	44.6	240	114	5	4.4	105
Gants Quarry town	1	—	—	—	—	24	33.3	60	32	2	6.3	30
Garden City town	—	—	14	28.6	—	131	38.4	492	314	39	12.4	267
Gardendale city	16	—	93	7.5	3.7	1 714	66.6	6 167	3 761	139	3.7	3 533
Gaylesville town	2	—	—	—	2.1	40	52.3	168	113	4	3.5	106
Geiger town	2	—	4	—	3.1	85	51.4	155	101	13	12.9	82
Geneva city	17	—	18	—	8.2	995	47.6	3 693	2 076	130	6.3	1 907
Gearjana town	10	20.0	6	33.3	5.6	405	38.5	1 467	639	59	9.2	569
Geraldine town	—	—	7	28.6	7.4	206	50.8	708	406	31	7.6	367
Gilbertown town	—	—	—	—	1.8	54	51.0	171	84	5	6.0	73
Glen Allen town	—	—	1	—	9.0	58	37.3	222	120	16	13.3	104
Glencae city	6	—	90	—	6.1	1 091	61.0	3 405	1 939	127	6.5	1 796
Glenwood town	—	—	—	—	1.5	70	35.3	270	177	16	9.0	158
Goldville town	—	—	—	—	—	31	32.6	55	38	1	2.6	37
Gaad Hope town	6	—	15	—	9.2	362	54.4	1 036	657	67	10.2	582
Gaodwater city	3	—	8	25.0	2.1	461	41.6	1 341	788	57	7.2	715
Garda town	9	—	24	—	3.8	477	42.8	1 557	850	89	10.5	736
Gordan town	9	—	7	—	10.3	134	27.7	265	102	8	7.8	97
Gashen town	—	—	4	—	3.7	100	49.2	281	177	9	5.1	166
Grant town	—	—	5	—	14.8	124	56.1	489	296	27	9.1	266
Graysville city	—	—	26	—	3.6	574	48.0	2 034	924	57	6.2	863

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, ele- mentary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
								Civilian labor force		Workers				
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools		
Greensboro city	—	—	51	11.8	1.2	835	42.4	2 344	1 212	102	8.4	1 036	89.6	36.2
Greenville city	54	—	54	—	4.1	1 764	53.7	5 684	3 213	323	10.1	2 836	93.2	26.9
Grimes town	—	—	—	—	5.1	82	39.1	210	134	9	6.7	121	96.7	22.3
Grave Hill town	7	28.6	15	20.0	1.6	375	59.8	1 456	741	52	7.0	686	92.4	17.8
Guin town	6	—	8	—	5.5	487	46.8	1 815	1 144	98	9.1	952	94.7	22.5
Gulf Shores town	4	100.0	28	—	27.6	203	74.5	5 387	519	49	9.4	449	91.5	16.0
Guntersville city	4	—	34	—	9.7	1 512	53.1	2 957	280	9.5	2 572	94.1	24.0	
Gurley town	2	—	6	—	7.3	173	42.9	582	265	21	7.9	242	95.5	33.9
Gu-Win town	—	—	3	—	3.6	50	32.6	205	100	2	2.0	91	92.3	8.8
Hackleburg town	3	—	4	50.0	9.2	212	47.7	667	366	23	6.3	341	94.7	28.7
Haleburg town	—	—	—	—	7.9	6	38.8	89	55	5	9.1	50	88.0	26.0
Haleyville city	18	—	18	—	10.2	1 056	55.3	3 983	2 320	141	6.1	2 162	95.2	16.7
Hamilton city	25	—	111	—	11.1	1 067	52.5	3 786	2 275	169	7.4	2 105	96.1	17.7
Hammondville town	1	—	—	—	13.0	72	45.8	272	134	6	4.5	128	93.0	35.2
Hanceville city	12	16.7	31	6.5	6.0	421	41.2	1 707	836	57	6.8	770	96.0	30.1
Harpersville town	4	—	11	18.2	5.9	219	43.6	659	350	47	13.4	286	89.9	33.6
Hofford city	—	—	23	—	7.3	636	46.5	1 922	1 000	88	8.8	934	95.2	30.7
Hartselle city	28	—	95	12.6	8.1	2 101	61.8	6 506	4 090	232	5.7	3 806	96.3	22.6
Hayden town	—	—	—	—	—	62	61.1	213	115	—	—	113	97.3	46.9
Hayneville town	2	—	2	—	2.7	187	59.3	476	212	17	8.0	191	88.5	31.4
Headland city	—	—	10	—	3.0	720	48.2	2 363	1 353	79	5.8	1 247	92.9	24.9
Heath town	2	—	5	—	3.5	94	49.3	261	124	11	8.9	110	86.4	19.1
Heflin city	8	—	48	—	5.8	667	44.1	2 261	1 424	91	6.4	1 287	93.6	32.9
Helena town	14	—	12	—	21.7	473	68.5	1 483	983	36	3.7	922	95.3	21.1
Henagar town	—	—	5	60.0	4.8	263	40.6	897	460	29	6.3	420	93.1	31.9
Highland Lake town	2	—	4	—	11.4	44	58.0	166	83	2	2.4	76	100.0	28.9
Hillsboro town	—	—	3	—	6.3	85	41.9	210	117	23	19.7	93	88.2	28.0
Hobson City town	3	—	14	—	4.6	411	46.2	810	440	96	21.8	363	84.3	30.9
Hodges town	—	—	—	—	8.7	41	25.9	189	85	7	8.2	76	96.1	50.0
Hokes Bluff town	12	—	33	—	8.1	737	69.7	2 372	1 407	78	5.5	1 324	96.5	19.9
Holly Pond town	—	—	7	—	—	101	49.0	369	191	4	2.1	183	91.3	39.3
Hollywood town	3	—	12	—	7.4	272	49.7	790	505	43	8.5	455	96.0	21.1
Homewood city	86	8.1	504	9.3	13.6	2 957	85.3	18 244	12 190	398	3.3	11 585	94.4	15.4
Hoover city	155	—	292	15.8	24.5	4 612	91.1	14 791	10 411	289	2.8	10 025	97.8	15.3
Horn Hill town	—	—	—	—	—	50	39.8	144	95	2	2.1	90	100.0	30.0
Hueytown city	43	—	93	—	2.8	2 646	65.0	10 266	5 989	365	6.1	5 514	98.3	16.1
Huntsville city	771	6.1	4 580	6.7	13.1	31 842	74.9	107 267	68 164	5 158	7.6	63 560	95.5	21.7
Hurtsboro town	6	—	4	—	10.2	129	45.8	666	382	23	6.0	352	84.7	26.4
Ider town	—	—	7	—	9.9	194	54.6	509	281	21	7.5	256	93.4	40.6
Irondale city	17	—	97	7.2	18.7	1 200	76.0	4 878	3 292	80	2.4	3 119	97.3	15.8
Jackson city	23	—	51	—	6.4	1 513	61.9	4 289	2 642	236	8.9	2 379	91.4	27.2
Jacksonville city	54	13.0	250	7.2	19.6	1 384	62.0	8 137	3 944	461	11.7	3 612	90.3	21.8
Jasper city	14	—	130	4.6	5.8	2 243	57.1	9 201	4 808	318	6.6	4 412	95.8	20.8
Jemison town	3	—	15	—	1.5	441	49.0	1 324	720	68	9.4	638	97.3	40.9
Kansas town	—	—	—	—	7.3	54	32.6	211	88	6	6.8	82	100.0	43.9
Kennedy town	2	—	4	—	7.2	143	42.7	435	243	15	6.2	226	94.7	37.2
Killen town	—	—	—	—	8.8	139	50.5	564	285	27	9.5	247	96.8	34.4
Kimberly town	—	—	6	—	5.6	218	45.1	792	455	13	2.9	432	97.9	35.0
Kinsey town	2	—	12	—	18.1	211	51.6	865	587	22	3.7	549	96.9	19.1
Kinston town	—	—	7	—	3.2	81	40.6	519	262	23	8.8	237	94.9	29.5
Lafayette city	—	—	6	—	4.4	837	43.8	2 647	1 384	175	12.6	1 190	92.9	34.0
Lakeview town	—	—	2	—	6.0	92	44.0	314	194	15	7.7	177	85.3	37.9
Lanett city	49	14.3	64	—	8.2	1 479	48.5	5 209	2 966	213	7.2	2 673	91.5	22.7
Leeds city	33	27.3	85	14.1	5.6	1 941	56.0	6 431	4 095	288	7.0	3 746	96.0	23.0
Leesburg town	—	—	6	—	—	18	35.8	95	44	2	4.5	42	88.1	33.3
Leighton town	—	—	18	11.1	3.2	301	43.0	880	444	82	18.5	339	89.4	34.5
Lester town	—	—	—	—	12.6	31	52.3	78	50	2	4.0	46	93.5	26.1
Level Plains town	—	—	27	3.7	17.1	179	64.7	635	388	39	10.1	396	94.2	21.0
Lexington town	—	—	3	—	17.1	179	52.7	671	379	27	7.1	350	89.7	34.3
Libertyville town	—	—	3	—	—	10	32.1	119	63	2	3.2	61	96.7	13.1
Lincoln town	9	44.4	8	—	4.2	517	52.2	1 425	818	71	8.7	746	97.9	35.5
Linden city	12	—	13	46.2	2.7	691	58.6	2 045	1 118	61	5.5	1 002	92.6	30.6
Lineville town	—	—	9	—	3.9	508	51.5	1 617	948	47	5.0	885	94.1	28.6
Lipscomb city	7	—	66	—	3.6	899	47.6	2 676	1 366	216	15.8	1 127	91.6	13.1
Lisman town	—	—	—	—	4.8	171	40.4	421	219	28	12.8	186	93.0	53.2
Littleville town	2	—	5	—	6.5	274	54.3	912	548	61	11.1	473	96.8	24.9
Livingston city	5	—	48	10.4	9.3	693	69.0	2 414	1 294	82	6.3	1 185	89.7	20.8
Laachapoka town	—	—	—	—	10.6	64	50.9	281	151	5	3.3	148	93.9	29.1
Lockhart town	3	—	5	—	5.5	89	40.3	425	216	18	8.3	201	93.5	27.9
Lacust Fark town	2	—	7	28.6	2.2	105	58.1	360	203	9	4.4	191	87.4	26.7
Louisville town	—	—	3	—	1.1	202	47.2	561	281	24	8.5	248	91.5	34.7
Lawndesboro town	—	—	3	—	7.2	62	69.8	155	95	9	9.5	8		

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over							
							Civilian labor force			Workers				
							Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools		
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		Total				
<b>INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.</b>														
Maytown town	3	—	6	—	116	48.8	400	193	14	7.3	167	98.8	23.4	
Memphis town	—	—	—	19.0	31	12.9	80	34	6	17.6	28	67.9	35.7	
Mentana town	3	—	4	—	15.0	93	55.1	386	17	9.7	161	87.6	28.0	
Midfield city	24	—	93	—	2.9	1 178	60.9	5 152	3 337	180	5.4	3 068	97.7	15.2
Midland City town	2	—	40	5.0	11.2	423	44.0	1 314	824	61	7.4	743	96.5	26.4
Midway town	—	—	9	—	3.1	200	34.6	457	209	36	17.2	173	96.0	35.8
Millbrook city	44	27.3	31	16.1	9.6	645	61.1	2 267	1 428	77	5.4	1 346	97.9	21.8
Millport town	7	—	16	—	6.9	272	42.6	935	546	39	7.1	493	96.8	34.3
Milly town	—	—	1	—	2.3	259	46.8	686	329	23	7.0	293	86.0	35.8
Mobile city	1 211	12.7	4 609	12.0	12.2	42 768	67.1	149 987	87 971	6 116	7.0	80 492	92.7	18.5
Manraeville city	5	—	28	—	9.9	1 399	66.9	4 078	2 379	104	4.4	2 249	94.5	17.1
Mantleville city	8	—	84	—	12.1	485	72.9	3 297	1 675	85	5.1	1 544	76.3	17.9
Mantgomery city	863	7.6	3 037	7.6	12.3	39 416	67.8	130 745	77 553	5 116	6.6	74 560	92.2	18.7
Moody town	2	—	16	25.0	11.3	410	71.5	1 312	874	35	4.0	822	96.6	24.1
Maressville town	—	—	—	—	26.2	12	63.4	50	22	—	—	26	65.4	26.9
Morris town	4	—	10	—	4.7	131	60.6	479	281	15	5.3	265	98.5	23.4
Masses town	—	—	11	—	—	222	35.6	301	87	11	12.6	69	94.2	71.0
Moulton city	7	—	5	—	4.8	633	51.7	2 454	1 397	135	9.7	1 238	96.4	29.2
Moundville town	2	—	10	—	5.9	240	48.6	1 001	523	43	8.2	472	92.4	29.4
Mountainboro town	—	—	—	—	3.6	46	29.9	212	110	4	3.6	106	94.3	25.5
Mountain Brook city	151	5.3	495	7.3	8.4	4 513	94.8	15 144	8 614	194	2.3	8 360	96.5	8.7
Mount Vernon town	9	—	12	—	6.5	233	55.0	766	457	34	7.4	407	97.3	29.0
Mulga town	2	—	8	—	14.3	82	47.0	375	208	13	6.3	184	97.3	27.7
Muscle Shoals city	39	12.8	95	—	6.9	2 074	70.1	6 540	4 274	282	6.6	3 829	97.3	16.7
Myrtlewood town	—	—	4	—	4.1	62	58.1	204	98	8	8.2	83	94.0	44.6
Nopier Field town	—	—	2	—	14.8	80	39.6	416	260	20	7.7	242	97.1	27.3
Nauvoo town	5	—	4	—	10.6	38	23.0	189	74	20	27.0	52	96.2	51.9
Nectar town	—	—	2	—	2.0	69	47.4	296	182	5	2.7	172	89.0	40.7
Newbern town	—	—	3	—	1.0	110	35.8	221	83	8	9.6	75	90.7	34.7
New Bracktan town	2	—	14	21.4	4.0	304	36.4	1 049	529	28	5.3	484	93.6	35.1
New Hope town	2	—	11	—	5.6	319	49.1	1 165	672	78	11.6	580	91.6	39.5
New Site town	—	—	5	—	2.0	80	64.1	277	192	2	1.0	188	94.7	37.8
Newton town	2	—	26	—	9.8	298	59.2	1 145	663	53	8.0	612	93.3	30.7
Newville town	—	—	—	—	2.7	277	44.2	606	344	18	5.2	330	97.6	33.9
North Johns town	6	—	8	—	2.0	57	19.5	201	81	3	3.7	76	100.0	32.9
Northport city	89	21.3	220	24.1	11.5	3 248	65.6	10 467	6 445	449	7.0	5 848	96.4	17.2
Notasulga town	4	—	5	—	7.7	201	57.3	668	378	29	7.7	347	93.1	25.9
Oak Grove town	—	—	4	—	0.7	152	46.2	501	298	35	11.7	249	98.4	22.1
Oak Hill town	—	—	—	—	18.0	11	66.7	42	13	—	—	13	92.3	61.5
Oakman town	—	—	6	—	1.7	187	43.7	587	281	23	8.2	251	87.6	24.3
Odenville town	—	—	—	—	3.5	155	59.5	525	321	17	5.3	302	97.4	28.5
Ohotchee town	5	—	11	27.3	5.1	229	60.0	629	368	31	8.4	327	94.8	35.8
Oneanta city	—	—	36	—	3.9	951	45.4	3 764	1 988	171	8.6	1 784	92.1	24.6
Onycha town	—	—	4	—	—	43	34.2	100	70	7	10.0	61	95.1	41.0
Opelika city	72	—	223	13.9	9.3	4 843	58.0	16 111	10 072	690	6.9	9 264	92.4	16.7
Opp city	54	72.2	78	32.1	6.4	1 608	44.6	5 416	3 313	161	4.9	3 135	94.3	21.6
Orville town	2	100.0	9	—	10.2	91	58.1	263	122	5	4.1	117	82.9	25.6
Owens Crossroads town	—	—	2	—	4.4	173	44.4	593	330	34	10.3	286	94.1	42.0
Oxford city	55	25.5	92	8.7	8.4	1 779	63.3	6 752	4 138	243	5.9	3 955	96.5	19.0
Ozark city	70	15.7	386	11.9	14.9	2 973	64.5	9 698	5 021	445	8.9	5 195	94.8	17.9
Paint Rock town	4	—	4	—	14.4	42	50.4	1 154	82	8	9.8	70	97.1	27.1
Parrish town	2	—	10	—	2.1	349	37.5	1 147	458	55	12.0	387	95.6	29.2
Pelham city	68	—	150	—	27.6	1 602	80.4	4 735	3 413	152	4.5	3 220	95.5	18.5
Pell City city	13	—	74	23.0	2.9	1 341	52.9	5 009	2 769	161	5.8	2 572	94.1	24.5
Pennington town	2	—	—	—	2.3	106	60.3	260	137	6	4.4	127	97.6	18.9
Petrey town	—	—	—	—	—	21	55.7	72	47	2	4.3	45	57.8	17.8
Phenix City city	70	5.7	373	8.8	12.2	5 785	44.2	20 100	11 221	1 115	9.9	9 940	94.1	20.7
Phil Campbell town	1	—	12	—	12.2	341	49.0	1 122	655	61	9.3	578	95.5	33.2
Pickensville town	—	—	—	—	2.2	22	34.0	109	47	2	4.3	41	95.1	29.3
Piedmont city	—	—	12	—	7.9	1 072	41.1	4 214	2 283	169	7.4	2 053	93.1	27.8
Pinckard town	9	—	5	—	10.7	177	52.3	581	320	23	7.2	291	95.5	28.2
Pine Apple town	—	—	6	—	3.1	58	54.5	238	89	4	4.5	85	85.9	32.9
Pine Hill town	—	—	3	—	4.3	126	58.8	368	193	17	8.8	169	95.3	31.4
Pisgah town	—	—	2	—	5.4	220	53.1	513	330	28	8.5	290	96.6	35.2
Pleasant Grove city	40	—	70	—	6.1	1 549	69.7	5 355	3 305	172	5.2	3 068	97.7	15.6
Pollard town	—	—	—	—	—	56	25.2	193	87	6	6.9	81	100.0	30.9
Powell's Crossroads town	—	—	—	—	8.7	139	42.4	429	250	32	12.8	212	94.8	34.9
Prattville city	115	4.3	321	—	15.6	4 723	69.0	13 283	8 268	467	5.6	8 015	95.5	21.5
Priceville town	2	—	2	—	6.4	259	70.8	683	461	25	5.4	433	97.2	24.2
Prichard city	202	3.5	442	13.8	4.3	10 304	42.2	26 447	13 735	1 777	12.9	11 544	91.0	29.5
Providence town	—	—	2	—	1.2	81	41.4	248	110	3	2.7	103	98.1	35.9
Ragland town	7	—	—	—	4.1	452	39.							

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Total	Persons 16 years and over							
							Civilian labor force			Workers				
							Unemployed	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools		
	Total	Total	at all	Total	at all			Total		Total	Total			
Roanoke city	—	—	43	37.2	5.5	1 217	42.0	4 313	2 405	254	10.6	2 108	88.1	24.6
Robertsdale city	8	75.0	66	3.0	14.6	497	54.2	1 727	975	64	6.6	902	91.9	20.8
Rockford town	—	—	3	—	2.5	95	55.4	446	248	16	6.5	224	94.6	35.7
Ragersville town	—	—	2	—	8.9	262	64.6	939	544	38	7.0	498	89.4	28.3
Roosevelt City city	22	—	13	—	0.4	778	57.2	2 460	1 128	98	8.7	999	94.1	23.7
Roso town	—	—	—	—	3.6	31	51.4	169	87	3	3.4	84	89.3	28.6
Russellville city	17	—	26	—	4.0	1 616	51.7	6 372	3 543	355	10.0	3 130	94.5	24.7
Rutherford town	—	—	2	—	6.3	67	45.9	388	220	20	9.1	200	88.0	21.5
St. Florian town	—	—	3	—	7.8	65	74.1	247	135	8	5.9	125	97.6	17.6
Samson city	5	60.0	13	15.4	9.4	497	44.3	1 744	890	67	7.5	803	93.9	34.4
Sanford town	—	—	—	—	1.6	43	29.8	201	95	11	11.6	84	81.0	19.0
Saraland city	51	—	96	7.3	9.4	2 220	63.8	7 212	4 635	295	6.4	4 246	98.0	20.8
Sardis city	—	—	6	—	7.0	232	56.2	642	364	23	6.3	330	93.9	19.1
Satsuma city	7	—	31	—	7.6	995	62.7	2 679	1 576	86	5.5	1 480	98.0	15.9
Scottsboro city	57	—	142	—	14.0	3 144	61.2	10 948	7 009	473	6.7	6 479	94.8	21.9
Section town	—	—	2	—	7.1	172	46.5	623	338	43	12.7	288	93.1	29.9
Selma city	135	—	383	6.5	5.9	6 432	59.8	19 171	10 738	1 030	9.6	9 538	88.4	20.7
Sheffield city	20	—	76	—	6.9	2 276	57.7	9 256	5 077	653	12.9	4 316	93.4	21.2
Shiloh town	2	—	3	—	6.1	43	42.0	231	121	5	4.1	113	92.9	26.5
Silas town	—	—	—	—	5.9	73	44.6	220	98	9	9.2	89	92.1	19.1
Silverhill town	5	40.0	30	6.7	9.5	158	64.8	438	258	14	5.4	240	96.7	22.9
Sipsey town	—	—	4	—	2.2	145	35.5	446	169	32	18.9	122	92.6	50.0
Slacamb town	4	—	11	—	7.2	516	41.5	1 598	866	49	5.7	793	92.3	30.0
Snead town	—	—	7	—	5.1	120	50.7	516	299	11	3.7	286	95.1	31.8
Somerville town	—	—	—	—	15.4	39	47.3	86	49	2	4.1	47	95.7	40.4
Southside town	21	9.5	47	8.5	12.2	1 311	75.3	3 371	2 174	104	4.8	2 061	97.1	14.3
South Vinemant town	2	100.0	8	62.5	8.9	115	39.7	431	270	26	9.6	228	95.2	18.4
Springville town	4	—	15	26.7	3.6	347	47.3	1 072	618	32	5.2	570	93.0	33.0
Steele town	1	—	8	—	8.5	161	48.9	601	330	18	5.5	305	92.5	23.6
Stevenson city	—	—	7	—	16.5	450	42.6	1 908	1 125	108	9.6	999	91.0	23.1
Sulligent town	4	—	15	—	7.6	470	47.0	1 548	941	63	6.7	857	94.5	27.7
Sumiton town	15	—	27	—	4.9	591	47.8	2 146	1 139	76	6.7	1 044	95.7	22.9
Summerdale town	—	—	—	—	6.1	109	49.9	446	260	22	8.5	238	92.9	19.3
Sweet Water town	—	—	2	—	3.8	62	62.1	189	98	7	7.1	91	91.2	28.6
Sylacauga city	27	—	94	10.6	5.3	2 736	57.1	9 509	5 267	363	6.9	4 854	94.7	19.3
Sylvanis town	5	—	7	—	11.1	253	42.7	828	479	38	7.9	421	92.2	28.7
Sylvan Springs town	5	—	—	—	4.0	106	50.0	335	184	21	11.4	160	99.4	23.1
Talladega city	70	24.3	233	17.2	6.4	4 873	47.8	13 692	7 336	783	10.7	6 540	92.2	21.7
Talladega Springs town	—	—	—	—	2.8	62	64.0	141	75	4	5.3	71	100.0	18.3
Tallassee city	6	—	13	—	3.3	899	51.5	3 718	1 977	144	7.3	1 779	94.0	24.3
Tarrant City city	20	—	113	—	6.3	1 497	49.5	6 432	3 621	228	6.3	3 314	94.3	18.2
Taylor town	4	—	—	—	10.1	218	56.0	711	468	29	6.2	437	93.8	13.0
Thomaston town	5	—	6	—	3.9	135	47.0	530	220	6	2.7	214	87.4	52.3
Thomasville city	29	27.6	28	25.0	4.9	1 240	58.3	3 113	1 743	105	6.0	1 602	94.6	30.1
Thorsby town	2	—	5	60.0	8.0	304	51.2	1 038	586	49	8.4	525	95.4	36.2
Town Creek town	2	—	5	—	9.8	276	46.8	868	451	68	15.1	367	93.2	28.9
Toxey town	2	—	2	—	2.9	59	50.0	188	115	16	13.9	99	86.9	47.5
Trafford town	—	—	2	—	2.6	130	35.7	491	232	25	10.8	200	97.0	29.5
Triana town	13	—	2	—	3.1	108	33.8	171	107	13	12.1	94	88.3	20.2
Trinity town	7	—	13	—	10.7	324	68.8	904	599	39	6.5	542	96.3	17.0
Troy city	52	13.5	184	2.7	13.1	2 522	57.4	10 209	5 318	377	7.1	4 893	87.2	19.0
Trussville city	28	—	44	18.2	6.1	778	71.0	2 660	1 509	48	3.2	1 436	92.4	17.9
Tuscaloosa city	225	1.8	1 612	6.7	11.3	12 450	64.4	59 600	31 337	2 548	8.1	28 335	91.2	17.5
Tuscumbia city	32	—	76	10.5	4.6	1 779	58.9	7 065	3 920	325	8.3	3 539	95.6	19.4
Tuskegee city	68	7.4	404	5.4	16.3	2 596	69.0	10 182	4 656	504	10.8	4 128	90.5	22.6
Union town	7	—	12	—	5.8	71	33.5	244	100	25	25.0	75	89.3	46.7
Union Grove town	—	—	—	—	12.6	30	46.1	88	44	1	2.3	40	92.5	30.0
Union Springs city	—	—	38	—	2.9	1 086	48.6	3 131	1 528	142	9.3	1 382	84.0	24.5
Uniantown city	3	—	16	—	3.8	542	41.5	1 445	637	83	13.0	535	87.5	36.8
Valley Head town	—	—	—	—	12.0	141	47.7	437	239	30	12.6	203	94.6	17.7
Vance town	—	—	2	—	10.6	55	49.7	175	86	8	9.3	68	100.0	25.0
Vernon city	8	—	26	—	11.2	521	45.1	1 997	1 181	60	5.1	1 111	94.3	21.5
Vestavia Hills city	153	—	506	7.7	17.2	3 336	91.4	12 541	7 839	137	1.7	7 587	97.3	13.7
Vina town	3	—	3	—	22.6	88	39.3	271	138	7	5.1	128	90.6	43.0
Vincent town	—	—	9	77.8	4.9	412	45.9	1 176	676	63	9.3	606	95.2	33.7
Vredenburg town	—	—	—	—	185	30.4	285	121	32	26.4	87	85.1	43.7	
Wadley town	5	—	1	—	5.1	95	48.2	398	206	15	7.3	188	95.2	28.2
Walda town	—	—	2	—	1.8	65	36.5	165	80	9	11.3	67	94.0	38.8
Walnut Grove town	—	—	2	—	4.3	107	52.5	387	225	17	7.6	203	92.6	34.0
Warrior city	5	—	40	—	6.5	795	47.8	2 379	1 148	109	9.5	1 020	96.5	28.3
Waterloo town	—	—	5	20.0	20.1	46	47.3	216	117	14	12.0	91	92.3	31.9
Waverly town	—	—	—	—	1.8	45	55.0							

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
								Civilian labor force		Workers				
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total				Total	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools			
Wilton town	—	15	—	2.2	175	49.8	502	1 258	14	5.4	242	97.5	26.9	
Winfield city	69	67	34.3	5.1	692	51.6	2 947	1 725	74	4.3	1 621	96.2	25.9	
Woodland town	—	—	—	20.4	30	57.4	145	79	—	—	79	91.1	25.3	
Woodville town	3	4	—	1.0	99	50.7	468	264	36	13.6	223	94.6	26.0	
York city	9	29	—	7.4	861	53.0	2 355	1 297	144	11.1	1 097	90.7	26.7	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined									
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years				
The State -----	2 426 576	10.6	1 838 178	7.5	5 908	13 674	16 353	3 813 014	719 765	18.9	119 727	270 890	197 235	960 835			
SMSA'S																	
Anniston, Ala. -----	78 402	10.8	60 387	8.6	5 596	13 665	16 131	111 618	18 231	16.3	2 785	6 856	4 912	25 354			
Birmingham, Ala. -----	538 906	9.7	408 376	6.7	6 910	15 596	18 563	836 197	126 989	15.2	18 879	46 733	33 730	171 031			
Columbus, Ga.-Ala. -----	29 518	13.7	21 144	9.3	4 832	11 344	13 821	47 024	11 623	24.7	1 716	4 488	3 410	14 936			
Florence, Ala. -----	86 718	10.6	65 024	8.6	6 272	15 243	17 617	133 006	19 502	14.7	3 409	6 902	5 194	27 367			
Gadsden, Ala. -----	63 641	11.9	46 209	7.7	6 107	13 320	16 275	101 864	16 448	16.1	3 274	5 857	4 258	23 582			
Huntsville, Ala. -----	202 297	9.8	156 037	7.4	6 498	15 481	17 574	302 076	44 927	14.9	7 383	15 867	11 409	62 530			
Mable, Ala. -----	275 881	9.7	207 032	9.1	6 033	14 690	17 274	436 663	80 242	18.4	9 797	32 613	22 978	104 206			
Mantgomery, Ala. -----	169 329	9.2	131 980	6.1	6 360	15 093	17 964	265 150	50 035	18.9	6 956	21 166	15 250	62 986			
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	89 165	8.9	68 852	6.3	5 684	13 119	17 166	128 112	26 713	20.9	3 394	8 724	6 420	35 378			
COUNTIES																	
Autauga -----	20 056	9.9	15 105	6.2	5 774	16 524	18 433	32 107	5 337	16.6	916	2 208	1 679	6 984			
Baldwin -----	47 579	10.3	35 604	7.9	5 960	14 614	16 917	77 726	12 616	16.2	2 085	4 879	3 567	16 936			
Barbour -----	14 472	14.2	10 407	9.4	4 544	10 058	11 952	24 533	7 559	30.8	1 435	2 939	2 266	9 803			
Bibb -----	9 164	11.7	6 285	9.2	4 859	12 299	14 709	15 520	3 296	21.2	560	1 339	979	4 496			
Blount -----	22 585	13.3	16 783	7.9	5 213	12 657	14 701	36 244	6 527	18.0	1 609	2 049	1 539	9 080			
Bullock -----	5 853	11.2	4 017	12.2	3 961	8 204	10 623	10 565	3 745	35.4	729	1 616	1 195	4 970			
Butler -----	12 188	14.1	9 131	7.1	4 594	10 206	12 385	21 423	5 818	27.2	1 033	2 456	1 780	7 791			
Calhoun -----	78 402	10.8	60 387	8.6	5 596	13 665	16 131	111 618	18 231	16.3	2 785	6 856	4 912	25 354			
Chambers -----	23 040	12.5	18 268	9.7	5 171	12 304	15 336	38 869	6 931	17.8	1 470	2 595	1 837	9 792			
Cherokee -----	11 682	12.6	8 679	6.8	5 436	12 004	14 036	18 668	3 474	18.6	792	1 054	807	5 003			
Chilton -----	18 588	12.6	13 633	10.5	5 153	11 879	14 206	30 387	6 031	19.8	1 260	2 045	1 396	8 005			
Choctaw -----	9 602	13.1	6 381	6.9	4 657	10 134	12 277	16 793	5 285	31.5	996	1 986	1 473	6 473			
Clarke -----	15 684	9.6	11 363	7.9	5 042	12 102	14 815	27 338	7 210	26.4	1 248	3 216	2 274	9 354			
Clay -----	7 945	12.1	6 199	8.1	4 855	10 984	13 360	13 675	2 874	21.0	723	990	719	3 921			
Cleburne -----	7 734	12.4	6 068	6.1	5 013	12 782	14 642	12 550	2 093	16.7	509	711	582	2 846			
Coffee -----	24 199	10.8	18 642	5.3	5 714	14 148	16 292	38 262	6 246	16.3	1 519	2 001	1 452	8 541			
Calbert -----	34 830	11.6	25 924	9.0	6 256	15 445	17 664	54 165	7 869	14.5	1 318	2 948	2 244	10 847			
Conecuh -----	8 964	15.0	6 475	7.4	4 504	9 211	11 880	15 782	4 642	29.4	941	1 821	1 280	5 864			
Coosa -----	6 685	14.2	5 139	6.8	4 912	10 968	12 654	11 277	2 783	24.7	506	1 074	806	3 761			
Cavington -----	22 125	14.5	17 549	6.8	5 186	11 209	13 791	36 502	7 271	19.9	1 832	2 304	1 752	9 951			
Crenshaw -----	8 100	15.1	5 974	4.9	4 339	8 906	11 021	13 952	4 160	29.8	935	1 472	1 073	5 292			
Cullman -----	38 311	12.4	29 030	7.8	5 488	12 143	14 161	61 132	10 684	17.5	2 582	3 221	2 353	15 257			
Oale -----	31 119	9.3	24 506	6.8	5 313	12 627	14 176	44 062	7 265	16.5	1 194	2 982	2 298	10 681			
Oallas -----	31 088	10.3	22 681	9.1	4 654	10 565	12 817	53 155	17 165	32.3	2 468	7 622	5 688	21 381			
De Kalb -----	32 670	13.2	25 115	7.5	5 294	11 475	13 901	53 316	10 373	19.5	2 591	3 211	2 298	13 943			
Elmore -----	25 559	11.1	19 708	5.9	5 765	14 985	17 510	41 627	7 567	18.2	1 466	3 100	2 362	9 516			
Escambia -----	22 156	11.4	16 828	9.8	5 034	11 580	14 113	36 831	7 741	21.0	1 642	3 011	2 238	10 558			
Etowah -----	63 641	11.9	46 209	7.7	6 107	13 320	16 275	101 864	16 448	16.1	3 274	5 857	4 258	23 582			
Fayette -----	11 223	14.7	8 697	7.0	5 408	11 977	14 802	18 684	3 376	18.1	1 023	988	688	4 870			
Franklin -----	17 507	13.2	13 140	9.4	5 524	12 154	14 783	28 062	4 785	17.1	1 108	1 522	1 119	6 942			
Geneva -----	14 446	13.3	10 958	4.9	5 585	10 866	13 105	24 123	5 029	20.8	1 294	1 592	1 168	7 076			
Greene -----	5 794	11.7	3 944	14.8	3 532	7 406	9 917	10 921	4 988	45.7	783	2 231	1 687	5 980			
Hale -----	8 550	11.6	5 913	10.2	3 735	8 236	10 368	15 366	6 073	39.5	1 038	2 583	1 907	7 652			
Henry -----	9 029	12.4	6 651	6.9	4 880	11 627	13 952	15 259	3 467	22.7	706	1 353	1 004	4 634			
Houston -----	46 611	10.5	36 286	5.1	6 094	14 075	16 327	74 201	12 538	16.9	2 260	4 662	3 314	17 110			
Jackson -----	32 168	11.7	24 078	8.8	5 452	13 772	15 706	51 132	8 052	15.7	1 711	2 530	1 928	11 611			
Jefferson -----	429 014	9.4	328 649	6.5	7 130	15 667	18 880	662 694	101 462	15.3	14 477	37 452	26 841	135 860			
Lamar -----	9 698	13.5	7 708	5.0	5 098	12 695	14 958	16 249	2 964	18.2	782	1 038	788	4 081			
Lauderdale -----	51 888	9.9	39 100	8.3	6 283	15 093	17 585	78 841	11 633	14.8	2 091	3 954	2 950	16 520			
Lawrence -----	18 131	12.5	12 735	9.3	4 804	12 097	14 689	29 999	7 066	23.6	1 309	2 730	2 135	8 927			
Lee -----	53 810	7.9	43 745	5.7	5 638	11 655	17 176	71 404	16 837	23.6	1 361	4 096	2 902	21 247			
Limestone -----	28 586	10.0	21 304	7.4	5 645	14 269	16 303	45 514	7 672	16.9	1 678	2 624	1 975	10 666			
Lowndes -----	7 158	9.4	4 669	11.6	3 389	8 383	9 766</										

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Persons for whom poverty status is determined									
	Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks					Income in 1979 below poverty level			Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level				
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years					
Akron town	313	21.4	228	10.5	3 671	6 179	9 145	609	192	31.5	73	44	33	342				
Alabaster city	4 291	6.2	3 403	9.4	6 521	21 790	22 949	6 851	1 047	15.3	120	518	431	1 376				
Albertville city	7 481	13.8	5 629	7.9	5 652	12 340	14 599	12 018	1 849	15.4	426	590	490	2 737				
Alexander City city	8 215	12.5	6 944	8.1	5 860	12 888	15 141	13 601	2 086	15.3	480	755	539	3 147				
Aliceville city	1 759	8.0	1 400	9.2	4 607	11 914	14 466	3 085	756	24.5	165	326	239	898				
Allgood town	247	21.9	179	10.1	5 048	11 458	15 956	397	66	16.6	23	20	17	101				
Altoona town	523	17.2	341	7.6	4 690	10 094	11 944	890	168	18.9	36	55	37	239				
Andalusia city	6 295	14.0	5 103	7.3	5 682	11 795	14 705	10 255	1 970	19.2	405	668	544	2 823				
Anderson town	229	19.2	174	7.5	5 509	9 615	14 432	416	61	14.7	20	10	10	110				
Anniston city	17 766	14.1	13 037	9.3	5 854	11 788	14 633	29 136	6 856	23.5	970	2 900	2 072	9 037				
Arab city	3 870	9.0	2 872	6.8	6 503	14 447	17 079	5 895	706	12.0	216	127	91	1 139				
Ardmore town	667	11.4	492	8.7	4 655	11 302	13 857	1 096	195	17.8	44	53	35	282				
Ariton town	536	14.9	411	7.5	5 051	11 250	12 297	B69	171	19.7	40	57	36	222				
Arley town	161	8.1	115	3.5	4 356	11 250	15 313	279	66	23.7	6	28	23	91				
Ashford town	1 306	11.6	960	6.1	4 815	10 133	13 245	2 163	578	26.7	164	190	152	704				
Ashlond town	1 132	17.1	914	8.8	4 925	9 351	13 477	2 024	498	24.6	148	134	80	648				
Ashville town	906	11.4	716	10.2	5 236	13 750	16 283	1 464	239	16.3	38	85	58	350				
Athens city	9 114	10.5	7 057	5.4	6 397	14 115	17 750	14 167	2 386	16.8	588	704	501	3 088				
Atmore city	5 061	10.8	3 814	10.6	4 853	10 894	13 784	8 667	2 085	24.1	388	930	654	2 947				
Attala city	4 662	13.9	3 241	8.1	5 533	12 300	14 973	7 581	1 483	19.6	255	550	443	2 195				
Auburn city	22 861	3.4	19 377	3.6	5 471	8 707	19 231	23 970	8 078	33.7	246	982	699	9 386				
Autaugaville town	461	13.0	381	6.0	4 426	9 537	14 211	842	207	24.6	69	81	63	295				
Avon town	312	7.4	218	11.0	6 198	16 500	17 946	456	29	6.4	11	4	2	70				
Babbie town	322	12.4	279	3.9	5 393	13 606	14 676	465	54	11.6	17	15	11	71				
Baileyton town	249	11.6	188	3.7	5 156	11 838	13 011	395	55	13.9	28	9	4	91				
Banks town	91	14.3	76	10.5	5 131	13 125	15 625	153	14	9.2	4	3	2	19				
Bay Minette city	4 363	12.6	3 259	9.0	4 935	11 979	14 839	7 187	1 823	25.4	229	824	602	2 351				
Bayou La Batre city	1 153	15.4	866	8.8	5 446	10 541	13 468	1 990	461	23.2	42	163	61	680				
Bear Creek town	202	21.8	152	6.6	5 709	9 875	12 031	351	67	19.1	25	17	8	80				
Beatrice town	266	12.8	189	10.6	4 120	9 569	12 125	547	102	18.6	13	45	17	170				
Beaverton town	214	16.4	159	1.9	4 788	12 159	13 882	365	32	8.8	12	3	—	59				
Belk town	166	15.1	138	0.7	4 518	10 714	14 141	317	49	15.5	31	5	5	87				
Benton town	37	8.1	24	16.7	4 273	10 000	18 125	64	18	28.1	6	5	5	25				
Berry town	536	18.3	389	8.2	7 342	12 647	17 098	924	194	21.0	52	56	38	252				
Bessemer city	18 561	12.4	12 491	7.4	5 202	11 548	14 448	31 157	8 041	25.8	1 283	3 135	2 231	10 265				
Billingsley town	50	26.0	30	16.7	5 289	4 821	6 071	95	46	48.4	13	15	10	56				
Birmingham city	178 041	10.7	137 262	8.7	5 925	11 964	15 235	280 004	61 600	22.0	8 502	23 324	16 479	80 898				
Black town	94	31.9	55	1.8	3 963	10 333	11 538	158	37	23.4	15	10	10	54				
Blountsville town	904	11.0	681	7.8	4 913	10 562	12 412	1 503	326	21.7	101	83	60	461				
Blue Mountain town	153	11.1	108	11.1	4 288	7 895	11 875	275	45	16.4	24	9	9	71				
Blue Springs town	54	22.2	33	9.1	4 877	12 679	15 313	111	22	19.8	19	—	—	30				
Boaz city	4 327	12.4	3 210	7.5	5 262	10 733	13 866	6 921	1 202	17.4	443	301	207	1 566				
Boligee town	77	15.6	39	5.1	3 761	4 491	9 821	168	61	36.3	26	16	12	89				
Bon Air town	74	12.2	55	3.6	4 867	13 000	15 833	122	9	7.4	5	—	—	20				
Branchville town	235	13.2	165	4.8	7 245	17 083	19 625	355	25	7.0	14	—	—	28				
Brantley town	648	13.9	482	5.4	4 045	7 364	11 250	1 151	364	31.6	100	121	89	476				
Brent city	1 694	14.3	1 242	12.9	4 303	10 164	11 525	2 855	928	32.5	150	378	261	1 140				
Brewtan city	3 978	12.0	2 903	7.9	7 207	14 037	17 206	6 566	1 289	19.6	220	506	395	1 641				
Bridgeport city	1 837	12.7	1 377	9.6	5 148	12 652	15 500	2 943	613	20.8	94	256	198	760				
Brighton city	3 084	12.1	1 912	13.9	3 635	9 258	12 232	5 283	1 619	30.6	234	640	456	2 122				
Brilliant town	513	13.3	371	11.6	4 998	10 478	13 466	869	200	23.0	66	46	27	239				
Brookside town	820	11.1	574	3.8	5 623	14 007	17 000	1 409	206	14.6	31	92	55	300				
Brookwood town	257	5.1	170	3.5	6 327	21 250	22 059	497	48	9.7	8	23	18	52				
Brownville city	1 398	17.7	848	12.4	3 675	11 741	13 692	2 328	601	25.8	58	231	206	902				
Brundidge city	1 815	15.6	1 338	10.2	4 136	7 726	9 947	3 188	990	31.1	264	362	284	1 270				
Butler city	1 164	5.3	961	5.9	7 110	18 397	21 384	1 856	225	12.1	73	63	51	306				
Calera town	1 224	14.1	958	13.4	5 534	12 500	15 787	2 015	374	18.6	75	155	133	539				
Camden town	1 296	9.3	1 030	7.3	5 717	12 897	15 844	2 332	692	29.7	89	340	228	800				
Camp Hill town	913	10.7	673	10.1	3 447	8 428	10 500	1 540	535	34.7	85	166	124	700				
Carbon Hill city	1 389	17.7	899	14.2	4 835	9 722	13 182	2 402	527	21.9	104	184	144	697				
Cardiff town	97	16.5	56	23.2	3 195	7 109	7 679	154	47	30.5	3	8	6	61				
Carolina town	128	13.3	107	7.5	4 740	11 806	13 036	206	36	17.5	6	10	9	36				
Carrollton town	559	10.4	451	13.3	4 805	9 241	12 240	1 048	319	30.4	74	141	100	358				
Carville town	460	17.8	376	8.0	5 036	11 141	13 424	797	105	13.2	26	28	16	173				
Castleberry town	446	14.6	291	10.3	3 681	8 542	10 550	788	265	33.6	35	115	85	372				
Cedar Bluff town	697	13.6	542	8.5	5 060	11 985												

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level			Related children				
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years			
Cardova city	1 740	20.3	1 242	10.1	5 098	10 111	12 868	3 020	815	27.0	103	379	280	1 026		
Cottonwood town	755	13.0	553	5.6	3 930	8 106	11 591	1 352	427	31.6	91	160	108	575		
County Line town, Blount County, Jefferson County	132	14.4	95	8.4	6 981	15 938	18 750	200	34	17.0	7	10	7	41		
County Line town, Covington County	75	—	53	—	4 673	15 714	15 714	109	22	20.2	—	16	16	22		
Courtland town	248	9.7	168	9.5	5 108	11 103	14 464	452	96	21.2	28	34	25	161		
Cowarts town	304	20.7	251	13.1	5 834	16 146	16 615	445	17	3.8	5	3	—	51		
Creola town	1 026	13.7	708	4.5	5 713	16 814	18 804	1 708	67	3.9	53	—	—	197		
Crassville town	681	14.1	486	7.8	4 403	8 636	11 500	1 120	237	21.2	79	60	39	320		
Cuba town	245	10.6	187	1.6	5 899	13 333	16 172	459	60	13.1	16	16	10	100		
Cullman city	8 011	11.6	6 426	6.2	6 844	13 070	16 773	12 852	1 717	13.4	538	398	236	2 466		
Oaderville city	1 778	10.0	1 387	7.9	5 082	10 888	14 400	3 070	624	20.3	116	225	201	912		
Oaleville city	2 896	8.7	2 262	7.2	5 754	13 682	13 532	4 206	744	17.7	41	392	258	1 172		
Oaphne city	1 995	10.8	1 537	10.2	6 040	14 955	19 605	3 279	870	26.5	83	391	326	932		
Oaviston town	207	20.8	165	8.5	5 463	10 625	13 409	341	80	23.5	19	28	19	118		
Oayton town	55	10.9	45	6.7	4 079	8 625	8 375	120	62	51.7	26	17	17	62		
Oecatur city	26 688	8.2	21 339	6.3	7 077	17 134	20 882	41 415	5 490	13.3	854	2 194	1 546	7 474		
Oemropolis city	4 537	8.1	3 538	6.6	5 873	13 629	18 351	7 582	1 900	25.1	318	868	635	2 337		
Oetroit town	177	16.4	162	1.2	4 430	10 673	13 594	324	83	25.6	12	43	25	112		
Oora town	1 391	15.8	833	8.8	4 960	12 315	15 306	2 325	419	18.0	62	147	92	555		
Oothon city	30 866	10.1	24 567	5.1	6 727	15 021	17 378	48 339	7 771	16.1	1 167	3 048	2 092	10 255		
Oouble Springs town	641	16.7	487	12.1	5 167	9 841	12 500	1 043	201	19.3	49	64	57	271		
Oauglas town	83	8.4	57	14.0	4 594	14 792	14 792	120	12	10.0	12	—	—	31		
Oozier town	253	23.3	173	14.5	3 333	5 125	8 000	483	243	50.3	41	103	71	260		
Outton town	143	15.4	115	9.6	5 294	11 818	18 194	285	41	14.4	30	3	—	52		
East Brewerton city	1 866	14.6	1 284	5.8	4 393	9 756	11 333	2 953	544	18.4	130	158	127	807		
Eclectic town	661	10.9	514	5.8	5 842	12 266	16 445	1 124	253	22.5	42	117	93	304		
Edwardsville town	110	23.6	95	10.5	4 701	9 375	13 125	207	41	19.8	15	10	10	64		
Elbe city	2 626	12.0	2 099	5.9	5 098	11 176	14 552	4 231	762	18.0	199	291	214	1 078		
Elberta town	297	11.1	243	12.3	4 831	9 688	11 838	490	94	19.2	31	17	15	122		
Eldridge town	116	12.1	92	6.5	4 775	10 000	11 705	208	42	20.2	5	10	6	59		
Elkmant town	297	12.1	229	5.7	5 154	12 917	14 868	1 469	118	25.2	25	49	37	131		
Enterprise city	11 727	10.6	9 136	5.8	6 371	15 801	17 936	17 937	2 899	16.2	521	979	693	3 729		
Epes town	227	19.4	118	8.5	3 165	4 614	6 290	387	221	57.1	42	78	59	255		
Ethelsville town	58	19.0	50	—	5 387	12 500	13 542	96	9	9.4	6	—	—	9		
Eufoula city	7 303	11.8	5 542	10.3	5 481	12 151	14 592	11 927	2 669	22.4	552	933	714	3 714		
Eunola town	109	33.9	79	8.9	4 894	17 083	19 250	174	13	7.5	3	4	—	16		
Eutow city	1 450	8.8	1 100	5.5	6 481	12 192	16 089	2 336	422	18.1	108	139	121	701		
Evo town	129	15.5	96	2.1	7 512	20 114	21 667	194	20	10.3	10	5	—	22		
Evergreen city	2 385	14.3	1 836	5.1	5 438	9 360	13 475	4 082	1 203	29.5	227	433	279	1 483		
Excel town	226	11.1	179	10.1	5 598	14 118	16 458	359	25	7.0	7	6	6	57		
Fairfield city	8 242	8.6	6 106	7.8	6 283	14 107	17 376	12 628	2 095	16.6	364	740	576	2 754		
Fairhope city	4 171	9.7	3 361	7.0	7 478	15 956	19 360	7 190	700	9.7	177	247	119	1 083		
Fairview town	279	14.3	222	7.7	5 181	15 365	16 198	460	58	12.6	18	9	5	93		
Falkville town	660	15.6	490	8.6	5 139	14 012	14 152	1 036	121	11.7	36	36	28	180		
Faunsdale town	75	5.3	51	13.7	4 012	9 375	13 250	160	59	36.9	17	22	15	78		
Fayette city	3 075	10.6	2 604	3.8	5 730	12 361	16 522	5 162	791	15.3	281	235	164	1 198		
Five Points town	128	7.0	105	21.0	4 250	12 206	15 833	239	74	31.0	8	35	26	82		
Flint City town	399	6.0	318	5.3	5 994	19 423	20 714	611	53	8.7	6	28	25	66		
Flomaton town	1 113	12.7	810	8.1	5 001	10 268	12 546	1 882	420	22.3	60	196	126	551		
Floral city	1 227	19.2	877	8.6	4 353	7 030	10 051	2 160	718	33.2	187	222	186	977		
Florence city	24 129	9.0	19 208	9.0	6 701	14 811	18 238	35 473	5 546	15.6	923	1 893	1 363	7 513		
Foley city	2 241	8.4	1 768	7.0	5 598	12 902	16 234	3 884	611	15.7	80	256	213	906		
Farkland town	247	9.3	155	18.7	2 186	7 446	10 227	497	241	48.5	21	135	112	277		
Fort Deposit town	807	10.2	596	10.6	4 708	9 269	11 101	1 519	525	34.6	51	275	180	673		
Fort Payne city	7 025	11.2	5 948	6.4	6 043	12 227	15 339	11 312	1 711	15.1	472	497	306	2 228		
Franklin town	73	11.0	57	7.0	5 262	13 125	14 063	122	24	19.7	9	4	4	49		
Frisco City town	883	14.3	659	5.8	5 372	13 583	16 344	1 423	228	16.0	42	79	57	325		
Fruithurst city	146	17.1	117	4.3	5 261	12 083	14 479	245	34	13.9	18	6	6	55		
Fultan town	365	6.6	259	6.9	4 948	14 554	18 125	595	97	16.3	14	41	32	134		
Fultondale city	4 261	9.3	3 287	3.7	7 218	20 612	22 221	6 217	425	6.8	77	108	87	537		
Fyffe town	805	17.0	629	3.8	5 000	12 222	14 536	1 305	180	13.8	44	48	35	277		
Gadsden city	28 966	12.2	21 498	8.3	6 310	11 686	15 448	46 750	8 606	18.4	1 699	3 119	2 212	12 285		
Gainesville town	103	21.4	62	4.8	3 554	7 656	8 750	198	77	38.9	20	26	18	83		
Gant town	185	12.4	133	3.8	4 172	10 735	12 321	333	70	21.0	9	23	16	102		
Gants Quarry town	51	13.7	42	9.5	3 164	15 625	15 625	90	29	32.2	—	15	12	29		
Garden City town	421	15.2	331	10.6	4 851	12										

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
							Income in 1979 below poverty level			Related children				
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	House- holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		
Greensboro city	1 707	8.4	1 265	8.6	4 590	9 328	11 399	3 111	1 245	40.0	179	530	380	1 451
Greenville city	4 396	12.4	3 496	7.0	4 901	10 495	13 452	7 663	1 923	25.1	330	817	589	2 611
Grimes town	175	10.3	142	1.4	4 466	11 016	12 625	298	32	10.7	12	9	9	69
Grove Hill town	1 086	7.9	887	3.9	5 708	11 885	14 363	1 834	428	23.3	71	187	130	546
Guin town	1 407	15.7	1 158	7.6	5 312	12 100	15 731	2 363	521	22.0	125	170	113	626
Gulf Shores town	854	12.6	629	13.7	7 761	15 357	18 562	1 347	141	10.5	32	27	23	179
Guntersville city	4 369	11.9	3 343	7.1	5 899	12 173	15 580	6 947	1 244	17.9	352	328	268	1 761
Gurley town	467	22.1	312	7.4	4 806	9 879	12 734	770	154	20.0	35	40	38	213
Gu-Win town	171	19.3	112	6.3	4 928	11 731	13 333	268	65	24.3	13	16	14	79
Hockleburg town	520	17.9	410	9.3	5 199	11 319	14 279	877	109	12.4	50	23	18	181
Holeburg town	61	13.1	59	—	5 815	18 750	20 139	106	19	17.9	11	4	4	28
Holleyville city	3 216	11.6	2 539	7.7	6 438	13 007	16 200	5 203	813	15.6	211	287	211	1 144
Hamilton city	2 985	11.6	2 527	5.7	5 881	12 660	15 103	4 913	627	12.8	204	193	161	1 061
Hannondale town	205	14.6	151	13.2	5 688	11 369	12 500	376	75	19.9	18	26	20	94
Hanceville city	1 244	13.8	936	6.5	4 784	10 861	13 393	2 064	331	16.0	104	87	67	483
Harpersville town	563	10.8	379	11.3	4 587	12 143	14 375	923	209	22.6	28	89	76	289
Hartford city	1 497	14.8	1 129	8.3	4 539	9 393	12 205	2 647	742	28.0	214	244	195	996
Hartselle city	5 546	10.0	4 444	5.8	6 291	16 109	18 631	8 810	1 114	12.6	250	418	320	1 451
Hoyden town	169	8.3	125	2.4	4 999	13 214	17 361	299	42	14.0	21	13	13	50
Hoynelle town	368	9.0	257	16.3	4 025	10 703	12 917	657	281	42.8	36	144	119	287
Headland city	1 835	9.3	1 511	6.4	5 414	12 009	14 293	3 188	596	18.7	146	220	168	772
Heath town	196	12.8	147	5.4	4 964	9 583	15 909	339	47	13.9	15	14	10	68
Hefflin city	1 845	11.7	1 516	5.7	5 618	12 837	15 514	2 951	513	17.4	132	174	129	677
Helena town	1 342	8.5	1 073	2.3	7 406	21 990	23 920	2 130	239	11.2	37	100	72	302
Henagar town	707	13.7	511	7.0	5 096	11 462	12 457	1 188	137	11.5	48	35	28	249
Highland Lake town	124	9.7	96	13.5	6 518	12 143	15 417	206	14	6.8	2	4	4	26
Hillsboro town	186	10.2	129	10.1	3 484	10 469	11 250	304	102	33.6	7	42	33	148
Hobson City town	687	11.9	492	20.1	2 797	7 670	8 875	1 268	555	43.8	50	289	240	670
Hodges town	142	23.9	91	14.3	4 523	9 375	11 750	258	48	18.6	20	8	4	82
Hokes Bluff town	2 086	10.1	1 547	4.4	7 357	20 556	21 921	3 216	194	6.0	55	64	64	344
Holly Pond town	293	6.5	211	4.3	3 867	9 213	10 179	489	141	28.8	11	59	24	173
Hollywood town	704	6.5	536	8.6	5 059	14 620	15 856	1 108	159	14.4	38	50	45	249
Homewood city	15 248	5.6	13 554	2.7	9 667	18 209	22 455	20 232	1 303	6.4	154	244	165	1 836
Hoover city	13 723	4.2	11 367	3.4	10 584	25 971	30 069	19 679	796	4.0	28	249	155	1 024
Horn Hill town	118	11.9	104	8.7	6 347	14 861	14 861	203	22	10.8	—	13	5	22
Hueytown city	8 788	8.8	6 565	5.2	7 364	19 300	21 043	13 163	934	7.1	128	282	228	1 185
Huntsville city	96 986	8.8	76 377	6.7	7 661	17 843	20 920	139 825	17 927	12.8	1 875	6 771	4 779	24 448
Hurtsboro town	505	7.5	393	5.3	5 335	9 817	11 324	845	202	23.9	67	58	38	262
Ider town	431	7.9	299	3.7	5 188	15 144	16 875	700	75	10.7	22	23	23	89
Irondale city	4 324	7.1	3 524	4.1	9 158	22 921	25 380	6 502	303	4.7	55	104	79	464
Jackson city	3 607	8.2	2 884	7.1	6 552	15 257	19 332	5 980	1 152	19.3	103	667	472	1 445
Jacksonville city	7 237	7.2	6 008	6.3	5 010	11 760	16 929	7 635	1 489	19.5	218	273	206	2 002
Jasper city	7 164	12.3	5 331	7.5	6 591	13 359	17 453	11 537	2 157	18.7	506	665	462	2 842
Jemison town	1 133	13.5	808	9.0	5 492	14 831	16 290	1 828	240	13.1	38	97	73	374
Kenosha town	150	18.0	87	4.6	5 605	10 156	13 500	261	31	11.9	12	9	9	75
Kennedy town	348	14.4	246	6.1	4 647	11 650	14 107	601	127	21.1	36	42	32	164
Killen town	463	11.4	303	8.6	7 747	15 625	19 306	727	96	13.2	34	30	27	141
Kimberly town	692	8.7	483	4.8	5 739	16 000	17 950	1 043	81	7.8	14	20	14	166
Kinsey town	785	9.6	616	4.7	4 977	12 151	12 969	1 217	188	15.4	30	75	43	230
Kinston town	340	13.2	303	6.3	5 463	10 043	12 500	616	121	19.6	54	26	18	162
Lafayette city	1 961	12.6	1 502	16.2	5 120	11 010	13 973	3 506	1 172	33.4	193	525	364	1 388
Lakeview town	253	11.5	203	3.9	5 520	12 083	15 000	435	69	15.9	22	17	12	106
Lanett city	3 912	12.8	3 135	9.0	5 572	10 462	14 223	6 825	1 212	17.8	302	488	325	1 733
Leeds city	5 489	10.1	4 389	5.6	6 125	15 175	17 654	8 613	1 013	11.8	174	373	252	1 559
Leesburg town	74	24.3	52	9.6	5 285	11 250	13 958	110	8	7.3	5	—	—	15
Leighton town	710	13.7	494	14.0	4 335	9 771	12 569	1 217	346	28.4	64	142	121	464
Lester town	68	2.9	57	7.0	4 669	15 000	17 188	116	19	16.4	6	4	2	19
Level Plains town	600	9.0	472	7.4	4 748	12 383	13 992	881	120	13.6	16	30	13	174
Lexington town	525	10.1	409	2.9	6 093	13 375	16 181	884	87	9.8	39	11	11	127
Libertyville town	81	8.6	66	—	5 078	8 750	15 114	137	17	12.4	11	—	—	43
Lincoln town	1 216	12.3	921	10.3	4 855	12 675	14 297	2 081	361	17.3	71	156	116	503
Linden city	1 633	9.6	1 150	6.4	5 828	12 312	16 908	2 708	812	30.0	145	307	236	955
Lineville town	1 253	12.8	1 005	8.6	6 335	10 493	13 665	2 257	511	22.6	101	236	205	695
Lipscomb city	2 220	14.8	1 474	10.2	4 720	11 129	13 586	3 726	1 258	33.8	137	597	478	1 539
Lisman town	323	16.1	241	15.4	4 123	7 500	12 917	614	200	32.6	42	78	62	256
Littleville town	823	14.1	602	11.0	6 211	15 726	17 902	1 262	146	11.6	24	55	48	185
Livingston city	2 085	7.0	1 631	4.0	5 275	12 917	17 527							

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
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## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level			
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Related children				
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years				
Moynatown	342	11.4	212	4.7	5 546	13 500	18 558	538	110	20.4	21	30	24	127			
Memphis town	67	37.3	37	—	2 371	7 569	7 045	121	67	55.4	7	28	18	95			
Mentone town	287	12.2	205	3.9	5 348	8 125	11 172	476	80	16.8	28	18	12	133			
Midfield city	4 458	9.1	3 549	5.2	7 516	19 402	21 527	6 547	389	5.9	44	152	90	685			
Midland City town	1 149	13.4	896	5.6	4 454	9 671	11 353	1 862	468	25.1	65	183	130	602			
Midway town	356	10.7	232	16.8	2 547	7 625	9 491	717	291	40.6	58	148	107	428			
Millbrook city	1 986	12.5	1 608	4.2	6 144	16 478	17 411	3 101	513	16.5	108	240	163	666			
Millport town	719	10.3	597	4.4	5 162	12 153	15 273	1 282	253	19.7	74	100	74	354			
Milly town	544	12.7	383	7.8	4 286	11 133	13 516	966	294	30.4	61	119	75	378			
Mobile city	127 184	9.2	98 950	9.4	6 596	14 595	17 738	196 379	36 603	18.6	4 429	14 349	10 152	46 515			
Monroeville city	3 297	10.3	2 654	5.5	6 797	16 449	19 561	5 548	1 007	18.2	183	433	284	1 320			
Monteville city	2 983	3.5	2 418	3.8	4 936	14 030	19 340	2 579	384	14.9	44	93	74	435			
Montgomery city	112 076	8.6	88 593	6.0	6 650	14 906	18 058	173 334	33 556	19.4	3 962	14 338	10 041	41 819			
Moody town	1 210	8.3	957	3.9	6 839	20 324	20 798	1 840	137	7.4	13	59	43	216			
Mooresville town	35	—	25	—	13 617	11 875	32 183	61	12	19.7	5	2	2	12			
Morris town	396	10.9	309	16.5	6 032	15 000	17 163	625	71	11.4	18	15	13	101			
Mosses town	264	15.5	96	13.5	953	3 393	4 018	580	490	84.5	37	265	183	558			
Moulton city	1 834	16.5	1 478	9.0	5 857	12 437	17 885	3 019	541	17.9	120	165	107	758			
Moundville town	747	11.2	565	6.0	4 792	11 970	14 167	1 259	214	17.0	60	61	47	331			
Mountaintown town	171	7.6	123	8.9	5 098	11 346	12 019	265	49	18.5	9	20	12	73			
Mountain Brook city	12 460	3.7	9 560	1.7	19 387	36 336	42 563	19 712	521	2.6	75	153	146	700			
Mount Vernon town	634	10.9	443	5.4	5 079	11 941	14 479	1 038	172	16.6	29	57	35	266			
Mulgo town	305	15.1	201	11.4	4 217	10 000	17 639	480	87	18.1	28	20	15	150			
Muscle Shoals city	6 027	8.7	4 609	7.5	7 362	19 334	20 737	8 866	741	8.4	66	316	233	1 037			
Myrtlewood town	162	6.8	120	5.8	5 593	14 306	18 125	255	60	23.5	19	21	17	65			
Nopier Field town	367	11.7	295	5.4	5 224	12 879	14 125	532	64	12.0	20	3	1	95			
Nouvo town	136	20.6	79	17.7	4 656	7 679	10 469	262	95	36.3	18	35	20	113			
Nector town	260	9.6	193	3.6	5 241	12 174	13 824	388	67	17.3	20	15	10	75			
Newbern town	164	15.2	88	4.5	3 589	4 044	6 250	302	170	56.3	23	83	74	210			
New Brockton town	791	13.4	581	5.0	5 377	9 701	12 222	1 390	320	23.0	121	86	65	464			
New Hope town	998	12.9	742	8.0	5 461	14 413	16 125	1 546	278	18.0	49	102	76	365			
New Site town	244	7.4	211	1.9	6 091	15 000	18 173	353	36	10.2	11	4	4	49			
Newton town	1 002	11.3	776	7.1	4 983	13 014	14 846	1 528	183	12.0	32	58	42	290			
Newville town	508	10.6	381	2.6	3 581	11 708	14 792	933	267	28.6	63	120	88	354			
North Johns town	135	14.8	92	6.5	4 435	7 083	16 563	266	38	14.3	15	4	—	68			
Northport city	8 694	8.4	6 830	5.2	6 406	16 520	19 679	13 786	2 135	15.5	361	827	635	3 052			
Notosulga town	517	13.5	396	9.6	5 653	11 750	15 870	885	197	22.3	53	60	43	250			
Oak Grove town	413	10.2	311	13.5	5 105	13 187	13 681	682	75	11.0	17	23	16	133			
Oak Hill town	21	19.0	19	—	5 788	10 000	16 250	56	6	10.7	4	—	—	23			
Oakmon town	426	13.1	303	10.2	4 992	9 620	15 885	785	173	22.0	40	61	51	228			
Odenville town	446	10.8	361	6.1	5 798	17 054	19 010	726	92	12.7	30	29	23	99			
Ohotchee town	549	16.6	408	6.4	5 346	14 353	16 477	863	146	16.9	34	51	44	190			
Oneonta city	2 814	17.7	2 267	7.2	5 601	11 308	14 828	4 644	1 019	21.9	231	341	265	1 360			
Onycha town	87	14.9	71	7.0	4 269	11 023	11 705	154	32	20.8	5	15	12	43			
Opelika city	13 697	11.4	11 094	7.3	6 145	13 562	16 688	21 555	3 954	18.3	575	1 601	1 122	5 466			
Opp city	4 173	12.6	3 529	5.3	5 308	12 310	14 372	7 037	1 225	17.4	271	439	326	1 520			
Orrville town	188	11.2	125	8.0	5 124	9 167	13 906	373	117	31.4	24	45	27	138			
Owens Crossroads town	499	14.6	352	5.1	4 776	11 667	13 068	804	118	14.7	28	36	23	209			
Oxford city	5 808	10.9	4 630	5.4	6 211	16 547	18 847	8 755	743	8.5	118	263	189	1 115			
Ozark city	8 093	11.0	6 374	9.5	5 474	12 474	14 952	12 810	2 680	20.9	453	1 152	843	3 427			
Point Rock town	115	14.8	88	13.6	4 558	9 722	15 000	207	43	20.8	20	14	9	54			
Parrish town	890	14.8	522	8.6	5 492	10 000	12 619	1 583	415	26.2	75	172	119	511			
Pelham city	4 465	6.1	3 608	4.5	8 359	22 314	24 583	6 759	440	6.5	65	137	119	586			
Pell City city	4 159	13.1	3 078	8.5	6 060	13 248	15 948	6 519	1 051	16.1	147	411	344	1 564			
Pennington town	232	8.6	150	8.7	5 755	18 750	19 659	365	76	20.8	13	24	23	85			
Petrey town	48	4.2	46	4.3	6 390	12 917	18 750	93	9	9.7	7	—	—	13			
Phenix City city	16 803	15.5	12 100	10.5	5 068	11 035	13 905	26 621	6 570	24.7	1 028	2 441	1 853	8 236			
Phil Campbell town	928	11.2	708	8.3	6 074	11 064	12 813	1 549	306	19.8	47	121	93	479			
Pickensville town	81	29.6	38	5.3	3 111	8 417	8 365	150	68	45.3	6	27	19	75			
Piedmont city	3 291	12.3	2 498	11.2	5 160	11 258	15 010	5 514	1 149	20.8	284	386	279	1 479			
Pinckord town	478	7.7	381	5.5	5 130	12 434	15 000	799	156	19.5	19	76	53	181			
Pine Apple town	168	10.1	102	10.8	4 054	6 538	11 458	306	149	48.7	38	53	40	165			
Pine Hill town	302	6.6	197	6.6	5 566	13 393	16 477	509	131	25.7	15	61	42	153			
Pisgoh town	454	11.9	353	6.8	5 174	14 937	16 471	752	107	14.2	22	41	40	177			
Pleasant Grove city	4 632	10.6	3 546	4.0	8 043	23 106	24 063	6 878	193	2.8	15	69	45	292			
Pollard town	147	19.0	103	5.8	3 572	7 672	8 214	233	90	3							

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level				
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks			Income in 1979 below poverty level				Related children								
							Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years								
Roanoke city	3 294	11.8	2 619	8.4	4 462	9 962	12 712	5 741	1 614	28.1	316	709	441	2 047					
Robardsdale city	1 407	11.7	1 090	7.6	5 648	13 137	16 746	2 300	320	13.9	97	95	54	508					
Rockford town	340	13.2	283	4.9	6 664	11 371	14 922	530	85	16.0	26	28	18	108					
Rogersville town	778	8.2	605	7.8	6 135	13 333	16 008	1 213	124	10.2	27	33	25	177					
Roosevelt City city	1 967	7.1	1 196	11.3	4 477	11 088	13 750	3 303	666	20.2	127	254	193	878					
Rasa town	135	10.4	105	—	5 905	12 500	15 313	203	25	12.3	10	6	—	25					
Russellville city	5 062	12.9	3 848	9.2	6 069	12 461	16 531	8 016	1 453	18.1	373	473	325	2 067					
Rutledge town	295	17.6	257	2.7	5 360	9 048	10 486	490	136	27.8	24	44	33	186					
St. Flavian town	216	13.0	144	9.0	8 410	24 286	25 577	308	14	4.5	3	2	—	20					
Samsan city	1 343	19.7	999	5.1	4 547	9 543	11 395	2 385	657	27.5	134	265	194	888					
Sanford town	158	19.6	114	7.0	4 618	9 479	12 019	260	46	17.7	10	10	10	92					
Saraland city	6 591	7.1	4 919	6.2	6 916	20 321	22 239	9 833	576	5.9	49	168	133	904					
Sardis city	543	11.2	385	2.1	5 983	18 102	19 907	886	111	12.5	31	43	37	149					
Satsuma city	2 420	6.9	1 716	4.7	6 705	20 753	22 214	3 822	326	8.5	62	117	87	432					
Scattsbarra city	9 396	8.4	7 511	6.9	6 697	16 656	19 129	14 589	1 768	12.1	397	546	419	2 655					
Section town	534	18.0	404	10.9	4 982	9 679	14 688	852	216	25.4	40	73	48	272					
Selma city	15 352	10.1	11 734	8.6	5 286	10 701	13 795	26 047	7 747	29.7	1 128	3 369	2 452	9 719					
Sheffield city	7 445	11.9	5 714	10.0	6 555	13 478	16 817	11 858	2 088	17.6	444	704	548	2 721					
Shiloh town	199	11.6	144	3.5	5 598	10 804	12 500	288	59	20.5	7	21	13	93					
Silas town	167	14.4	115	—	4 330	10 125	11 875	340	150	44.1	16	72	39	160					
Silverhill town	390	8.5	286	5.9	5 410	13 594	16 250	612	61	10.0	16	7	2	133					
Sipsey town	348	24.4	187	12.8	4 261	12 837	13 846	644	145	22.5	31	60	47	145					
Slacamb town	1 262	12.5	973	5.0	4 514	9 117	11 577	2 153	580	26.9	135	194	130	789					
Snead town	422	10.2	346	6.4	5 370	11 100	12 969	669	84	12.6	30	14	12	134					
Samerville town	68	17.6	57	10.5	3 598	11 250	11 719	144	44	30.6	11	17	15	47					
Southside town	3 122	7.0	2 395	5.3	6 996	21 820	22 815	4 840	314	6.5	66	96	62	405					
Sauth Vinemant town	385	15.6	287	10.5	5 258	10 595	12 500	612	183	29.9	10	91	60	211					
Springville town	899	12.2	669	7.3	5 247	13 081	14 671	1 473	261	17.7	47	96	75	360					
Steele town	491	11.4	358	6.4	5 453	12 125	15 625	775	89	11.5	29	24	20	132					
Stevenson city	1 558	9.6	1 180	12.2	5 355	11 240	13 417	2 481	568	22.9	99	155	93	820					
Sulligent town	1 253	12.6	1 015	4.1	5 250	12 168	15 455	2 124	383	18.0	111	117	82	486					
Sumitan town	1 828	13.1	1 324	8.1	5 814	13 939	16 598	2 817	525	18.6	62	202	174	561					
Summerdale town	350	12.6	281	4.3	6 144	11 759	14 091	558	90	16.1	31	26	21	135					
Sweet Water town	161	9.3	106	1.9	6 673	16 000	17 708	246	26	10.6	6	5	5	45					
Sylacauga city	7 619	13.0	5 772	7.4	5 948	12 370	16 343	12 560	2 678	21.3	654	942	723	3 755					
Sylvania town	676	17.9	506	7.7	5 003	11 523	14 821	1 150	257	22.3	87	72	50	325					
Sylvan Springs town	283	9.9	209	4.3	7 935	20 179	21 696	444	23	5.2	5	9	9	35					
Talladega city	11 013	14.5	8 590	9.0	4 711	11 733	14 056	17 667	4 069	23.0	569	1 772	1 353	5 587					
Talladega Springs town	123	13.0	84	7.1	4 713	14 063	15 000	198	26	13.1	2	12	11	50					
Tallassee city	2 704	12.6	2 171	5.8	5 496	11 121	14 063	4 683	799	17.1	222	273	181	1 100					
Tarrant City city	5 194	10.6	3 911	6.8	6 154	13 616	16 436	8 148	1 255	15.4	238	363	247	1 617					
Taylor town	626	8.1	490	5.5	4 828	13 109	14 441	1 005	187	18.6	29	69	58	280					
Thomaston town	355	18.3	261	8.4	4 873	8 750	10 417	683	244	35.7	75	79	56	297					
Thomasville city	2 457	7.7	1 963	6.1	5 611	14 844	18 399	4 200	733	17.5	169	269	153	1 067					
Thorsby town	861	12.0	652	8.7	7 237	14 139	16 935	1 412	207	14.7	56	68	52	302					
Town Creek town	694	14.1	482	8.3	4 617	10 000	12 331	1 201	351	29.2	71	141	97	434					
Toxey town	162	13.0	118	14.4	4 986	8 472	9 861	259	60	23.2	9	15	10	77					
Trafford town	384	23.2	255	5.9	5 061	11 250	13 512	657	93	14.2	24	26	22	125					
Triana town	148	13.5	112	14.3	2 524	8 646	9 125	285	103	36.1	2	58	53	117					
Trinity town	833	7.3	641	7.0	6 834	18 350	20 913	1 311	142	10.8	11	65	40	172					
Tray city	8 448	7.3	6 674	5.0	4 806	9 957	14 315	11 125	3 032	27.3	515	1 064	807	3 986					
Trussville city	2 161	11.2	1 675	4.6	7 262	19 975	21 681	3 387	334	9.9	33	132	100	386					
Tuscaloosa city	49 956	8.0	40 210	6.0	5 633	11 537	16 662	66 365	17 220	25.9	1 655	5 226	3 637	21 492					
Tuscumbia city	5 587	12.2	4 328	7.9	6 217	14 805	17 470	8 899	1 230	13.8	185	509	351	1 768					
Tuskegee city	8 590	7.1	6 438	11.5	4 504	9 581	13 392	11 408	3 736	32.7	566	1 446	1 007	4 391					
Union town	157	15.3	114	15.8	3 047	7 222	10 577	324	84	25.9	24	19	9	124					
Union Grove town	61	11.5	56	16.1	4 406	8 750	11 250	128	55	43.0	19	20	13	55					
Union Springs city	2 410	13.2	1 738	12.4	4 537	8 712	11 368	4 298	1 382	32.2	281	498	353	1 909					
Uniantown city	1 080	16.6	718	13.8	3 197	6 540	8 776	2 112	960	45.5	155	436	301	1 134					
Valley Head town	346	19.4	274	12.4	5 086	11 776	14 196	615	151	24.6	27	66	54	217					
Vance town	159	11.9	93	7.5	7 257	13 125	13 750	251	28	11.2	3	6	4	44					
Veman city	1 522	13.9	1 238	2.0	5 905	12 656	16 250	2 519	435	17.3	135	149	117	549					
Vestavia Hills city	10 668	5.1	8 668	2.2	12 954	28 750	33 620	15 715	462	2.9	56	146	142	543					
Vina town	216	16.2	150	10.7	4 541	7 569	8 750	354	83										

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Households	Families	Persons for whom poverty status is determined					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level				
								Income in 1979 below poverty level									
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks				Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years					
Wilton town	408	17.4	275	4.4	4 495	10 742	12 798	730	165	22.6	36	60	254				
Winfield city	2 298	13.4	1 931	9.0	6 184	13 226	16 299	3 764	384	10.2	159	66	631				
Woodland town	115	12.2	92	2.2	5 955	14 219	16 875	184	19	10.3	9	3	28				
Waadville town	374	13.1	288	11.5	5 719	11 653	13 224	610	124	20.3	33	32	161				
Yark city	1 788	10.1	1 345	5.8	6 076	10 153	13 560	3 279	869	26.5	163	380	242				
													1 392				

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		Percent with—	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total				With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
The State	1 450 755	30.9	16.3	9.1	79.9	53.2	63.8	70.7	94.3	56.7	1 341 856	20.8	88.2	295	104	188
<b>SMSA'S</b>																
Anniston, Ala.	42 454	29.5	16.6	7.5	89.9	48.0	64.4	64.9	97.2	53.9	39 651	23.0	89.6	293	99	185
Birmingham, Ala.	324 998	28.2	19.1	14.8	93.8	60.3	75.9	75.3	97.1	51.9	303 699	20.5	87.7	330	114	210
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	17 829	32.0	17.1	12.1	82.1	60.7	53.0	62.2	90.5	48.0	16 252	19.1	82.2	282	99	151
Florence, Ala.	50 752	30.2	14.3	5.5	76.1	49.0	63.9	82.9	96.0	60.3	47 401	20.0	91.5	287	101	195
Gadsden, Ala.	39 824	24.8	18.9	6.6	91.3	58.0	65.8	67.5	96.4	53.6	36 864	19.3	90.2	293	108	169
Huntsville, Ala.	113 185	28.3	9.7	10.1	85.1	63.3	72.8	81.7	96.7	61.8	105 929	23.1	92.3	287	100	212
Mobile, Ala.	161 248	33.8	11.7	11.1	84.0	64.0	72.5	79.4	97.4	58.8	150 073	23.3	89.0	302	109	202
Montgomery, Ala.	100 626	34.7	14.1	10.9	89.6	76.3	72.0	76.8	95.6	59.7	92 692	23.9	88.0	312	102	196
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	50 198	34.9	12.0	16.1	87.2	65.2	70.8	78.6	96.4	52.7	46 820	27.6	88.5	326	108	197
<b>COUNTIES</b>																
Autauga	10 957	42.7	10.9	4.1	73.9	56.2	66.5	72.8	92.8	69.4	10 197	21.5	92.2	311	106	194
Baldwin	29 947	42.6	12.7	5.0	65.2	35.2	66.2	77.0	96.0	59.9	26 775	22.2	93.4	317	106	217
Barbour	9 246	28.7	22.2	2.2	74.3	37.5	44.7	53.9	85.1	58.0	8 375	15.0	83.5	248	97	126
Bibb	5 721	30.3	23.3	3.8	76.4	12.4	48.7	55.5	83.8	54.9	5 167	17.7	87.3	257	98	140
Blount	13 733	34.7	16.3	2.8	40.5	15.4	48.0	56.8	92.3	58.0	12 682	18.0	91.7	294	102	161
Bullock	3 895	27.8	28.6	2.3	82.3	42.5	36.9	42.0	79.7	58.9	3 455	11.6	75.9	225	107	114
Butler	8 108	25.0	24.8	4.0	66.3	39.7	37.3	49.7	84.1	60.3	7 471	15.8	83.1	234	93	121
Calhoun	42 454	29.5	16.6	7.5	89.9	48.0	64.4	97.2	53.9	39 651	23.0	89.6	293	99	185	
Chambers	14 422	24.0	30.8	2.4	76.4	44.3	50.6	54.5	92.0	51.8	13 520	14.7	83.3	250	101	154
Cherokee	7 377	33.7	18.2	0.4	41.8	18.9	48.5	60.9	91.5	56.8	6 505	14.5	91.4	247	97	153
Chilton	12 702	32.9	17.6	2.3	43.2	21.8	47.3	60.2	91.7	55.2	10 742	17.3	89.4	257	98	143
Chattawhala	5 988	27.1	16.1	2.9	29.5	13.5	35.2	51.2	82.3	64.7	5 405	12.3	83.6	262	95	145
Clarke	9 909	26.9	19.0	3.1	63.1	32.6	41.4	58.2	82.2	62.9	8 916	12.8	82.1	248	103	148
Clay	5 320	25.9	27.9	0.7	33.6	17.2	35.8	33.6	85.5	57.3	4 767	13.9	88.8	249	93	119
Cleburne	4 778	31.3	23.3	0.6	30.9	12.6	40.0	42.3	90.5	55.5	4 373	17.1	90.9	258	91	138
Coffee	14 559	32.8	15.2	4.5	73.3	54.6	54.3	72.9	94.7	64.7	13 430	21.3	91.2	294	98	175
Calbert	20 662	26.9	15.1	3.7	79.3	54.3	64.8	81.8	95.8	59.2	19 181	18.9	91.5	273	104	185
Caneauta	5 963	26.0	25.6	1.5	41.6	24.5	34.7	49.3	82.5	64.5	5 456	12.1	81.8	222	87	127
Caasa	4 303	29.8	21.2	0.5	47.9	12.6	35.3	43.0	85.5	55.7	3 899	17.1	88.9	249	104	135
Cavington	15 043	25.2	25.0	2.0	63.6	49.0	41.5	59.6	93.0	60.5	13 747	16.2	87.3	235	97	137
Crenshaw	5 488	28.5	24.4	2.1	56.9	25.5	37.6	52.4	85.3	57.2	5 024	14.3	84.0	209	96	122
Cullman	23 507	33.4	16.3	5.0	84.8	23.6	53.3	69.1	94.5	58.4	21 758	18.0	91.9	279	94	170
Oale	16 499	33.9	9.9	4.3	74.2	49.3	69.9	77.5	96.6	62.2	15 168	32.4	91.8	268	95	205
Odell	19 223	26.6	20.7	6.0	71.1	56.4	50.1	58.6	86.9	52.1	17 590	19.1	78.7	287	103	146
Oe Kolb	20 605	33.1	19.5	1.0	51.9	19.7	43.1	52.0	92.9	59.4	19 247	17.6	89.1	264	95	161
Elmore	15 975	38.1	17.6	3.0	73.1	26.1	57.5	70.0	91.5	62.4	14 024	18.6	89.9	312	103	155
Escambia	13 489	27.6	17.2	3.2	76.6	47.4	48.1	64.4	94.3	62.4	12 653	17.0	86.4	262	99	151
Etowah	39 824	24.8	18.9	6.6	91.3	58.0	65.8	67.5	96.4	53.6	36 864	19.3	90.2	293	108	169
Fayette	7 489	29.2	21.8	4.7	48.9	34.6	41.5	57.1	86.0	53.0	6 710	18.0	88.7	269	104	153
Franklin	11 239	33.1	16.7	2.3	63.1	27.6	49.6	65.2	93.2	61.3	10 209	16.8	88.6	237	97	149
Geneva	9 310	28.3	18.9	1.0	56.0	38.8	46.8	64.1	95.6	61.7	8 572	16.6	89.5	218	98	130
Greene	3 814	35.0	18.5	5.8	51.2	33.0	40.1	38.6	73.8	62.6	3 452	8.8	73.7	233	105	121
Hale	5 476	27.6	23.8	4.9	55.0	28.4	38.2	45.2	72.3	57.5	4 850	13.3	76.8	235	93	112
Henry	6 065	36.2	24.0	2.5	55.7	32.3	50.7	65.9	91.6	63.6	5 258	14.2	87.3	228	104	132
Houston	28 558	38.6	12.1	7.3	75.6	65.9	67.8	76.1	96.9	61.3	26 183	23.5	89.5	277	94	193
Jackson	19 297	37.9	16.2	3.8	61.6	28.1	46.9	65.1	92.4	55.9	17 689	21.2	90.3	295	99	185
Jefferson	259 042	24.4	20.0	17.5	98.2	69.3	78.9	77.0	97.9	50.3	244 215	20.7	86.8	325	114	211
Lamar	6 376	29.2	18.8	1.9	49.0	21.9	37.9	59.7	90.5	59.4	5 787	16.6	87.8	264	106	126
Lauderdale	30 090	32.5	13.7	6.7	73.8	46.9	63.3	83.7	96.1	61.0	28 220	20.7	91.5	297	98	202
Lawrence	10 818	35.7	13.6	2.8	65.6	14.3	43.7	72.2	89.3	61.2	9 814	17.1	87.8	252	94	155
Lee	29 202	41.2	10.7	16.6	86.8	65.1	73.0	73.4	95.2	45.7	26 973	33.5	90.3	328	106	194
Limestone	16 372	30.8	15.7	4.3	61.1	31.9	55.5	75.4	92.8	59.2	15 358	18.8	91.1	261	98	189
Lowndes	4 463	35.4	20.0	3.1	62.3	16.4	36.2	35.9	70.4	62.4	3 732	10.6	77.3	220	118	123
Macan	9 222	30.7	14.4	8.5	76.3	50.8	49.1	47.5	84.4	55.4	8 273	16.8	79.3	265	110	175
Madison	71 033	26.3	7.3	13.6	91.2	78.6	82.2	87.4	97.9	63.2	67 082	25.2	93.0	293	105	223
Marenga	8 881	29.5	18.9	2.7	57.3	40.0	44.0	58.2	79.5	59.9	8 117	14.5	78.0	257	104	132
Marion	11 596	33.8	15.5	4.7	55.0	23.4	50.0	61.4	94.1	59.2	10 792	18.2	88.9	263	98	137
Marshall	25 780	32.0	12.7	4.3	83.3	41.0	57.9</									

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Percent with—	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total						
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
Akron town	241	26.6	31.5	5.0	92.9	13.3	26.1	37.3	71.4	58.5	223	11.2	59.6	125	90	100
Alabaster city	2 294	55.9	7.3	8.0	99.3	59.8	79.1	76.5	95.6	74.9	2 132	23.2	91.1	455	115	230
Albertville city	4 886	31.8	9.9	5.4	99.1	84.4	69.5	76.2	98.6	61.0	4 466	22.5	91.1	272	89	186
Alexander City city	5 131	18.7	17.2	4.1	99.4	85.0	55.6	62.3	97.7	46.7	4 856	18.2	86.3	261	94	151
Aliceville city	1 189	30.1	20.0	5.3	100.0	86.9	55.7	59.2	95.1	56.4	1 081	19.4	79.5	263	98	134
Allgaad town	132	25.0	12.9	2.3	88.6	9.8	56.1	52.3	96.2	63.6	122	13.1	96.7	237	100	191
Altoona town	370	25.7	31.9	8.1	98.9	69.7	45.7	38.4	93.0	50.3	326	16.9	82.5	245	120	131
Andalusia city	4 251	18.7	23.9	4.5	98.8	90.3	48.9	67.1	94.7	58.9	3 981	19.2	86.7	230	100	138
Andersan town	172	18.0	35.5	—	39.5	2.3	39.0	75.0	90.7	58.7	155	12.3	89.0	313	92	163
Anniston city	11 826	15.4	26.2	11.7	99.7	84.8	61.3	57.7	97.4	50.1	10 953	21.1	82.3	273	102	163
Arab city	2 367	29.4	8.7	5.8	98.5	69.4	67.9	81.2	98.3	62.0	2 232	20.3	90.6	286	98	167
Ardmore town	402	29.4	16.4	1.5	91.8	71.9	55.0	70.1	96.3	56.5	378	18.5	89.7	222	101	207
Aritan town	329	13.7	28.0	1.5	83.3	6.7	28.9	51.7	88.4	76.3	310	11.6	79.4	277	104	86
Arley town	129	31.8	23.3	0.8	76.0	0.8	55.8	53.5	96.9	58.9	103	15.5	92.2	258	79	165
Ashford town	867	20.3	13.5	1.2	93.8	61.0	56.6	65.3	93.8	55.7	818	14.2	83.3	242	88	137
Ashland town	856	27.9	18.7	1.2	87.6	54.8	56.8	41.5	94.0	48.5	806	18.0	79.7	237	96	120
Ashville town	544	35.8	21.1	3.3	93.0	34.4	54.0	55.1	89.9	57.5	492	22.4	89.6	318	109	166
Athens city	5 598	20.6	15.0	9.4	97.5	79.6	66.2	81.1	96.1	53.5	5 287	20.6	87.8	272	106	192
Atmore city	3 140	21.7	17.1	3.8	99.3	85.7	57.9	64.5	95.8	59.2	2 972	16.5	81.8	261	112	148
Attala city	2 924	18.2	19.8	5.2	100.0	95.6	57.0	58.0	95.3	52.3	2 705	21.6	86.1	247	111	155
Auburn city	10 877	38.6	6.6	34.3	98.1	93.8	84.3	82.2	97.4	37.2	10 324	48.4	91.8	356	117	202
Autaugaville town	276	27.2	33.3	2.2	75.7	6.2	29.7	46.0	80.4	59.1	265	12.8	77.4	202	103	108
Avan town	163	37.4	3.7	3.7	24.5	4.9	50.3	77.9	98.2	58.3	154	23.4	96.1	338	102	147
Babbie town	178	39.9	11.2	—	3.4	—	39.3	61.8	89.9	70.2	169	26.0	97.0	282	69	—
Baileytan town	150	30.7	16.7	—	88.0	3.3	48.7	52.0	98.7	67.3	135	19.3	81.5	216	117	148
Banks town	73	9.6	45.2	2.7	91.8	8.2	26.0	64.4	91.8	53.4	70	10.0	81.4	325	99	155
Boy Minette city	2 542	34.1	14.0	6.6	99.1	86.3	66.0	69.6	95.0	62.2	2 371	26.1	86.3	262	99	191
Bayou La Batre city	716	28.9	18.2	4.2	97.3	87.3	50.1	73.7	95.3	50.6	68B	23.7	86.9	277	107	182
Bear Creek town	144	33.3	6.9	5.6	97.2	13.9	50.0	51.4	97.2	52.1	134	23.9	95.5	232	104	144
Beatrice town	216	29.2	22.7	0.9	98.1	7.9	29.6	51.9	90.3	73.1	184	13.6	82.1	255	106	126
Beaverton town	134	29.1	23.1	4.5	74.6	11.9	32.1	49.3	98.5	62.7	127	21.3	89.0	244	86	178
Belk town	116	33.6	11.2	—	73.3	—	55.2	56.0	100.0	63.8	106	16.0	85.8	292	84	238
Benton town	19	10.5	57.9	—	—	—	21.1	63.2	94.7	52.6	19	15.8	89.5	—	113	...
Berry town	404	36.4	19.8	15.8	91.6	82.9	49.3	62.6	92.8	44.8	376	23.7	81.1	370	116	102
Bessemer city	11 900	15.7	24.6	10.9	99.1	78.9	63.8	64.0	97.2	40.9	11 207	16.5	76.9	278	101	159
Billingsley town	45	20.0	40.0	8.9	73.3	13.3	26.7	26.7	91.1	53.3	44	11.4	77.3	275	72	208
Birmingham city	114 471	14.3	27.7	24.2	99.9	93.5	74.1	69.9	98.4	40.3	107 238	21.4	79.7	275	108	187
Black town	93	24.7	28.0	—	62.4	3.2	39.8	48.4	83.9	58.1	81	13.6	93.8	175	104	103
Blauntsville town	646	26.3	17.5	4.6	94.7	46.7	53.3	56.2	95.8	51.5	595	25.0	86.9	266	107	152
Blue Mountain town	146	2.1	82.9	5.5	100.0	95.2	28.1	33.6	97.3	24.7	138	10.9	66.7	180	87	75
Blue Springs town	58	22.4	13.8	—	84.5	17.2	25.9	65.5	86.2	46.6	44	6.8	90.9	219	71	—
Baaz city	2 929	31.3	10.4	10.1	98.8	72.6	68.6	74.3	98.1	52.3	2 751	25.4	84.5	265	99	136
Balige town	85	14.1	49.4	1.2	83.5	5.9	18.8	45.9	60.0	61.2	77	5.2	76.6	133	99	70
Bon Air town	51	25.5	37.3	3.9	96.1	84.3	25.5	51.0	88.2	54.9	46	13.0	82.6	190	125	...
Branchville town	131	46.6	23.7	—	66.4	—	71.8	61.1	96.9	58.8	131	19.1	91.6	361	88	267
Brantley town	460	23.0	28.5	2.2	93.3	70.7	45.2	57.0	90.7	53.5	442	15.6	75.8	221	86	90
Brent city	1 043	40.1	15.4	10.5	97.4	41.5	55.2	58.4	88.5	55.5	965	22.6	77.4	252	93	134
Brewtan city	2 477	19.6	20.8	3.8	98.1	87.8	50.4	67.5	96.8	66.0	2 345	19.5	82.8	294	98	146
Bridgeport city	1 115	17.3	33.1	3.6	99.6	80.5	42.5	74.9	93.6	47.1	1 028	18.1	83.5	307	99	181
Brighton city	1 731	5.4	28.7	2.5	100.0	44.7	43.1	54.4	91.8	48.2	1 627	12.0	74.8	252	109	170
Brilliant town	359	21.7	18.7	4.7	94.7	40.7	46.2	61.8	95.8	51.8	341	18.8	84.2	240	91	95
Brookside town	496	32.3	19.6	6.9	100.0	14.9	57.5	74.2	96.8	55.4	476	14.9	86.3	345	114	154
Brookwood town	161	50.9	11.2	—	91.9	3.1	76.4	90.1	93.8	65.8	146	15.8	97.3	453	139	243
Brownville city	697	15.5	38.5	4.6	100.0	46.1	49.1	54.1	96.4	63.0	1 659	8.8	84.7	271	117	177
Brundidge city	1 203	17.6	38.2	1.2	98.3	94.3	40.8	51.9	88.4	55.4	1 156	13.8	77.9	203	94	111
Butler city	707	16.3	10.5	2.8	95.3	79.5	70.7	85.7	97.7	69.7	656	16.2	93.1	284	121	171
Calera town	747	27.3	17.0	2.8	99.2	76.3	66.8	63.6	95.7	56.8	707	17.1	87.1	300	107	154
Camden town	865	40.8	19.7	2.4	95.1	84.0	64.9	67.9	88.1	69.9	807	14.7	85.4	256	100	133
Camp Hill town	578	15.9	36.5	0.7	95.3	58.8	38.8	31.7	83.4	47.9	517	13.0	73.5	230	97	129
Carban Hill city	1 006	23.2	27.9	3.4	96.4	71.7</										

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—									Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median grass rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total	1 or more vehicles available		With a mortgage	Nat mortgaged			
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Cardova city	1 265	25.6	31.0	9.8	98.6	62.2	46.6	64.9	96.4	42.5	1 131	20.2	73.0	244	88	131	
Cottonwood town	502	20.1	17.3	1.8	88.8	58.6	38.4	53.8	90.0	57.2	469	10.7	85.9	214	93	127	
County Line town, Blount County, Jefferson County	70	40.0	18.6	—	80.0	2.9	60.0	64.3	88.6	42.9	68	—	82.4	275	160	160	
County Line town, Cavington County	33	42.4	15.2	14.3	94.8	16.2	52.4	81.9	100.0	78.8	33	15.2	100.0	231	—	131	
Courtland town	210	17.1	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	12.8	86.0	263	131	165	
Cowarts town	163	44.8	9.2	3.1	92.6	10.4	60.1	79.8	98.2	66.3	162	22.2	93.8	242	101	154	
Creeloo town	573	51.7	4.5	2.8	45.4	10.8	62.5	96.2	96.9	67.4	545	8.3	98.9	274	127	201	
Crossville town	459	22.7	16.6	1.7	93.0	5.7	58.6	65.6	95.0	59.0	439	16.4	86.6	280	106	149	
Cuba town	189	21.7	48.1	—	95.2	2.1	41.3	77.8	92.1	56.6	172	10.5	92.4	283	106	150	
Cullman city	5 467	28.8	15.4	14.8	99.6	75.9	72.5	82.2	98.4	57.2	5 153	21.2	89.1	292	98	176	
Dadeville city	1 175	25.8	24.8	2.8	95.6	47.8	46.7	49.4	90.0	61.6	1 051	17.9	81.9	255	105	143	
Daleville city	1 652	49.6	1.9	8.0	93.1	68.5	93.2	94.6	98.7	53.3	1 525	49.0	95.4	287	130	226	
Daphne city	1 083	39.0	11.4	1.6	99.1	13.4	71.1	77.6	97.8	76.1	1 018	13.8	92.3	318	118	234	
Daviston town	121	19.8	40.5	5.0	59.5	6.6	33.9	31.4	77.7	60.3	121	12.4	83.5	220	80	110	
Dayton town	45	24.4	31.1	—	8.9	8.9	53.3	55.6	84.4	75.6	38	18.4	84.2	213	72	...	
Ocetac city	16 235	27.7	15.7	14.1	99.1	94.3	78.2	89.3	98.3	60.7	15 183	24.9	90.1	299	105	205	
Demopolis city	2 857	22.2	20.5	3.5	98.4	85.7	51.8	73.5	90.2	57.4	2 660	19.5	75.9	290	113	155	
Detroit town	118	46.6	11.0	4.2	89.8	39.8	55.1	45.8	98.3	62.7	111	18.0	78.4	245	113	106	
Dara town	826	23.0	24.8	1.2	85.5	4.8	59.2	65.0	93.8	50.0	782	14.1	86.6	273	117	181	
Dothan city	18 790	37.5	11.1	10.2	95.5	90.2	73.4	79.5	98.1	60.2	17 376	27.6	88.8	300	94	202	
Double Springs town	432	34.0	13.7	2.3	91.9	26.4	41.2	56.9	96.8	58.8	405	22.0	86.7	262	103	132	
Douglas town	40	37.5	15.0	—	100.0	20.0	100.0	80.0	100.0	60.0	40	—	100.0	225	97	—	
Ozier town	220	35.0	31.4	0.9	91.4	17.3	44.1	38.6	94.5	51.4	205	21.0	69.3	184	113	97	
Dutton town	116	36.2	13.8	2.6	87.9	6.0	46.6	69.8	96.6	62.9	105	25.7	88.6	288	92	225	
East Brewton city	1 177	26.8	12.9	1.2	94.3	57.4	48.0	69.2	97.2	53.5	1 085	19.1	92.4	271	89	153	
Electric town	446	16.1	22.9	3.4	99.1	13.0	47.5	59.2	96.0	66.4	400	12.8	87.5	243	107	150	
Edwardsville town	93	18.3	58.1	—	66.7	—	22.6	35.5	75.3	39.8	88	10.2	73.9	283	84	70	
Elba city	1 690	20.7	16.5	2.5	96.9	88.4	44.6	68.0	95.7	68.9	1 559	17.8	87.0	264	115	152	
Elberta town	217	23.0	26.3	—	95.4	7.4	66.4	73.7	100.0	36.4	199	16.6	90.5	278	73	178	
Eldridge town	85	18.8	44.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	23.5	52.9	87.1	41.2	80	23.8	90.0	325	93	80	
Elkmant town	178	29.8	30.9	2.8	93.8	5.1	33.1	65.2	91.6	56.2	164	13.4	83.5	232	97	122	
Enterprise city	6 819	36.8	7.4	8.5	98.6	89.7	69.4	81.7	96.7	63.1	6 350	29.0	91.7	337	100	200	
Epes town	160	8.1	33.1	1.9	81.9	1.9	21.9	25.0	61.9	51.3	144	—	59.7	181	98	90	
Ethelsville town	36	19.4	19.4	5.6	100.0	19.4	41.7	83.3	100.0	58.3	36	8.3	88.9	—	110	...	
Eufaula city	4 495	29.7	19.1	2.3	95.2	61.4	56.8	66.3	93.5	58.8	4 157	19.2	83.9	279	105	143	
Eunala town	62	11.3	21.0	3.2	6.5	6.5	43.5	74.2	95.2	48.4	54	5.6	90.7	225	109	...	
Eutaw city	987	20.1	27.5	4.9	98.3	90.7	55.0	66.6	91.2	63.9	906	8.9	77.5	270	124	122	
Eva town	86	34.9	31.4	—	96.5	2.3	59.3	89.5	97.7	80.2	83	14.5	96.4	335	88	213	
Evergreen city	1 665	18.3	24.7	1.4	95.6	79.3	55.3	60.3	89.4	60.3	1 580	10.3	76.8	219	86	129	
Excel town	149	12.1	30.2	—	91.3	4.7	43.0	75.2	94.6	56.4	133	30.8	94.0	228	90	158	
Fairfield city	4 999	11.9	28.0	11.0	100.0	98.6	77.4	77.8	98.6	51.1	4 743	14.8	85.8	287	123	183	
Fairhope city	3 105	35.2	18.6	11.4	99.6	91.1	79.1	90.5	99.6	50.7	2 879	26.7	93.7	293	102	254	
Fairview town	156	27.6	14.7	—	88.5	3.2	57.1	79.5	100.0	65.4	150	7.3	80.7	220	104	200	
Falkville town	416	22.1	25.0	1.4	93.8	66.1	45.9	74.3	96.6	60.8	368	20.4	88.3	228	101	193	
Faunsdale town	66	6.1	77.3	—	87.9	6.1	27.3	43.9	62.1	56.1	60	6.7	75.0	231	116	72	
Fayette city	2 151	29.3	18.7	8.1	98.3	93.1	55.4	73.1	93.6	53.6	1 969	22.4	85.6	288	109	162	
Five Points town	99	26.3	46.5	4.0	6.1	4.0	23.2	36.4	72.7	49.5	99	18.2	81.8	213	117	110	
Flint City town	210	48.1	11.9	2.4	99.0	12.4	66.2	92.4	100.0	84.3	199	16.6	98.0	271	93	174	
Flamaton town	730	23.4	18.8	4.4	95.6	56.6	51.0	71.6	95.9	62.5	685	17.5	83.5	237	98	145	
Flarala city	980	8.4	46.1	0.9	98.6	63.0	27.2	46.3	91.8	51.2	879	17.0	77.1	195	96	134	
Flintstone town	14 309	24.7	14.0	13.2	99.1	91.3	77.4	87.6	98.9	55.8	13 626	23.7	89.0	284	101	206	
Foley city	1 422	39.7	10.5	3.6	94.9	86.4	72.4	82.6	97.0	59.1	1 336	25.1	90.1	281	104	209	
Farkland town	124	43.5	7.3	4.0	67.7	6.5	33.1	42.7	75.8	63.7	124	4.0	79.0	246	103	225	
Fart Deposit town	502	30.3	18.9	1.4	92.8	78.5	52.2	46.2	88.2	67.5	472	9.1	79.4	215	102	96	
Fart Payne city	4 638	27.8	16.6	2.7	95.9	69.6	59.1	67.9	97.2	55.0	4 410	22.6	86.9	300	99	172	
Franklin town	58	36.2	6.9	—	56.9	25.9	43.1	65.5	98.3	67.2	48	16.7	97.9	350	127	...	
Frisca City town	557	25.7	19.2	—	99.5	48.8	50.3	71.3	95.7	69.8	503	15.1	87.5	247	103	156	
Fruithurst city	104	25.0	32.7	1.9	92.3	3.8	22.1	28.8	83.7	52.9	99	11.1	86.9	240	88	94	
Fultan town	221	17.2	12.2	3.6	91.0	51.1	27.1	66.1	89.6	72.9	189	12.2	81.0	255	102	133	
Fultandale city	2 202	36.2	8.9	0.3	99.7	10.9	84.2	86.9	99.5	71.3	2 131	14.4	97.7	326	115		

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total		1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
Greensboro city	1 091	17.2	30.4	7.7	98.9	73.2	40.7	51.0	83.6	60.0	1 033	9.2	64.2	168	87	117
Greenville city	2 992	19.9	23.8	6.9	95.6	83.5	44.9	57.2	88.1	55.4	2 789	18.6	79.9	289	92	132
Grimes town	131	46.6	20.6	—	96.9	33.6	53.4	60.3	100.0	78.6	113	40.7	91.2	233	84	174
Grave Hill town	748	23.0	23.3	5.6	97.1	70.6	52.3	66.7	91.6	52.7	669	16.3	86.2	247	95	152
Guin town	965	39.5	13.3	10.1	97.4	61.2	65.7	74.1	97.9	51.3	907	25.7	85.2	273	104	118
Gulf Shores town	867	60.1	3.7	18.0	91.2	55.5	81.4	90.0	99.8	46.5	598	25.8	96.0	364	118	243
Guntersville city	2 860	25.6	15.0	7.1	98.7	64.5	59.4	73.3	96.8	56.0	2 561	22.5	86.8	311	91	142
Gurley town	346	23.4	38.4	—	96.5	90.8	37.9	69.9	94.8	54.3	303	16.2	90.1	288	116	207
Gu-Win town	107	24.3	13.1	0.9	58.9	4.7	41.1	52.3	90.7	67.3	100	12.0	92.0	250	106	185
Hackleburg town	366	28.7	19.4	3.0	97.3	16.1	49.2	53.0	98.4	61.7	340	16.5	85.0	259	101	118
Holeburg town	51	21.6	21.6	—	88.2	3.9	51.0	80.4	88.2	72.5	43	7.0	88.4	225	72	...
Haleyville city	2 063	26.3	20.5	6.9	96.1	66.7	64.8	63.5	97.4	58.8	1 979	21.4	86.6	284	115	158
Hamilton city	1 926	41.1	9.4	6.2	95.8	37.4	69.2	73.8	99.5	63.1	1 835	22.2	87.3	287	109	131
Hammondville town	147	24.5	30.6	—	41.5	2.0	42.2	44.2	96.6	51.7	139	14.4	88.5	260	88	188
Hanceville city	803	20.9	17.6	6.4	97.5	69.7	56.4	80.8	98.0	58.0	764	15.4	87.7	251	100	167
Hoppersville town	329	37.1	7.6	1.5	93.3	8.2	50.2	48.6	87.8	55.3	299	23.4	86.6	225	97	142
Hartford city	1 040	19.6	24.1	—	97.5	90.0	46.5	66.3	96.6	63.8	973	15.2	85.4	212	91	128
Hartselle city	3 281	28.0	12.6	5.2	99.2	75.1	68.7	84.6	96.3	68.6	3 080	19.6	90.2	252	95	186
Hayden town	127	26.0	15.7	1.6	91.3	1.6	67.7	64.6	100.0	60.6	117	14.5	87.2	336	101	222
Hayneville town	212	33.5	19.8	1.4	94.3	5.2	34.9	58.5	78.8	66.0	194	15.5	85.6	300	122	144
Headland city	1 225	34.3	27.2	6.7	90.4	87.5	65.1	66.9	94.3	63.2	1 154	19.8	85.4	240	108	104
Heath town	145	27.6	20.7	—	72.4	2.1	47.6	60.0	94.5	67.6	133	12.8	91.7	325	86	144
Heflin city	1 127	26.5	23.8	1.5	92.4	49.5	61.8	54.9	94.9	55.9	1 055	23.5	90.3	296	95	145
Helena town	758	54.9	9.6	5.0	94.2	64.5	80.3	77.2	93.5	73.4	704	31.4	90.3	522	118	160
Henagar town	451	35.5	15.5	—	66.3	2.2	46.8	52.3	96.7	68.7	427	15.2	92.7	237	104	185
Highland Lake town	89	33.7	5.6	—	6.7	3.4	65.2	71.9	100.0	64.0	87	9.2	97.7	287	129	208
Hillsboro town	103	32.0	20.4	2.9	72.8	8.7	32.0	45.6	81.6	58.3	91	16.5	76.9	219	94	92
Hobsan City town	406	21.4	23.2	9.1	96.1	82.3	35.5	33.3	93.1	48.0	379	16.1	72.0	211	102	109
Hodges town	116	25.0	30.2	3.4	58.6	3.4	31.0	39.7	81.0	57.8	102	19.6	75.5	213	99	123
Hokes Bluff town	1 130	39.4	5.5	0.4	98.7	3.6	83.2	86.0	98.8	70.4	1 091	17.6	95.3	340	106	163
Holly Pond town	179	46.9	5.6	6.7	98.9	15.1	64.8	63.7	98.9	69.8	165	21.8	94.5	258	104	160
Hollywood town	405	51.6	12.1	0.5	85.7	7.9	53.8	69.1	90.9	59.8	363	22.6	91.5	264	81	238
Homewood city	9 827	19.2	15.3	32.7	100.0	96.0	96.2	91.1	99.5	39.2	9 343	28.3	94.8	334	122	272
Hoover city	7 665	62.2	1.0	34.6	99.9	85.6	99.5	98.8	99.7	61.7	7 166	34.5	98.9	455	130	305
Ham Hill town	64	39.1	10.9	3.1	50.0	4.7	59.4	67.2	96.9	79.7	58	6.9	100.0	246	138	...
Hueytown city	4 931	20.3	10.2	7.1	100.0	67.2	91.3	89.0	98.7	56.0	4 738	16.0	96.7	307	123	237
Huntsville city	53 242	22.9	6.1	17.1	99.6	97.7	89.2	91.1	99.3	62.3	50 424	26.4	92.7	294	102	225
Hurtsboro town	350	15.7	38.6	0.9	93.7	60.9	25.1	40.0	66.9	51.4	317	10.1	70.3	175	101	126
Ider town	261	24.9	19.9	0.4	67.8	1.1	37.2	48.7	95.0	64.0	243	15.2	91.4	243	96	176
Irondale city	2 555	60.8	10.3	13.5	99.7	77.1	89.7	89.3	98.7	63.6	2 428	23.1	93.3	412	95	378
Jackson city	2 147	22.5	14.0	4.7	97.2	60.2	59.3	74.2	92.1	62.2	1 970	15.5	85.2	254	110	156
Jacksonville city	3 321	36.9	16.2	22.8	99.2	92.3	71.6	73.4	97.9	43.9	3 129	38.4	89.2	336	100	187
Jasper city	4 886	27.3	18.6	9.5	98.2	78.2	68.6	74.0	97.1	53.2	4 412	19.6	87.2	338	120	190
Jemison town	664	33.1	14.0	1.1	98.0	8.9	58.6	56.8	95.9	61.6	615	16.3	89.3	278	95	158
Kansas town	123	17.1	40.7	—	85.4	1.6	49.6	48.8	92.7	56.1	100	10.0	89.0	200	109	150
Kennedy town	256	21.5	23.4	2.7	93.4	11.7	42.6	52.3	92.6	60.5	222	16.2	81.1	266	106	143
Killen town	312	24.7	25.0	—	92.0	4.2	61.5	84.3	94.2	56.4	293	15.0	87.0	284	87	187
Kimberly town	404	30.0	13.9	—	100.0	3.0	74.8	62.4	93.1	43.8	365	19.2	92.9	323	105	181
Kinsey town	485	75.7	7.4	8.2	89.3	66.2	84.5	68.7	97.1	68.2	457	37.2	92.8	240	94	186
Kinston town	279	24.4	21.1	—	93.2	9.7	45.2	59.9	96.4	50.9	255	8.6	81.6	206	95	111
Lafayette city	1 281	18.2	32.4	1.9	98.3	88.7	41.8	40.2	88.7	53.9	1 196	13.9	73.0	236	124	116
Lakeview town	172	36.6	23.8	—	29.7	2.9	42.4	52.9	94.2	64.0	157	13.4	86.0	325	83	190
Lanett city	2 813	12.4	40.8	4.1	99.6	98.5	55.5	56.4	98.3	45.7	2 644	15.7	77.2	262	90	148
Leeds city	3 354	33.5	15.5	16.3	99.0	57.5	74.3	72.6	95.2	55.7	3 040	23.1	90.2	305	100	211
Leesburg town	54	22.2	16.7	—	70.4	13.0	48.1	66.7	98.1	48.1	49	10.2	83.7	194	88	...
Leighton town	437	16.9	28.1	2.3	96.6	85.4	48.1	68.0	93.8	54.0	403	14.1	78.4	221	107	132
Lester town	41	36.6	24.4	—	80.5	—	36.6	65.9	87.8	68.3	39	10.3	94.9	217	50	...
Level Plains town	331	52.9	—	6.3	84.9	14.5	90.9	85.2	98.8	54.4	282	33.3	97.2	300	111	238
Lexington town	335	29.6	26.6	0.9	83.6	2.4	50.1	77.6	98.8	69.0	323	14.9	90.7	289	95	171
Libertyville town	60	15.0	5.0	—	3.3	3.3	25.0	71.7								

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		Percent with—	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete both-rooms	3 or more bedrooms							
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier						Total	1 or more vehicles available	With or mortgage	Not mortgaged				
<b>INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.</b>																
Moystown town	197	25.4	25.9	3.6	98.5	10.7	78.2	69.0	92.4	59.9	182	11.5	89.6	307	118	225
Memphis town	31	35.5	6.5	—	—	—	9.7	9.7	25.8	71.0	30	10.0	53.3	325	175	..
Mentone town	216	22.7	31.0	0.9	81.9	4.6	38.4	22.2	94.4	53.7	201	18.9	85.1	259	97	124
Midfield city	2 439	6.8	16.0	3.2	100.0	70.7	91.6	92.2	99.7	50.3	2 379	15.0	96.7	271	118	250
Midland City town	717	49.4	12.0	6.4	96.1	39.1	67.2	69.0	99.0	51.9	670	37.9	87.8	230	95	160
Midway town	226	13.7	42.9	2.7	95.6	16.8	15.0	21.7	72.6	61.9	184	8.2	75.0	115	103	127
Millbrook city	1 094	43.9	6.0	1.0	79.2	14.9	74.0	78.0	93.1	72.4	1 010	19.0	89.5	257	93	264
Millport town	504	29.8	18.1	5.0	95.8	26.0	37.3	55.0	95.8	55.6	467	21.2	85.0	249	98	137
Milly town	337	23.7	22.8	2.4	77.7	2.7	26.4	59.3	78.3	59.1	297	13.1	83.2	272	92	110
Mobile city	75 540	25.3	13.6	17.6	99.4	94.4	78.3	82.1	98.1	54.5	71 406	24.7	86.7	298	110	206
Monroeville city	2 087	30.6	12.4	6.2	97.4	83.1	65.2	71.4	96.6	65.2	1 903	21.7	87.9	330	116	152
Montevello city	1 097	25.3	21.9	15.6	98.8	88.5	75.4	76.6	94.1	43.8	1 015	32.9	91.4	349	131	203
Montgomery city	67 397	31.7	13.9	14.7	98.6	96.6	77.9	80.2	98.3	57.2	62 716	26.2	86.9	310	100	202
Moody town	674	63.6	12.0	0.4	96.7	8.8	86.6	83.8	98.4	79.4	610	27.2	98.0	392	105	241
Mooresville town	29	—	82.8	6.9	100.0	6.9	72.4	79.3	72.4	31.0	24	—	75.0	550	225	275
Morris town	243	33.7	33.7	—	99.2	2.9	70.8	80.7	96.7	46.1	224	19.2	87.5	268	114	179
Mosses town	122	63.9	3.3	—	100.0	19.7	43.4	12.3	80.3	77.0	122	7.4	40.2	143	118	185
Moulton city	1 237	29.1	16.9	8.9	96.8	68.5	65.2	81.0	98.6	59.8	1 145	20.2	87.1	226	111	164
Moundville town	484	32.2	26.0	2.7	98.8	84.7	55.4	63.4	94.0	68.2	456	24.1	84.6	252	91	137
Mountinboro town	111	14.4	20.7	1.8	90.1	7.2	31.5	53.2	91.0	58.6	105	14.3	92.4	295	106	185
Mountain Brook city	7 406	15.2	13.7	7.0	100.0	60.3	98.9	97.4	100.0	76.5	7 211	12.2	97.1	545	213	233
Mount Vernon town	375	26.9	15.2	2.4	94.1	7.7	53.1	74.1	91.2	68.0	346	15.6	88.7	236	98	173
Mulga town	185	8.1	42.7	—	100.0	5.4	47.0	45.9	80.5	57.8	170	18.8	71.2	257	108	130
Muscle Shoals city	3 231	38.4	4.3	6.5	97.5	69.9	86.6	95.3	99.3	71.2	3 068	23.7	97.2	288	109	271
Myrtlewood town	94	28.7	40.4	—	83.0	5.3	21.3	58.5	76.6	51.1	89	11.2	79.8	233	102	85
Nopier Field town	240	28.3	8.8	12.5	100.0	90.8	36.7	70.8	100.0	42.9	194	28.9	90.7	292	96	197
Nouvo town	106	18.9	47.2	—	93.4	8.5	37.7	50.0	90.6	61.3	95	23.2	77.9	271	95	193
Nectar town	155	31.6	14.8	—	—	1.3	45.2	52.3	92.9	78.7	145	2.8	91.7	247	92	225
Newbern town	127	11.8	40.9	4.7	42.5	10.2	30.7	34.6	49.6	53.5	104	18.3	62.5	225	120	122
New Brockton town	574	15.5	36.9	0.5	95.5	11.0	33.3	57.8	94.3	49.5	511	14.9	77.9	226	85	109
New Hope town	568	23.8	14.1	0.7	91.5	36.4	50.2	76.2	94.0	54.9	546	21.1	87.9	241	99	160
New Site town	139	22.3	12.9	—	91.4	1.4	38.1	56.8	88.5	57.6	130	6.9	95.4	277	95	117
Newton town	617	29.0	18.8	0.6	83.0	15.7	53.5	68.9	97.2	59.6	543	24.1	93.4	243	91	153
Newville town	299	28.8	28.4	1.0	87.3	12.7	46.5	60.2	91.3	70.6	280	13.9	92.1	203	99	126
North Johns town	92	18.5	46.7	—	84.8	—	25.0	37.0	58.7	40.2	85	8.2	63.5	242	141	93
Northport city	5 013	42.0	7.5	7.6	97.8	83.5	82.0	84.5	97.6	65.2	4 771	24.7	87.2	367	114	194
Notosulgo town	367	22.3	33.5	2.5	93.2	10.4	48.8	57.2	86.4	56.9	331	10.9	86.1	276	105	170
Oak Grove town	261	26.4	23.8	2.7	70.5	13.0	55.2	58.2	91.2	44.1	249	17.7	92.8	265	96	174
Oak Hill town	34	—	88.2	—	—	—	17.6	35.3	44.1	55.9	28	—	67.9	388	63	105
Oakmon town	368	20.7	21.2	1.6	89.9	12.0	37.0	59.0	87.8	44.8	314	15.6	81.2	219	95	141
Odenville town	270	38.1	22.6	—	95.2	2.6	65.9	64.4	97.8	55.2	250	16.4	92.4	333	111	231
Ohotchee town	314	43.6	12.1	1.0	86.9	2.9	45.2	60.2	90.1	67.5	283	24.4	93.6	328	123	181
Oneonta city	1 990	25.7	13.9	14.2	95.6	81.0	60.7	66.6	97.4	49.3	1 869	26.4	85.8	276	103	164
Onycha town	60	25.0	8.3	—	3.3	—	65.0	63.3	100.0	41.7	53	15.1	96.2	192	117	..
Opelika city	8 289	38.0	14.9	9.4	99.0	84.8	71.1	68.2	97.6	49.5	7 685	26.5	85.2	314	97	181
Opp city	2 781	26.7	20.3	1.4	99.8	90.8	55.7	66.6	98.4	63.9	2 618	13.5	84.6	240	107	148
Orrville town	136	19.1	33.1	—	74.3	—	46.3	66.9	83.8	59.6	136	15.4	80.1	280	124	125
Owens Crossroads town	291	16.8	14.1	1.7	83.5	2.7	35.1	70.1	92.8	55.3	271	16.2	92.3	292	110	149
Oxford city	3 255	36.0	11.6	7.5	99.5	53.7	81.7	82.2	99.0	60.1	3 113	22.5	92.6	318	103	197
Ozark city	4 997	24.9	10.0	8.1	99.1	81.4	73.1	78.0	98.5	58.5	4 649	30.4	87.1	288	97	163
Point Rock town	92	20.7	43.5	—	76.1	6.5	33.7	67.4	93.5	54.3	84	20.2	75.0	238	108	162
Porrih town	613	16.2	41.9	0.3	99.7	32.0	38.8	50.1	91.0	56.6	554	13.0	78.9	237	117	155
Pelham city	2 470	80.4	4.4	6.3	97.0	33.6	92.6	92.4	99.6	65.3	2 315	28.6	98.0	477	108	238
Pell City city	2 515	34.2	17.9	6.4	96.1	53.4	65.4	71.0	95.3	58.8	2 322	14.4	90.8	312	113	203
Pennington town	140	25.0	9.3	—	82.1	10.0	38.6	72.9	97.1	72.1	120	7.5	90.0	227	132	231
Petrey town	49	12.2	44.9	2.0	67.3	—	20.4	53.1	81.6	36.7	37	8.1	89.2	275	75	..
Phenix City city	10 479	28.1	17.9	19.3	99.4	95.9	58.6	67.2	97.5	44.4	9 683	21.1	80.2	284	94	150
Phil Campbell town	623	33.7	12.5	6.3	97.1	12.8	59.1	50.9	96.8	56.5	567	22.6	92.9	257	110	170
Pickensville town	58	34.5	17.2	6.9	77.6	12.1	29.3	56								

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Year structure built		Percent with—								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
			5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete both-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total		1 or more vehicles available	With or without mortgage	Not mortgaged		
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
Rooke city	2 299	21.1	33.3	3.3	96.8	87.0	44.0	38.7	93.5	47.3	2 098	14.2	77.6	246	100	147
Robertsdale city	919	28.9	16.0	5.3	96.8	74.2	58.5	79.2	99.6	59.1	849	28.3	89.9	296	97	162
Rockford town	232	19.8	35.8	2.2	94.8	16.8	39.2	56.5	91.8	53.4	210	9.0	89.5	220	102	85
Rogersville town	493	28.8	22.7	0.8	95.9	81.7	62.1	89.7	99.6	70.2	451	16.4	93.8	280	115	213
Roosevelt City city	1 100	11.5	20.2	4.1	100.0	94.1	50.4	51.6	95.0	57.9	1 039	9.0	74.5	237	105	154
Roso town	76	15.8	31.6	—	36.8	5.3	57.9	57.9	93.4	61.8	73	8.2	87.7	263	100	110
Russellville city	3 348	26.4	18.0	3.5	98.9	63.4	58.4	75.5	95.8	59.0	3 112	17.1	83.1	240	100	157
Rutledge town	223	34.5	19.7	1.3	96.4	13.5	48.4	71.7	95.1	50.7	199	26.1	86.9	133	102	140
St. Florion town	113	19.5	14.2	—	—	1.8	51.3	85.0	98.2	68.1	111	13.5	94.6	325	82	150
Somson city	971	19.6	26.5	1.3	99.0	89.5	44.0	62.2	95.7	59.9	882	22.9	81.7	228	102	113
Sanford town	113	13.3	28.3	—	4.4	4.4	25.7	59.3	90.3	51.3	105	27.6	89.5	308	94	163
Sorolond city	3 452	42.0	1.0	14.7	99.5	48.9	86.5	94.1	99.2	70.6	3 291	22.5	97.9	301	113	244
Sordis city	292	33.6	11.0	—	97.9	4.1	64.4	67.5	96.6	77.4	287	21.6	91.3	344	115	165
Sotsumo city	1 216	44.8	5.2	1.7	95.2	9.1	86.8	94.6	98.5	85.1	1 175	10.9	95.9	361	120	229
Scottsboro city	5 765	41.7	9.0	9.3	93.3	57.0	62.7	80.7	97.9	54.2	5 269	26.0	91.0	321	105	199
Section town	343	37.6	12.5	1.7	93.9	9.9	54.5	59.2	94.2	56.3	322	12.1	84.8	304	110	180
Selmo city	9 768	17.3	28.2	8.8	98.7	95.5	52.9	64.1	93.4	50.3	9 201	19.1	76.0	304	102	152
Sheffield city	4 860	10.2	21.2	5.4	99.9	97.1	69.6	82.5	98.9	52.6	4 612	19.0	88.2	270	112	178
Shiloh town	121	30.6	12.4	—	38.8	—	30.6	54.5	86.8	62.0	108	18.5	94.4	215	121	185
Silos town	127	22.0	24.4	—	65.4	—	35.4	56.7	84.3	77.2	114	18.4	77.2	275	94	145
Silverhill town	222	25.2	23.9	2.3	97.3	3.2	55.4	76.1	99.1	65.3	210	21.4	94.3	305	94	190
Sipsey town	230	28.3	54.3	—	100.0	10.0	37.8	55.7	88.7	43.5	214	12.1	83.2	236	113	185
Slocumb town	820	29.1	25.0	0.5	91.0	38.3	43.2	61.7	95.0	61.5	768	13.5	84.5	200	92	131
Snead town	267	34.1	21.3	0.4	76.4	1.1	51.7	60.7	93.3	58.8	250	14.4	91.6	319	104	135
Somerville town	45	20.0	35.6	—	82.2	2.2	35.6	71.1	84.4	64.4	43	27.9	90.7	244	75	...
Southside town	1 607	66.0	3.4	1.4	95.0	5.4	87.7	88.6	98.3	79.0	1 523	20.8	97.9	383	123	258
South Vincennes town	272	35.3	12.9	16.2	93.4	30.1	75.0	69.9	98.9	43.4	221	45.2	93.2	269	83	206
Springville town	530	30.0	21.5	4.2	98.9	50.6	60.8	63.0	94.2	56.2	495	19.0	90.5	290	96	174
Steele town	304	24.3	19.4	1.0	97.0	3.3	55.6	68.8	97.0	58.2	285	9.1	88.4	277	101	177
Stevenson city	977	27.6	21.2	1.7	91.8	77.0	55.6	72.0	93.0	49.4	905	24.1	81.0	272	106	133
Sulligent town	822	26.6	18.9	1.3	96.7	50.1	51.0	64.8	96.5	57.1	776	19.5	84.7	300	110	120
Sumiton town	1 002	29.4	17.4	—	97.6	12.3	62.8	66.9	95.5	53.7	944	16.4	84.7	309	109	147
Summerdale town	235	30.2	23.4	—	91.5	8.9	62.1	80.4	97.4	57.9	223	19.3	91.5	271	81	191
Sweet Water town	98	18.4	28.6	3.1	80.6	3.1	40.8	75.5	90.8	71.4	90	14.4	93.3	279	107	150
Sylacough city	4 908	20.0	19.6	7.8	98.5	87.0	65.8	63.7	95.9	50.6	4 679	22.1	83.6	328	105	157
Sylvonia town	428	34.1	18.9	—	61.4	3.3	28.7	53.0	97.4	63.8	403	16.9	89.8	264	93	184
Sylvon Springs town	159	41.5	7.5	—	100.0	6.9	81.8	89.9	98.7	57.2	157	31.2	97.5	346	120	250
Tollego city	6 423	25.0	23.6	9.2	99.1	80.1	60.4	56.3	97.0	54.2	6 044	16.9	81.2	272	107	150
Tollego Springs town	71	38.0	31.0	—	2.8	2.8	42.3	60.6	95.8	63.4	64	18.8	95.3	369	113	110
Tollossee city	2 032	20.3	42.9	4.2	98.1	78.6	54.3	68.6	99.5	45.4	1 886	15.6	87.3	249	94	125
Torrent City city	3 162	11.3	31.4	3.5	98.4	68.7	72.7	75.6	98.3	45.9	2 988	17.1	86.7	251	96	180
Taylor town	403	63.8	9.9	0.5	72.5	5.0	74.9	63.8	96.5	75.4	355	22.3	97.2	231	106	179
Thomaston town	301	21.6	36.5	1.7	86.4	4.0	26.9	50.5	69.1	53.8	271	12.2	73.4	191	99	107
Thomastonville city	1 524	24.8	25.7	3.3	93.3	69.0	46.1	65.0	88.3	63.7	1 378	14.1	80.7	277	106	132
Thorsby town	556	40.3	26.8	2.2	94.2	36.9	66.5	71.8	98.4	64.9	525	19.6	90.3	290	100	197
Town Creek town	459	24.6	19.2	—	90.6	59.0	48.1	74.1	93.2	60.8	417	16.1	83.2	244	117	144
Toxey town	96	31.3	29.2	—	36.5	2.1	26.0	74.0	94.8	57.3	82	18.3	86.6	175	113	...
Trofford town	267	19.9	33.3	4.5	96.3	10.9	48.7	56.6	93.6	51.7	255	11.4	85.1	279	105	125
Triono town	82	35.4	17.1	6.1	91.5	45.1	57.3	73.2	82.9	67.1	79	13.9	82.3	220	112	197
Trinity town	470	41.9	10.6	6.0	97.7	9.8	65.3	91.5	97.9	67.0	434	25.8	97.0	383	109	192
Troy city	4 620	35.6	21.6	9.9	99.1	90.5	62.9	64.9	97.1	51.3	4 289	27.1	82.1	277	95	155
Trussville city	1 271	26.2	20.6	9.4	97.6	65.7	92.4	86.1	99.4	60.0	1 226	17.2	95.4	360	129	257
Tuscaloosa city	28 194	31.7	12.0	25.6	99.8	93.7	76.3	82.0	98.4	45.1	26 167	33.0	86.6	325	110	197
Tuscaloosa city	3 425	21.4	23.7	5.9	99.5	90.2	76.8	87.1	98.4	57.9	3 291	16.8	88.7	281	107	166
Tuskegee city	4 624	27.2	13.8	10.1	99.2	84.0	62.0	58.4	97.1	57.3	4 223	21.9	80.2	293	109	178
Union town	89	23.6	14.6	11.2	65.2	22.5	14.6	31.5	100.0	85.4	89	—	68.5	317	84	225
Union Grove town	58	6.9	19.0	—	94.8	—	32.8	44.8	84.5	72.4	49	10.2	77.6	238	100	128
Union Springs city	1 675	21.4	33.7	0.5	98.4	86.1	37.8	49.7	89.6	58.0	1 512	13.6	68.8	237	109	119
Uniontown city	782	23.5	34.1	2.2	98.6	76.2	37.2	39.1	85.4	52.8	708	12.0	65.4	182	87	116
Volley Head town	231	29.0	28.1	1.7	94											

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units						
	Percent with—											Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	Percent with—	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied			
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Total								
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier															
Wilton town	265	29.1	28.3	1.9	98.9	13.6	52.1	60.0	91.7	49.8	241	23.7	89.6	292	91	163		
Winfield city	1 604	26.8	17.6	10.3	97.9	56.0	64.3	77.0	97.8	52.7	1 508	18.9	84.8	320	107	163		
Woodland town	82	43.9	24.4	2.4	97.6	2.4	48.8	52.4	90.2	62.2	78	20.5	84.6	300	106	...		
Woodville town	249	33.3	15.3	0.8	88.8	3.6	59.8	76.3	94.8	63.5	228	16.7	89.0	232	96	213		
York city	1 310	30.5	17.9	9.4	98.2	87.2	55.3	64.9	89.2	52.6	1 126	16.8	73.8	260	109	128		



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

### COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, con-

duct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

### INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

#### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

#### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmate of Institution**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enu-

merated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used;

however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

### Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

### Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

### School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time

of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

### Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

### Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

### Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

### Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were

either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

**Weeks of Unemployment in 1979**—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

### Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

**Median Income**—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

**Per Capita Income**—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

<u>Size of family</u>	<u>Threshold</u>
1 person:	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at

the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

### Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

**Rental Vacancy Rate**—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub

or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

**Source of Water**—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

### Equipment

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) non-portable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is

generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

**Vehicles Available**—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

### Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied

housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$20,000" and "\$50,000 or more."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$100" and "\$200 or more."

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone

else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of

utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

Part A 2 or 98

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this

calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are,

nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval (\$75,000+) will appear in the table as  $\$75,000 \times 1.5 = \$112,500$ .

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that

could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence

intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Fairfield 5,638 persons out of all 10,326 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Fairfield with a percent-in-sample of 15.6 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 5,638 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (5,638) \left(1 - \frac{5,638}{13,040}\right)} = 126 \text{ persons.}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Fairfield city is 13,040.

The standard error of the estimated 5,638 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 126 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.2. This yields the estimated standard error of 151 for the total persons 16 years and over in Fairfield city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 54.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus the standard error for the estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $1.1 \times 1.2 = 1.3$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 5,638 persons 16 years and over in Fairfield city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 151. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[5,638 - 2(151)] \text{ to } [5,638 + 2(151)] \\ \text{or} \\ 5,336 \text{ to } 5,940.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Vestavia Hills city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,839 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 12,541. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 62.5 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.0 percent. Table D lists Vestavia Hills city with a percent-in-sample of 15.5 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (62.5 percent) is  $1.0 \times 1.2 = 1.2$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Vestavia Hills city and Fairfield city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.5 - 54.6 = 7.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(7.9) = \sqrt{(Se(62.5))^2 + (Se(54.6))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.3)^2} \\ = 1.8 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[7.9 - 2(1.8)] \text{ to } [7.9 + 2(1.8)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.3 \text{ to } 11.5.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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#### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### 17 *Persons in group quarters*

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group *White Race*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin*

##### *Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the num-

ber of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

  

Group	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

  

Group	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

#### Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into

the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

#### ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain

inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons

with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	2/ Size of publication area														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470
10 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{N} \hat{Y} (1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	1/ Base of percentage													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p} (1 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.3	2.3	1.3
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.3	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status.....	2.2	1.9	1.1
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Heating equipment.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

The State -----

SMSA'S

	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds	95-percent confidence bounds		
The State -----	3 893 888	17.4	1 467 374	17.4	9	13 609	13 739	16 289	16 417
Annanstan, Ala. -----	119 761	16.5	42 582	16.6	44	13 324	14 006	15 795	16 466
Birmingham, Ala. -----	847 487	17.0	327 160	16.9	21	15 461	15 731	18 399	18 727
Calumbus, Ga.—Ala. -----	47 356	15.9	17 855	15.9	68	10 877	11 811	13 187	14 455
Florence, Ala. -----	135 065	17.8	51 352	17.9	48	14 914	15 560	17 282	17 982
Godsden, Ala. -----	103 057	18.5	39 891	18.5	54	12 913	13 727	15 866	16 684
Huntsville, Ala. -----	308 593	16.5	114 289	16.6	35	15 259	15 703	17 332	17 843
Mabile, Ala. -----	443 536	15.6	165 213	15.8	27	14 478	14 902	17 059	17 488
Montgomery, Ala. -----	272 687	15.6	101 903	15.6	36	14 840	15 351	17 671	18 258
Tuscaloosa, Ala. -----	137 541	15.8	50 319	15.4	47	12 713	13 525	16 779	17 554

COUNTIES

Autauga -----	32 259	16.4	10 963	16.4	90	15 839	17 209	17 735	19 131
Baldwin -----	78 556	17.7	33 277	18.6	62	14 170	15 058	16 475	17 359
Barbour -----	24 756	20.4	9 325	20.4	101	9 541	10 635	11 353	12 568
Bibb -----	15 723	27.5	5 759	27.0	110	11 691	12 958	14 039	15 356
Blaunt -----	36 459	20.1	13 846	20.2	79	12 195	13 191	14 165	15 228
Bullack -----	10 596	15.8	3 895	15.6	158	7 278	9 314	9 585	11 601
Butler -----	21 680	19.3	8 117	19.6	109	9 630	10 763	11 820	13 096
Calhoun -----	119 761	16.5	42 582	16.6	44	13 324	14 006	15 795	16 466
Chambers -----	39 191	16.1	14 428	15.9	73	11 797	12 926	14 724	15 906
Cherakee -----	18 760	22.4	8 197	22.0	108	11 426	12 606	13 285	14 786

Chilton -----	30 612	19.2	12 869	18.9	88	11 415	12 342	13 618	14 795
Chactaw -----	16 839	21.7	6 084	21.7	122	9 354	10 855	11 570	13 379
Clarke -----	27 702	19.4	10 019	18.8	100	11 447	12 784	14 123	15 617
Clay -----	13 703	25.5	5 328	25.8	118	10 381	11 586	12 522	14 197
Cleburne -----	12 595	17.9	4 798	17.8	123	11 977	13 638	13 814	15 648
Coffee -----	38 533	17.3	14 582	17.3	84	13 453	14 843	15 770	16 814
Calbert -----	54 519	18.3	20 796	18.3	74	14 976	15 911	17 169	18 241
Canechuh -----	15 884	17.5	6 000	17.1	129	8 475	9 947	10 974	12 850
Coosa -----	11 377	22.6	4 933	21.2	130	10 187	11 748	11 844	13 541
Cavington -----	36 850	19.2	15 213	19.4	81	10 721	11 697	13 336	14 246

Crenshaw -----	14 110	21.1	5 503	20.8	127	8 268	9 544	10 252	11 790
Cullman -----	61 642	19.2	24 729	19.0	67	11 789	12 497	13 747	14 575
Dale -----	47 821	19.2	16 553	19.8	68	12 241	13 123	13 675	14 678
Dallas -----	53 981	14.8	19 355	14.4	68	10 084	11 047	12 255	13 453
Oe Kalb -----	53 658	21.9	20 888	22.2	66	11 093	11 856	13 465	14 338
Elmore -----	43 390	16.2	17 215	16.4	83	14 376	15 642	16 887	18 133
Escambia -----	38 440	16.7	13 557	16.4	77	10 991	12 169	13 405	14 822
Etowah -----	103 057	18.5	39 891	18.5	54	12 913	13 727	15 866	16 684
Fayette -----	18 809	18.8	7 514	18.7	118	11 343	12 648	13 995	15 547
Franklin -----	28 350	17.6	11 239	18.0	101	11 555	12 832	13 999	15 464

Geneva -----	24 253	23.2	9 344	23.6	105	10 364	11 367	12 399	13 861
Greene -----	11 021	17.1	3 837	17.0	140	6 681	8 313	8 963	10 857
Hale -----	15 604	18.9	5 568	18.9	116	7 497	8 975	9 576	11 174
Henry -----	15 302	17.0	6 228	16.9	122	10 815	12 438	13 027	14 877
Houston -----	74 632	18.9	28 580	18.9	66	13 680	14 470	15 929	16 724
Jackson -----	51 407	17.9	19 620	18.0	68	13 268	14 276	15 239	16 173
Jefferson -----	671 324	16.0	259 843	15.8	25	15 510	15 824	18 686	19 073
Lamar -----	16 453	30.4	6 378	31.0	115	12 126	13 224	14 424	15 567
Lauderdale -----	80 546	17.5	30 556	17.7	63	14 603	15 524	17 139	18 058
Lawrence -----	30 170	17.7	10 966	18.0	82	11 515	12 782	13 807	15 498

Lee -----	76 283	17.7	29 673	17.6	63	11 305	12 006	16 658	17 715
Limestone -----	46 005	17.3	16 497	17.4	82	13 738	14 799	15 734	16 872
Lawndes -----	13 253	21.0	4 223	20.5	118	7 702	9 064	9 078	10 642
Macan -----	26 829	15.2	9 230	14.9	93	8 248	9 438	10 522	12 385
Madison -----	196 966	16.3	71 123	16.4	46	16 661	17 252	19 004	19 695
Marenga -----	25 047	16.5	8 911	17.1	107	9 774	11 194	12 246	14 696
Marian -----	30 041	21.0	11 604	21.3	86	11 544	12 385	13 685	14 772
Marshall -----	65 622	16.7	26 669	16.5	63	12 047	12 879	14 288	15 191
Mobile -----	364 980	15.2	131 936	15.1	30	14 468	14 947	17 115	17 612
Manrae -----	22 651	18.5	8 083	18.8	104	10 867	12 326	13 641	15 462

Montgomery -----	197 038	15.3	73 725	15.3	44	14 590	15 184	17 617	18 364
Morgan -----	90 231	17.2	33 811	17.1	57	15 408	16 171	17 820	18 732
Perry -----	15 012	19.0	5 022	18.8	114	7 218	8 662	9 138	10 888
Picks -----	21 481	24.8	7 796	25.1	94	9 902	10 973	12 151	13 346
Pike -----	28 050	16.4	10 200	15.9	90	9 155	10 410	12 021	13 589
Randolph -----	20 075	18.3	7 847	18.7	91	9 800	10 986	11 985	13 460
Russell -----	47 356	15.9	17 855	15.9	68	10 877	11 811	13 187	14 455
St. Clair -----	41 205	23.8	15 613	23.7	78	13 934	15 028	15 919	16 828
Shelby -----	66 298	20.6	24 644	20.6	74	17 719	18 825	20 062	20 967
Sumter -----	16 908	16.9	6 106	16.8	119	8 188	10		

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
	100-percent count		Percent in sample			95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Akron town	604	47.0	241	47.7	568	5 043	7 314	7 509	11 482	
Alobster city	7 079	14.6	2 294	14.7	211	19 672	23 443	21 073	24 407	
Albertville city	12 039	17.1	4 886	16.3	153	11 453	13 214	13 677	15 567	
Alexander City city	13 807	15.8	5 137	15.8	139	12 026	13 809	14 244	16 173	
Aliceville city	3 207	16.9	1 215	16.3	221	9 685	13 439	13 274	16 062	
Allgood town	387	44.4	143	49.0	592	8 043	15 550	13 096	17 916	
Altoona town	928	49.5	372	48.9	458	8 977	11 236	10 826	13 767	
Andalusia city	10 415	13.4	4 251	13.9	166	10 552	13 008	13 536	15 962	
Anderson town	405	47.2	169	49.7	828	7 145	12 305	11 456	17 335	
Anniston city	29 523	16.2	11 826	16.2	108	11 110	12 465	13 910	15 442	
Arob city	5 967	16.1	2 379	16.0	244	12 220	16 152	15 760	18 991	
Ardmore town	1 096	48.8	402	48.8	389	9 569	13 051	12 565	15 145	
Ariton town	844	43.4	323	40.6	544	10 033	12 467	11 096	13 978	
Arley town	276	48.2	102	43.1	653	8 474	16 559	10 597	18 711	
Ashford town	2 165	44.9	870	46.6	318	8 988	11 185	11 997	14 552	
Ashlond town	2 052	45.8	858	47.1	336	8 371	10 494	12 452	14 487	
Ashville town	1 489	47.8	549	47.7	414	12 585	14 915	14 923	17 685	
Athens city	14 558	15.9	5 598	16.1	163	13 205	15 038	16 373	18 954	
Atmore city	8 789	15.8	3 140	15.3	173	9 488	12 520	12 288	15 233	
Attollo city	7 737	15.8	2 936	16.1	165	10 942	13 992	13 118	16 323	
Auburn city	28 471	15.7	10 880	15.4	116	8 050	9 364	17 701	20 621	
Autouga ville town	843	46.5	278	46.4	558	7 879	12 924	11 632	15 737	
Avon town	433	52.9	157	51.6	717	13 325	18 755	14 803	19 934	
Bobbie town	553	21.9	214	20.6	553	11 112	16 110	12 835	17 409	
Baileyton town	396	47.7	152	50.7	719	9 975	13 427	11 459	14 327	
Banks town	160	49.4	72	47.2	1 025	8 657	16 214	10 384	19 039	
Bay Minette city	7 455	16.2	2 542	16.1	187	10 394	13 569	13 243	16 684	
Bayou La Batre city	2 005	12.2	741	12.0	439	7 491	14 898	9 339	17 363	
Bear Creek town	353	46.2	142	49.3	945	8 253	11 871	10 240	14 128	
Beatrice town	558	42.8	219	47.5	440	8 206	11 126	10 458	15 363	
Beaverton town	360	46.1	137	48.2	518	9 246	13 989	12 288	15 489	
Belk town	308	46.4	121	47.9	560	8 424	13 607	12 515	16 022	
Benton town	74	47.3	28	39.3	1 175	6 232	18 169	8 643	22 607	
Berry town	916	46.3	402	46.0	792	10 517	15 431	15 496	19 900	
Bessemer city	31 729	15.8	11 900	15.6	97	10 810	12 286	13 641	15 252	
Billingsley town	106	49.1	43	51.2	2 409	3 820	6 645	3 977	9 092	
Birmingham city	284 413	15.2	114 503	15.2	33	11 760	12 167	14 948	15 522	
Block town	156	51.9	76	48.7	665	7 533	11 653	10 213	14 079	
Blountsville town	1 509	46.4	646	46.3	340	9 491	11 507	11 428	15 024	
Blue Mountain town	284	46.1	123	48.0	615	6 102	9 393	9 161	14 404	
Blue Springs town	112	46.4	59	49.2	935	4 907	15 303	9 705	18 432	
Booz city	7 151	17.8	2 926	17.9	184	9 573	12 113	12 456	15 266	
Boligee town	164	45.7	78	47.4	982	3 574	6 571	7 390	15 073	
Bon Air town	118	48.3	49	46.9	715	10 650	16 217	13 076	23 424	
Bronchville town	365	46.0	140	42.9	1 040	14 746	19 291	17 062	24 276	
Brontley town	1 151	47.4	460	44.8	361	6 358	8 696	9 793	12 695	
Brent city	2 862	44.9	1 045	45.3	271	9 287	10 871	10 767	12 283	
Brewton city	6 680	16.6	2 477	16.0	226	12 448	15 583	15 700	18 617	
Bridgeport city	2 974	15.9	1 139	15.6	227	10 970	15 399	12 383	17 861	
Brighton city	5 308	42.6	1 731	42.2	165	8 618	9 898	11 198	13 189	
Brilliant town	871	47.2	359	46.5	524	8 923	11 906	11 806	15 640	
Brookside town	1 409	48.0	496	48.6	415	12 355	15 786	15 282	18 370	
Brookwood town	492	46.5	162	45.1	714	18 513	23 300	20 273	24 258	
Brownville city	2 386	33.2	697	32.4	255	10 125	13 460	11 915	15 554	
Brundidge city	3 213	12.0	1 219	13.8	269	6 283	9 470	8 288	12 230	
Butler city	1 882	47.4	716	47.3	441	16 879	19 861	20 325	22 443	
Colera town	2 035	46.5	747	47.8	372	11 369	14 084	14 534	16 962	
Comden town	2 406	41.3	868	40.6	378	11 583	14 254	14 183	17 675	
Comp Hill town	1 628	44.3	580	46.2	262	7 463	9 400	9 371	11 699	
Carbon Hill city	2 452	47.0	1 002	48.1	284	8 820	10 711	12 024	14 452	
Cordif town	140	40.7	54	42.6	638	5 544	9 209	6 211	11 876	
Carolina town	203	44.8	83	48.2	682	10 358	13 146	11 765	14 131	
Carrollton town	1 104	50.5	420	49.0	454	7 504	10 830	10 494	15 332	
Corville town	820	47.1	332	46.1	451	9 349	13 029	11 684	15 315	
Costleberry town	847	43.9	280	48.2	359	7 191	10 294	8 850	12 112	
Cedor Bluff town	1 129	49.2	473	48.4	429	10 493	13 399	12 278	15 492	
Centre city	2 351	48.4	964	47.2	390	10 116	12 036	12 838	14 990	
Centreville city	2 504	43.3	869	44.1	301	12 749	15 628	15 638	18 008	
Chotom town	1 122	48.0	457	45.1	492	10 977	13 864	14 020	18 881	
Cherokee town	1 589	46.1	616	46.6	316	12 163	15 021	15 079	17 737	
Chickasaw city	7 402	15.6	3 078	15.8	190	12 299	15 084	15 617	18 899	
Childersburg city	5 084	14.9	1 834	15.5	250	11 895	16 014	14 428	18 382	
Citronelle city	2 841	41.6	1 059	40.2	266	11 850	14 028	15 444	18 019	
Clanton city	5 832	16.1	2 418	15.8	200	8 933	10 942	11 108	13 306	
Clayhatchee town	560	44.6	237	45.1	517	8 844	11 868	10 987	16 042	
Clayton town	1 589	46.4	665	44.8	308	7 762	9 475	8 895	11 058	
Cleveland town	487	51.7	181	48.1	605	10 122	14 911	12 617	15 943	
Clio town	1 224	48.0	468	44.2	395	6 465	8 275	7 677	10 251	
Coffee Springs town	339	50.1	125	50.4	588	8 300	13 528	12 348	16 751	
Coffeeville town	448	53.6	202	48.5	940	6 552	9 341	8 351	13 946	
Collinsville town	1 383	43.7	641	39.6	302	6 867	8 887	10 717	13 839	
Columbia town	881	44.0	406	45.8	580	9 784	13 792	13 128	16 623	
Columbiana city	2 655	45.6	990	48.6	326	11 465	13 763	14 600	17 954	
Coosodo town	980	36.3	292	36.0	520	14 969	21 535	17 386	23 750	

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Cordova city	3 123	14.0	1 276	14.8	275	8 070	11 997	10 883	14 417	
Cottonwood town	1 352	47.0	502	48.0	394	6 952	9 825	10 094	13 169	
County Line town, Blount County, Jefferson County	199	38.2	73	41.1	1 414	9 333	22 906	13 514	24 420	
County Line town, Covington County	124	13.7	39	12.8	1 023	1 431	28 773	1 431	28 773	
Courtland town	456	49.3	206	49.0	778	7 178	13 822	11 570	18 221	
Cowarts town	418	40.2	146	39.0	766	14 173	18 651	15 095	20 387	
Creolo town	1 652	10.4	585	10.1	384	12 876	20 627	14 903	22 763	
Crossville town	1 222	44.8	459	46.4	405	7 580	9 693	10 081	13 479	
Cubo town	486	43.8	194	43.8	852	10 971	16 252	13 328	18 588	
Culverton city	13 084	16.1	5 467	16.1	172	12 127	14 087	15 734	17 861	
Odeville city	3 263	13.9	1 175	15.1	281	9 017	14 093	11 353	17 184	
Ooleville city	4 250	16.0	1 659	14.9	273	12 176	15 343	11 943	15 443	
Ophorne city	3 406	13.4	1 083	14.6	362	11 573	19 611	14 790	23 490	
Ooviston town	334	45.8	123	45.5	1 019	8 485	12 902	10 785	16 609	
Ooyton town	113	39.8	45	33.3	1 869	4 853	15 639	4 700	16 302	
Decatur city	42 002	15.7	16 235	15.7	91	16 490	17 864	20 213	21 550	
Oemropolis city	7 678	14.6	2 857	14.9	209	11 652	16 117	16 145	20 219	
Detroit town	326	46.6	124	48.4	553	7 287	13 034	11 287	17 628	
Dora town	2 327	40.3	826	40.0	274	11 353	13 896	13 776	16 861	
Oothon city	48 750	15.3	18 795	15.1	88	14 481	15 536	16 823	18 026	
Double Springs town	1 057	44.4	432	47.2	477	8 817	11 586	10 364	14 035	
Douglos town	116	15.5	41	12.2	1 212	3 924	30 891	3 924	30 891	
Oozier town	494	42.9	217	44.2	604	4 296	7 115	5 917	10 595	
Outton town	276	47.1	113	46.9	774	9 477	19 204	11 235	20 892	
East Brewton city	3 012	13.1	1 185	14.0	223	8 485	11 701	9 608	13 801	
Eclectic town	1 124	45.6	446	46.2	510	10 536	14 675	14 820	18 069	
Edwardsville town	207	41.5	83	48.2	651	6 306	13 081	9 618	15 882	
Elbo city	4 355	15.3	1 713	14.5	254	9 656	12 762	12 659	16 532	
Elberto town	491	47.5	215	47.4	500	8 371	11 405	10 017	15 360	
Eldridge town	230	54.3	85	50.6	1 074	7 576	11 763	10 125	13 938	
Elkmont town	429	51.5	171	49.7	779	9 285	14 456	13 407	20 347	
Enterprise city	18 033	16.0	6 814	15.9	130	14 817	16 738	16 908	19 214	
Epes town	399	33.8	156	42.3	758	3 845	5 636	5 245	7 336	
Ethelsville town	95	43.2	39	43.6	1 125	10 018	15 791	9 631	17 281	
Eufaulo city	12 097	15.6	4 495	15.8	164	11 214	13 241	13 243	15 994	
Eunolo town	169	49.1	62	45.2	713	13 186	21 189	15 952	23 036	
Eutaw city	2 444	15.3	978	15.7	418	9 958	14 748	13 158	19 686	
Evo town	185	50.3	78	50.0	1 014	15 798	22 137	19 032	25 390	
Evergreen city	4 171	15.3	1 665	14.7	298	7 550	11 249	10 967	15 955	
Excel town	385	48.3	153	50.3	631	12 526	17 011	14 048	20 790	
Fairfield city	13 040	15.6	4 999	15.1	170	12 732	15 386	16 155	18 857	
Fairhope city	7 286	16.0	3 146	15.7	205	14 710	17 258	17 810	20 865	
Fairview town	450	22.4	155	20.6	994	8 701	17 983	9 592	19 277	
Falkville town	1 310	49.8	419	47.5	386	12 436	15 607	14 930	17 115	
Faunsdale town	174	58.0	63	46.0	1 078	5 163	13 071	10 846	14 331	
Fayette city	5 287	16.4	2 162	16.2	246	11 028	14 291	15 139	17 922	
Five Points town	197	53.8	68	47.1	1 014	10 868	16 281	11 350	18 843	
Flint City town	673	45.3	223	45.7	436	16 108	22 344	17 775	22 898	
Flomotion town	1 882	45.7	730	44.2	329	9 454	11 277	11 449	14 812	
Florolo city	2 165	44.9	983	42.8	313	6 478	7 624	9 138	11 422	
Florence city	37 029	15.9	14 330	16.1	99	13 999	15 507	17 440	19 045	
Foley city	4 003	15.2	1 431	15.3	293	11 391	15 423	13 791	18 353	
Forkland town	429	54.3	134	45.5	360	6 260	10 093	7 420	12 418	
Fort Deposit town	1 519	43.1	504	44.8	401	8 089	10 528	9 819	12 405	
Fort Payne city	11 485	16.4	4 645	16.4	169	11 242	13 315	14 239	16 434	
Franklin town	133	44.4	56	41.1	1 389	8 330	17 004	8 803	19 718	
Frisco City town	1 424	46.9	560	47.7	340	12 133	14 919	14 996	17 683	
Fruithurst city	239	48.1	95	50.5	789	9 013	14 484	12 587	16 829	
Fulton town	606	43.4	222	41.0	452	12 153	17 862	15 137	20 849	
Fultondale city	6 217	15.8	2 202	15.6	210	19 180	21 949	20 887	23 721	
Fyffe town	1 305	48.0	493	48.3	386	10 664	13 713	13 080	16 157	
Godsden city	47 565	16.0	19 721	16.2	86	11 228	12 143	14 746	16 160	
Gainesville town	207	44.9	108	49.1	967	4 838	12 830	5 120	13 690	
Gantt town	314	44.3	138	44.2	572	8 270	12 639	10 298	14 848	
Gants Quarry town	71	64.8	21	57.1	971	7 648	20 954	7 648	20 954	
Garden City town	655	48.9	258	46.5	541	10 946	14 012	13 191	15 409	
Gordendale city	7 928	15.1	2 834	15.0	201	18 522	21 859	20 480	23 727	
Gaylesville town	192	47.4	71	47.9	827	11 290	17 903	12 461	20 029	
Geiger town	200	47.0	65	46.2	416	10 050	15 641	10 706	16 014	
Geneva city	4 866	15.7	1 915	15.6	246	9 973	13 088	12 124	15 954	
Georgiana town	1 993	48.2	780	47.4	339	6 959	8 724	9 564	11 277	
Geroldine town	911	48.0	376	46.3	630	8 928	13 140	11 760	16 570	
Gilbertown town	218	47.7	93	45.2	726	9 089	15 174	10 606	16 550	
Glen Allen town	312	49.7	121	47.9	719	7 956	12 257	9 559	13 725	
Glencoe city	4 648	15.8	1 674	16.5	256	17 005	20 527	18 711	23 150	
Glenwood town	341	50.7	128	46.9	877	11 399	15 436	12 257	17 588	
Goldville town	89	59.6	31	48.4	984	10 474	19 526	11 643	21 054	
Good Hope town	1 442	49.7	507	47.5	423	10 483	12 893	11 666	13 954	
Goodwater city	1 895	49.4	675	46.8	352	10 434	12 441	12 150	14 376	
Gordo town	2 112	46.0	809	46.6	278	8 912	10 805	10 811	13 192	
Gordon town	362	50.0	119	48.7	529	5 361	9 067	6 637	10 950	
Goshen town	365	51.5	147	47.6	569	9 562	14 980	12 294	16 616	
Gront town	632	47.2	252	47.6	661	14 682	19 854	17 292	22 007	
Grosville city	2 642	16.5	957	16.0	311	10 522	16 019	14 339	19 508	

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Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
	100-percent count		100-percent count			95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Greensboro city	3 248	13.9	1 091	14.2	326	7 191	10 980	9 581	13 624	
Greenville city	7 807	15.1	2 992	15.3	180	9 364	11 852	12 139	14 727	
Grimes town	298	42.6	134	38.1	599	8 963	13 098	10 724	17 762	
Grove Hill town	1 912	48.9	748	47.7	441	10 864	12 887	13 286	15 497	
Guin town	2 418	47.4	965	47.2	272	11 044	13 334	14 738	16 628	
Gulf Shores town	1 349	36.5	1 567	42.1	515	13 689	17 867	16 408	20 723	
Guntersville city	7 041	15.9	2 864	16.3	232	10 785	13 946	14 079	16 724	
Gurley town	735	50.6	313	46.0	464	8 476	11 807	10 692	15 115	
Gu-Win town	266	54.5	110	48.2	918	10 032	14 514	11 082	16 766	
Hockleburg town	883	48.4	366	45.9	498	10 008	12 681	12 680	15 951	
Holeburg town	106	48.1	50	46.0	1 566	7 089	21 170	9 418	21 796	
Holeyville city	5 306	14.8	2 069	14.9	286	11 345	14 802	14 605	18 066	
Homilton city	5 093	15.4	1 926	15.4	242	11 459	14 109	13 758	16 753	
Homondville town	369	50.9	145	51.0	818	9 949	12 924	11 120	14 517	
Honcville city	2 220	49.2	803	48.8	304	9 924	11 806	12 243	14 647	
Hoppersville town	934	46.7	336	46.1	430	9 963	13 832	12 473	16 003	
Hortford city	2 647	17.2	1 049	16.5	310	6 784	11 304	10 566	15 174	
Hortselle city	8 858	15.4	3 281	15.6	169	14 531	17 623	17 435	19 814	
Hoynen town	268	48.1	109	45.9	566	9 672	16 863	14 581	20 489	
Hayneville town	592	47.3	192	45.8	575	8 195	13 964	8 867	16 289	
Headlond city	3 327	14.2	1 258	14.5	264	10 160	13 757	12 727	16 302	
Heath town	354	35.9	147	36.7	770	7 877	13 536	10 675	20 789	
Heflin city	3 014	16.9	1 161	15.8	282	11 417	15 124	13 430	17 777	
Heleno town	2 130	46.1	758	45.8	376	20 519	23 481	22 406	25 291	
Henogor town	1 188	44.8	451	44.1	384	10 582	12 341	11 567	15 166	
Highland Lake town	210	47.6	148	50.0	1 320	8 984	16 108	11 818	20 568	
Hillsboro town	278	48.2	108	47.2	638	4 870	14 119	7 797	14 703	
Hobson City town	1 268	44.4	406	44.6	260	6 650	8 903	7 652	10 101	
Hodges town	250	50.4	113	47.8	1 298	7 115	11 731	9 566	14 487	
Hokes Bluff town	3 216	16.2	1 130	16.2	357	18 446	22 160	20 316	23 620	
Holly Pond town	493	28.6	189	32.3	477	7 084	11 448	8 207	12 492	
Hollywood town	1 110	46.0	405	46.2	402	12 444	15 785	14 956	16 726	
Homewood city	21 412	15.8	9 827	15.6	153	17 401	19 055	21 487	23 435	
Hoover city	19 792	15.1	7 665	15.0	174	24 859	27 038	28 595	31 025	
Horn Hill town	186	48.4	66	47.0	1 462	12 309	18 767	12 309	18 767	
Hueytown city	13 309	16.4	4 931	16.1	145	18 289	20 367	19 867	22 246	
Huntsville city	142 513	15.8	53 281	16.0	57	17 464	18 225	20 477	21 363	
Hurtsboro town	752	49.1	314	48.4	660	8 548	10 968	10 046	12 681	
Ider town	698	48.1	263	48.3	389	12 710	16 698	15 442	18 375	
Irondole city	6 510	15.1	2 555	15.0	247	21 223	24 427	23 706	27 021	
Jackson city	6 073	16.7	2 147	16.0	224	13 918	17 091	16 583	21 180	
Jacksonville city	9 735	14.6	3 325	15.4	156	10 382	13 081	15 053	18 693	
Jasper city	11 894	15.4	4 894	15.9	181	12 051	14 695	16 194	19 140	
Jemison town	1 828	47.2	664	47.3	323	13 051	15 890	15 334	17 246	
Konsos town	267	52.8	129	51.2	1 034	8 049	13 293	10 579	20 478	
Kennedy town	604	47.8	247	48.6	609	10 162	13 639	12 023	16 747	
Killen town	747	47.3	301	48.5	753	12 672	18 130	17 057	21 101	
Kimberly town	1 043	45.8	404	46.3	438	14 530	17 457	16 483	19 824	
Kinsey town	1 239	47.9	483	46.8	359	11 516	12 948	12 068	13 986	
Kinston town	604	42.7	261	46.4	748	7 438	11 728	10 794	14 277	
Lafayette city	3 647	16.1	1 281	16.3	261	9 321	12 754	11 732	16 304	
Lokeview town	441	48.8	172	47.7	815	9 989	15 008	11 883	17 046	
Lonett city	6 897	15.6	2 813	15.7	208	9 271	12 281	12 942	15 640	
Leeds city	8 638	17.8	3 347	17.9	164	14 093	16 489	16 309	18 715	
Leesburg town	116	42.2	53	47.2	881	7 979	15 234	9 732	17 322	
Leighton town	1 218	53.6	437	50.1	372	8 997	11 090	10 947	14 796	
Lester town	117	44.4	40	47.5	902	8 740	19 385	11 772	22 341	
Level Plains town	867	32.3	346	34.4	403	10 432	14 393	12 142	16 474	
Lexington town	884	46.4	335	48.1	562	11 653	15 778	13 637	18 533	
Libertyville town	141	37.6	61	42.6	786	5 807	15 637	7 925	17 157	
Lincoln town	2 081	45.7	779	44.5	311	11 922	13 896	12 978	15 721	
Linden city	2 773	14.4	982	13.4	424	9 754	17 613	11 865	24 947	
Lineville town	2 257	47.1	1 833	47.7	345	9 657	11 470	12 313	15 120	
Lipscomb city	3 741	14.2	1 395	13.4	262	8 515	13 835	9 826	17 532	
Lismon town	638	39.7	230	38.3	618	5 871	11 713	10 363	14 996	
Littleville town	1 262	47.0	452	47.6	523	13 886	17 494	16 139	19 714	
Livingston city	3 187	14.3	1 071	13.5	303	9 975	15 930	15 430	20 988	
Lochopoko town	335	41.8	161	46.6	902	8 208	13 681	12 857	17 857	
Lockhart town	547	45.7	249	47.0	394	7 101	9 501	8 866	12 791	
Locust Fork town	488	51.4	183	50.3	838	13 174	17 839	15 563	20 303	
Louisville town	791	49.8	306	46.7	618	7 142	10 661	9 297	13 019	
Lowndesboro town	207	54.1	85	50.6	1 256	11 008	19 476	13 178	21 398	
Loxley town	804	50.5	335	50.1	467	10 984	15 125	12 441	16 259	
Luverne city	2 639	15.2	1 024	14.3	405	7 608	13 448	11 024	16 318	
Lynn town	554	16.4	212	14.6	424	9 150	17 623	11 476	19 486	
McIntosh town	319	44.5	118	45.8	1 011	17 841	22 883	19 554	25 200	
McKenzie town	605	51.1	226	50.4	470	6 775	10 343	8 670	11 958	
McMullen town	164	43.9	47	51.1	908	2 326	9 831	2 246	11 011	
Modison city	4 057	15.9	1 435	16.0	301	19 320	24 620	20 724	26 105	
Madrid town	172	44.2	83	47.0	801	4 448	10 200	4 895	12 019	
Molvern town	558	46.8	207	46.4	430	9 958	12 373	10 930	14 056	
Moplesville town	754	37.0	266	40.2	667	9 629	13 612	11 557	14 951	
Morgoret town	757	49.3	234	49.6	443	9 694	12 557	10 442	13 275	
Morion city	4 467	13.3	1 384	13.2	229	7 293	11 884	10 046	15 676	

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		95-percent confidence bounds	95-percent confidence bounds	Lower	Upper	
Moystown town	538	50.7	204	48.5	688	11 292	18 012	14 524	20 613	
Memphis town	95	32.6	27	44.4	380	4 498	9 085	4 708	8 823	
Mentone town	476	46.4	308	47.4	777	6 876	10 060	9 238	14 369	
Midfield city	6 536	15.5	2 450	15.3	196	18 151	20 851	19 910	23 122	
Midland City town	1 903	44.8	724	45.2	284	8 918	10 411	10 634	12 072	
Midway town	593	42.5	221	41.6	383	6 052	9 198	8 029	11 836	
Millbrook city	3 101	13.7	1 094	13.3	251	14 464	19 003	15 774	20 345	
Millport town	1 287	45.4	506	46.6	390	9 526	13 650	13 999	16 861	
Milly town	956	49.2	345	50.4	445	9 739	12 565	11 610	15 787	
Mobile city	200 452	15.1	75 577	15.1	45	14 281	14 910	17 378	18 113	
Monroeville city	5 674	15.5	2 087	15.3	263	14 690	18 200	17 315	21 598	
Monteville city	3 965	16.8	1 124	16.9	290	11 469	16 630	16 878	21 650	
Montgomery city	177 857	15.4	67 417	15.3	46	14 605	15 218	17 673	18 442	
Moody town	1 840	42.5	674	42.4	384	19 218	21 171	19 983	21 607	
Mooresville town	58	46.6	28	50.0	4 694	7 223	40 426	8 591	61 235	
Morris town	623	44.6	248	44.0	663	12 470	16 438	15 706	19 120	
Mosses town	649	19.9	148	17.6	163	1 867	5 959	1 859	7 403	
Moulton city	3 197	16.2	1 241	16.7	311	10 026	15 749	14 856	19 994	
Moundville town	1 310	45.0	481	42.2	424	10 195	13 502	12 589	15 847	
Mountainton town	266	49.6	106	50.0	772	9 476	13 730	10 261	15 322	
Mountain Brook city	19 718	16.2	7 406	16.0	241	34 512	38 312	40 669	44 671	
Mount Vernon town	1 038	47.7	375	46.7	473	10 657	13 559	12 660	16 558	
Mulgo town	405	44.2	162	42.6	526	6 750	14 358	12 250	19 528	
Muscle Shoals city	8 911	16.1	3 243	16.4	202	18 030	20 522	19 607	21 765	
Myrtlewood town	252	50.8	99	48.5	896	10 559	20 395	13 430	22 376	
Napier Field town	493	50.5	232	47.8	572	10 416	14 015	13 026	15 746	
Nouvoo town	259	46.7	112	46.4	1 235	6 234	11 291	7 348	14 108	
Nector town	367	47.1	147	43.5	844	10 740	13 915	12 118	16 626	
Newbern town	307	39.4	127	44.9	1 167	3 136	4 952	3 293	11 046	
New Brockton town	1 392	45.5	574	45.8	466	8 829	10 865	11 030	13 612	
New Hope town	1 546	48.7	568	46.8	381	13 191	15 502	15 232	17 018	
New Site town	340	48.2	133	48.9	692	12 992	18 279	14 767	22 936	
Newton town	1 540	43.1	617	42.0	305	11 957	13 929	13 824	16 180	
Newville town	814	47.7	269	46.8	310	10 120	14 493	11 887	16 345	
North Johns town	243	40.3	80	47.5	783	4 969	12 827	9 722	22 342	
Northport city	14 291	16.4	5 022	15.9	150	15 411	17 666	18 399	20 773	
Notosulga town	876	45.4	372	43.3	571	9 744	14 378	13 474	17 817	
Oak Grove town	638	49.1	237	46.4	493	11 505	15 315	11 844	15 933	
Oak Hill town	63	49.2	32	46.9	3 346	5 500	15 499	11 025	22 950	
Oakman town	770	46.4	332	48.2	550	7 603	13 903	12 964	17 559	
Odenville town	724	51.9	265	50.2	528	15 702	18 513	17 571	20 348	
Ohotchee town	860	49.2	329	49.8	450	12 850	16 129	14 740	18 850	
Oneonta city	4 824	16.3	1 982	16.0	268	10 071	12 567	12 473	16 406	
Onycho town	147	49.7	61	45.9	967	8 489	13 352	10 099	15 236	
Opelika city	21 896	15.6	8 293	15.8	124	12 614	14 510	15 744	17 663	
Opp city	7 204	15.0	2 788	15.0	181	11 131	13 474	13 222	15 644	
Orrville town	349	45.8	127	44.1	915	6 052	11 850	11 461	20 281	
Owens Crossroads town	804	42.5	290	45.5	433	9 876	13 664	11 338	15 057	
Oxford city	8 939	16.3	3 245	16.3	150	15 570	17 534	17 595	20 085	
Ozark city	13 188	15.4	5 030	15.5	147	11 629	13 706	13 609	16 166	
Point Rock town	221	47.5	94	48.9	658	7 115	13 463	11 039	17 346	
Porrih town	1 583	46.2	613	47.1	496	8 803	11 322	11 319	15 143	
Pelham city	6 759	15.5	2 470	15.5	228	20 005	23 968	22 784	26 101	
Pell City city	6 616	15.5	2 584	16.1	215	11 947	15 257	13 912	18 067	
Pennington town	355	49.0	142	43.7	786	16 152	22 118	17 290	23 731	
Petrey town	93	53.8	53	49.1	2 175	7 495	17 508	13 551	21 383	
Phenix City city	26 928	15.6	10 470	15.6	94	10 410	11 660	12 994	14 816	
Phil Campbell town	1 549	45.1	623	47.2	524	9 809	12 461	11 280	14 651	
Pickensville town	132	47.7	48	50.0	573	6 806	9 843	6 615	9 979	
Piedmont city	5 544	16.2	2 287	16.0	178	9 629	13 007	13 123	16 780	
Pinckord town	771	34.9	296	34.5	486	10 911	15 199	12 194	16 971	
Pine Apple town	298	45.3	151	47.0	627	4 710	10 371	7 438	14 513	
Pine Hill town	510	52.2	217	47.0	899	10 926	16 834	13 297	19 380	
Pisgoh town	699	50.4	269	50.2	432	12 782	16 903	14 167	18 571	
Pleasant Grove city	7 102	16.7	2 334	16.4	208	21 724	24 442	22 795	25 560	
Pollard town	144	45.1	61	47.5	950	5 336	8 964	6 400	9 715	
Powell's Crossroads town	636	46.5	240	48.3	915	8 500	13 044	11 828	15 205	
Protville city	18 647	15.4	6 259	15.5	124	18 038	19 890	19 813	21 519	
Priceville town	966	47.8	304	49.7	564	18 654	22 348	19 790	23 511	
Prichard city	39 541	15.0	13 069	14.8	60	7 906	9 012	9 389	10 589	
Providence town	363	43.3	115	48.7	755	6 066	16 335	11 897	19 938	
Roglond town	1 860	46.3	667	49.5	312	10 385	12 372	12 219	14 657	
Rainbow City city	6 299	16.9	2 408	16.4	229	16 924	20 209	18 593	21 472	
Roinsville city	3 907	13.8	1 494	14.7	250	11 798	15 809	13 817	17 789	
Ranburne town	417	47.0	169	48.5	556	11 020	15 899	13 698	18 577	
Red Boy city	3 232	14.6	1 305	15.8	237	9 271	12 668	12 111	15 604	
Red Level town	504	46.6	226	48.7	634	8 870	12 162	10 566	14 078	
Reece City town	718	48.6	266	47.0	698	14 094	19 459	16 014	20 954	
Reform city	2 245	47.6	927	46.5	319	10 151	11 766	12 449	14 491	
Repton town	313	37.7	120	42.5	513	6 055	13 337	6 708	16 202	
Ridgeville town	182	45.1	72	45.8	776	5 094	9 238	4 026	10 779	
River Falls town	669	45.3	268	45.1	557	8 298	11 133	10 452	14 679	
Riverside town	849	41.3	404	38.4	555	10 057	14 631	11 986	17 635	
Riverview town	132	9.1	54	11.1	1 928	3 103	41 641	—	112 500	

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Counties  
Incorporated Places**

**INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Roanoke city	5 896	16.0	2 299	16.0	179	8 822	11 157	11 412	14 803	
Robardsdale city	2 306	46.7	919	48.1	304	12 017	14 664	15 581	17 967	
Rockford town	494	40.1	231	44.2	651	9 768	13 297	12 477	19 094	
Rogersville town	1 224	49.7	496	45.8	462	11 931	15 214	14 398	17 542	
Roosevelt City city	3 352	11.7	1 104	12.3	277	8 719	13 641	10 968	16 627	
Roso town	204	41.7	79	44.3	914	10 203	16 672	11 270	17 480	
Russellville city	8 195	14.8	3 348	15.4	205	11 162	14 189	14 719	18 572	
Rutledge town	496	36.3	229	38.9	763	7 153	11 207	8 173	13 038	
St. Florian town	305	44.3	96	45.8	1 277	20 920	26 792	21 815	28 116	
Somson city	2 402	47.1	973	47.7	227	8 790	10 294	10 676	12 114	
Sanford town	250	40.0	106	38.7	544	7 073	12 035	9 684	16 570	
Soroland city	9 833	15.1	3 480	14.8	170	18 755	21 800	20 868	23 319	
Sordis city	883	43.0	300	43.0	533	15 314	19 918	18 218	21 796	
Sotsumo city	3 822	14.4	1 216	14.6	286	18 359	23 135	19 846	24 237	
Scottsboro city	14 758	15.9	5 842	15.7	148	15 629	17 718	17 945	20 297	
Section town	821	48.1	319	46.7	512	8 481	12 445	12 707	18 072	
Selmo city	26 684	14.8	9 783	15.0	107	9 993	11 411	12 761	14 829	
Sheffield city	11 903	16.5	4 860	16.0	174	12 340	14 653	15 774	18 154	
Shiloh town	297	37.4	121	42.1	1 104	7 493	15 026	9 897	18 411	
Silos town	343	39.7	128	38.3	945	6 125	13 347	8 420	14 942	
Silverhill town	624	50.0	232	50.0	497	11 913	15 694	14 393	18 107	
Sipsey town	678	18.4	240	16.3	402	8 332	16 669	9 700	18 329	
Slocomb town	2 153	47.5	823	48.4	308	8 328	9 905	10 596	12 590	
Sned town	667	50.4	266	47.4	576	9 675	12 777	11 202	15 324	
Somerville town	140	52.1	48	47.9	827	6 984	16 398	7 292	17 187	
Southside town	4 848	45.3	1 640	46.3	226	21 105	22 544	22 054	23 670	
South Vinemont town	615	41.6	268	45.9	714	8 974	12 666	10 356	14 532	
Springville town	1 476	47.5	530	47.0	426	11 877	14 446	13 267	16 238	
Steele town	795	48.1	306	48.0	499	11 050	14 833	12 537	18 209	
Stevenson city	2 568	14.8	992	15.8	373	9 609	12 711	11 745	15 259	
Sulligent town	2 130	49.1	822	49.3	330	11 056	13 234	14 351	16 570	
Sumiton town	2 815	14.1	1 019	14.7	383	11 534	16 885	13 737	19 033	
Summerdale town	546	43.2	231	41.6	721	10 155	13 871	11 605	16 276	
Sweet Water town	253	56.1	97	49.5	1 075	12 301	18 149	15 900	23 375	
Sylacugo city	12 708	15.9	4 908	15.8	157	11 051	13 659	14 935	17 783	
Sylvania town	1 156	46.4	428	46.5	469	9 831	13 696	11 971	16 422	
Sylvan Springs town	450	42.4	152	43.4	999	16 949	22 996	18 924	25 598	
Talladega city	19 128	15.2	6 425	15.6	103	10 888	12 583	13 080	15 031	
Talladega Springs town	196	51.5	71	47.9	711	11 213	19 317	11 686	19 965	
Tolossee city	4 763	22.9	2 034	22.3	233	10 227	12 015	12 902	15 347	
Torrent City city	8 148	15.1	3 162	15.1	194	12 229	15 010	15 012	17 965	
Taylor town	1 003	45.1	402	45.0	331	11 567	14 436	13 163	15 700	
Thomaston town	679	43.3	297	47.5	635	7 219	10 263	8 698	13 939	
Thomenville city	4 387	14.6	1 524	14.8	285	13 123	17 713	15 580	20 497	
Thorsby town	1 422	46.0	558	45.5	470	12 777	15 512	15 643	18 226	
Town Creek town	1 201	47.8	459	49.5	384	8 354	11 325	11 042	15 449	
Toxey town	265	43.8	99	42.4	1 367	6 791	13 046	7 373	16 947	
Trofford town	673	49.5	262	46.9	515	9 882	12 623	11 986	15 260	
Triono town	285	42.5	83	42.2	403	6 866	11 379	7 076	11 635	
Trinity town	1 328	50.2	457	48.6	502	16 830	20 338	19 080	22 662	
Troy city	12 945	16.6	4 620	15.4	144	9 052	11 163	13 014	15 494	
Trussville city	3 507	15.6	1 271	15.7	314	17 961	21 598	20 112	23 160	
Tuscaloosa city	75 211	15.6	28 200	15.1	67	11 108	11 965	16 087	17 236	
Tuscumbia city	9 137	15.6	3 425	16.0	177	13 518	16 044	16 318	19 287	
Tuskegee city	13 327	13.6	4 624	13.6	139	8 663	10 697	11 538	15 826	
Union town	358	17.6	110	18.2	435	3 791	11 835	4 851	14 416	
Union Grove town	127	45.7	48	45.8	1 444	4 540	15 358	5 797	16 002	
Union Springs city	4 431	14.1	1 680	14.2	282	7 135	10 452	9 859	12 925	
Uniontown city	2 112	46.8	782	44.9	275	5 826	7 255	7 538	10 017	
Volley Head town	609	47.9	225	48.0	623	9 696	14 297	11 868	16 290	
Vance town	254	51.6	96	50.0	1 188	10 312	17 448	9 998	20 194	
Vernon city	2 609	49.9	1 122	48.6	326	11 528	13 491	15 246	17 254	
Vestavia Hills city	15 722	15.5	6 149	15.6	222	26 815	30 672	31 991	35 302	
Vino town	346	50.3	160	50.0	890	6 452	9 211	7 188	11 114	
Vincent town	1 652	48.1	569	48.7	362	10 973	13 911	13 892	16 838	
Vredenburgh town	433	50.6	112	50.0	349	6 229	12 288	6 875	12 902	
Wadley town	532	43.8	239	47.7	876	6 334	9 443	8 634	13 640	
Waldo town	231	46.8	88	43.2	691	6 893	12 377	9 220	15 076	
Walnut Grove town	510	47.8	196	46.4	515	10 178	14 061	10 743	15 202	
Worrior city	3 260	16.0	1 225	16.2	340	10 652	13 794	12 431	16 313	
Waterloo town	260	48.1	131	47.3	659	8 823	14 126	9 798	14 848	
Waverly town	228	39.5	91	44.0	901	7 322	13 675	9 150	20 500	
Weover town	2 765	16.1	988	16.2	255	15 703	19 878	17 025	20 698	
Webb town	448	46.7	156	48.1	571	7 140	13 808	12 500	16 041	
Wedowee town	908	46.0	371	45.3	507	9 303	11 624	11 662	16 727	
West Blocton town	1 147	46.6	456	43.6	357	10 936	13 629	14 144	17 886	
West Jefferson town	357	45.4	135	46.7	1 032	15 040	21 237	19 028	23 518	
Weston town	344	48.0	126	46.0	1 158	11 842	15 932	12 045	17 274	
West Point town	248	48.4	99	45.5	1 313	10 240	16 010	12 676	20 360	
Wetumpka city	4 341	16.1	1 593	15.4	251	11 424	14 131	13 706	18 247	
White Hall town	195	12.3	54	13.0	2 135	2 133	14 234	2 133	14 234	
Whites Chapel town	336	44.9	125	44.8	586	10 235	16 206	10 640	17 426	
Wilmer town	581	42.0	189	40.7	724	13 353	18 814	14 280	19 516	
Wilsonville town	914	43.7	458	43.4	530	14 237	19 711	16 325	21 561	

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (\*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan**  
**Statistical Areas**  
**Counties**  
**Incorporated Places**

## INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Wilton town -----  
 Winfield city -----  
 Woodland town -----  
 Woodville town -----  
 York city -----

	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
						Household		Family		
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Wilton town -----	642	48.8	246	47.6	452	8 936	12 216	11 031	14 775	
Winfield city -----	3 781	16.1	1 602	16.9	301	11 593	15 085	14 746	17 855	
Woodland town -----	192	50.0	79	51.9	861	11 583	16 740	14 676	19 298	
Woodville town -----	609	48.1	252	48.4	713	10 359	13 160	11 754	15 069	
York city -----	3 392	14.4	1 316	13.8	299	7 472	12 064	11 117	16 248	

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person **identifies** his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade **ever** attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the **entire** grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. **This address** means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you **must** go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A *public* system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( ) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

#### 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

#### 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

#### b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

#### c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle *Very well* should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle *Well* should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle *Not well* should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle *Not at all* should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

#### 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

#### 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

#### b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

#### 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

#### 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for *6 or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26**

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

**Count as work:**

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

**Do not count as work:**

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in car pools, etc.

b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29**

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33**

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6

\_\_\_\_\_

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.**

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

### List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<p>Here are the QUESTIONS ↓</p> <p>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</p> <p>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</p>	<p><b>PERSON in column 1</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Last name</td> <td>Middle initial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>First name</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>PERSON in column 2</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Last name</td> <td>Middle initial</td> </tr> <tr> <td>First name</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Last name	Middle initial	First name		Last name	Middle initial	First name																																																																																									
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2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<p><i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i></p> <p>If relative of person in column 1:  <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife   <input type="radio"/> Father/mother  <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter   <input type="radio"/> Other relative  <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:  <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder   <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative  <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate  <input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>																																																																																																	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female																																																																																																	
4. Is this person —  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →																																																																																																	
5. Age, and month and year of birth  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p>Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.</p>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	●	8	○	0	○	0	○	0	○	0	○	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	●	9	○	1	○	1	○	1	○	1	○	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>8</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> <td>0</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>●</td> <td>9</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> <td>1</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p>Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.</p>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	●	8	○	0	○	0	○	0	○	0	○	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	●	9	○	1	○	1	○	1	○	1	○
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6. Marital status  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced																																																																																																	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic																																																																																																	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related																																																																																																	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school   <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p>College (academic year)   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> <td>○</td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	or more	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○																																																						
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○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○																																																																																										
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)																																																																																																	
	<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b>	<b>A.</b> <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O																																																																																																
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<b>PERSON in column 7</b>	
Last name	
First name Middle initial	
If relative of person in column 1: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<input type="checkbox"/>	1
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

<b>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</b>		<b>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</b>																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																																																													
<b>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</b>		<b>H10. If this is a one-family house —</b>																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No		b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No																																																													
<b>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</b>		<b>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</b> What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No		<i>Do not answer this question if this is —</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a. A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property																																																													
<b>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</b>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																																																													
<b>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</b>		<b>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</b> What is the monthly rent? <i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i>																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																																																													
<b>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</b>		<b>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</b> <i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i>																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters		<input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																																																													
<b>H8. Are your living quarters —</b>		<b>FOR CENSUS USE ONLY</b>																																																													
<input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>A4. Block number</th> <th>A6. Serial number</th> <th>B. Type of unit or quarters</th> <th>For vacant units</th> <th>D. Months vacant</th> <th>F. Total persons</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 1 1</td> <td>1 1 1 1</td> <td><u>Occupied</u></td> <td><b>C1. Is this unit for —</b></td> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month</td> <td>1 1 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 2 2</td> <td>2 2 2 2</td> <td><input type="radio"/> First form</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Year round use</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months</td> <td>2 2 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 3 3</td> <td>3 3 3 3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Continuation</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i></td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months</td> <td>3 3 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 4 4</td> <td>4 4 4 4</td> <td><u>Vacant</u></td> <td><input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months</td> <td>4 4 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 5 5</td> <td>5 5 5 5</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Regular</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years</td> <td>5 5 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 6 6</td> <td>6 6 6 6</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other vacant</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 2 or more years</td> <td>6 6 6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 7 7</td> <td>7 7 7 7</td> <td><u>Group quarters</u></td> <td><b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b></td> <td><b>E. Indicators</b></td> <td>7 7 7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 8 8</td> <td>8 8 8 8</td> <td><input type="radio"/> First form</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</td> <td>1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return</td> <td>8 8 8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 9 9</td> <td>9 9 9 9</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Continuation</td> <td></td> <td>2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F</td> <td>9 9 9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons	1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<u>Occupied</u>	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i>	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4 4	<u>Vacant</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6 6	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 7 7	<u>Group quarters</u>	<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	<b>E. Indicators</b>	7 7 7	8 8 8	8 8 8 8	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	8 8 8	9 9 9	9 9 9 9	<input type="radio"/> Continuation		2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	9 9 9
A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons																																																										
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## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

		ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS																																	
<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>																																	
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		<b>H22a.</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>				0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>		<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>				0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>		<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>				0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>		<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>				0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (<i>city water department, etc.</i>) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (<i>a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.</i>)?</li> </ul>		<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?</b> <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																																	
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>		<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>																																	
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>		<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>																																	
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>		<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																																	
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (<i>Do not count electric heat pumps here</i>)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (<i>permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard</i>) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters <u>with</u> flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters <u>without</u> flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (<i>not portable</i>)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>		<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																																	
		<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>																																	
		<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>																																	

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR  None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR  None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- Yes
- No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○
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(4)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(5)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(6)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.
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(7)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	GQ. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H30.	H31. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H32c.		
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○		
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## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### Page 6

<b>ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR</b>											
<b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b> Last name      First name      Middle initial  <b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.			<b>16. When was this person born?</b> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input checked="" type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person				<b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.				
			<b>Skip to 25</b>								
<b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input checked="" type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents			<b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				<b>b. Attending college?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				
			<b>c. Working at a job or business?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time								
<b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <b>Skip to 14</b>			<b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <small>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</small> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 19</b>				<b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <small>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</small> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time				
			<b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b>								
<b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount <b>Yes</b> <b>No</b> of work this person can do at a job? . . . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>				b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? <b>Yes</b> <b>No</b> c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>				
			<b>20. If this person is a female —</b> <small>None 1 2 3 4 5 6</small> How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <small>Do not count her stepchildren 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more or children she has adopted.</small> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>								
<b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.</b>  <small>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</small>			<b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b> a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once				<b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b> <small>(Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)</small>				
			b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage? <small>(Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)</small>								
<b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <small>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</small> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <b>Skip to 16</b> <input type="radio"/> No, different house			c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No				<b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b> <small>Minutes</small>				
<b>(1) State, foreign country.</b> Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: <input type="checkbox"/>			<b>FOR CENSUS USE ONLY</b>				<b>24a.</b> 15b.      23. <input type="radio"/> VL				
			Per. No. 11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13b.      14. <input type="checkbox"/> 0 0 0      0 0 0      0 0 0 I I I      I I I      I I I 2 2 2      2 2 2      2 2 2 3 3 3      3 3 3      3 3 3 4 4 4      4 4 4      4 4 4 5 5 5      5 5 5      5 5 5 6 6 6      6 6 6      6 6 6 ? ? ?      ? ? ?      ? ? ? 0 8 8      8 8 8      8 8 8 9 9 9      9 9 9      9 9 9				0 0 0      0 0 0      0 0 0 I I I      I I I      I I I 2 2 2      2 2 2      2 2 2 3 3 3      3 3 3      3 3 3 4 4 4      4 4 4      4 4 4 5 5 5      5 5 5      5 5 5 6 6 6      6 6 6      6 6 6 ? ? ?      ? ? ?      ? ? ? 8 8 8      8 8 8      8 8 8 9 9 9      9 9 9      9 9 9				
<b>(2) County:</b> _____											
<b>(3) City, town, village, etc.:</b> _____											
<b>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area											

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <b>Skip to 28</b>   <input type="radio"/> Drive others only  <input type="radio"/> Share driving   <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4   <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 3   <input type="radio"/> 5   <input type="radio"/> 7 or more   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>		<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p>21b.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>I</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>1 1</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>II</td><td>3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>III</td><td>5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>IV</td><td>8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>○</td><td>9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	I	○ ○	○	1 1	○	2 2	II	3 3	○	4 4	III	5 5	○	6 6	○	7 7	IV	8 8	○	9 9	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 31d</b></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?  <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>			<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>31b.</td><td>31c.</td><td>31d.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1</td><td>I 1</td><td>I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	31b.	31c.	31d.	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	I 1	I 1	I 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	9 9
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<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on <u>layoff</u> from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff  <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>22b.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	○ ○	I 1	2 2	3 3	4 4	5 5	6 6	7 7	8 8	9 9	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>			<p>32a.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>32b.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	32b.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																														
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<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes   <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 27</b></p>		<p>28.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>A B C</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>D E F</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>G H J</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>K L M</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	A B C	○ ○ ○	D E F	○ ○ ○	G H J	○ ○ ○	K L M	○ ○ ○	I I I	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i>  <i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i>  <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>			<p>32c.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>32d.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	32d.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																					
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<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980   <input type="radio"/> 1978   <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974  <input type="radio"/> 1979   <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977   <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier   <input type="radio"/> Never worked   <b>Skip to 31d</b></p>		<p>28.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>A B C</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>D E F</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>G H J</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>K L M</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	A B C	○ ○ ○	D E F	○ ○ ○	G H J	○ ○ ○	K L M	○ ○ ○	I I I	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32e.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>32f.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	32f.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																					
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<p>28-30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week.</i>  <i>If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i>  <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>		<p>28.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>A B C</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>D E F</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>G H J</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>K L M</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	A B C	○ ○ ○	D E F	○ ○ ○	G H J	○ ○ ○	K L M	○ ○ ○	I I I	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32g.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>33.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	33.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																					
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<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p>		<p>28.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>A B C</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>D E F</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>G H J</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>K L M</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	A B C	○ ○ ○	D E F	○ ○ ○	G H J	○ ○ ○	K L M	○ ○ ○	I I I	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32e.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>32f.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	32f.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																					
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<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p>		<p>28.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>A B C</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>D E F</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>G H J</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>K L M</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	A B C	○ ○ ○	D E F	○ ○ ○	G H J	○ ○ ○	K L M	○ ○ ○	I I I	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32e.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>32f.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	32f.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																					
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<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p>		<p>29.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>N P Q</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>R S T</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>U V W</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>X Y Z</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	N P Q	○ ○ ○	R S T	○ ○ ○	U V W	○ ○ ○	X Y Z	○ ○ ○	I I	2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32g.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>33.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	33.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																							
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<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p>		<p>29.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>N P Q</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>R S T</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>U V W</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>X Y Z</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	N P Q	○ ○ ○	R S T	○ ○ ○	U V W	○ ○ ○	X Y Z	○ ○ ○	I I	2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI). Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32g.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>33.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	33.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																							
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<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —      Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/>      Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>29.</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>N P Q</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>R S T</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>U V W</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>X Y Z</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	N P Q	○ ○ ○	R S T	○ ○ ○	U V W	○ ○ ○	X Y Z	○ ○ ○	I I	2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00  <input type="radio"/> No   <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>			<p>32g.   <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>33.</td></tr> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I 1 I 1</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	33.	○ ○ ○ ○	I 1 I 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	A ○	○ A ○																							
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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